## **MEMORANDUM**

Agenda Item No. 11(A)(4)

**TO:** Honorable Chairman Dennis C. Moss

and Members, Board of County Commissioners

DATE:

March 16, 2010

**FROM:** R. A. Cuevas, Jr.

County Attorney

**SUBJECT:** 

Resolution urging the Florida Legislature to enact legislation

requiring the State to reimburse legal fees and costs of individuals pursuing compensation under

the "Victims of Wrongly

Incarceration Act"

The accompanying resolution was prepared and placed on the agenda at the request of Prime Sponsor Commissioner Audrey M. Edmonson.

R. A. Cuevas, Jr

County Attorney

RAC/up

(Revised) TO: Honorable Chairman Dennis C. Moss DATE: March 16, 2010 and Members, Board of County Commissioners FROM: Agenda Item No. 11(A)(4) R. A. Cuevas, Jr **SUBJECT**: Please note any items checked. "3-Day Rule" for committees applicable if raised 6 weeks required between first reading and public hearing 4 weeks notification to municipal officials required prior to public hearing Decreases revenues or increases expenditures without balancing budget **Budget** required Statement of fiscal impact required Ordinance creating a new board requires detailed County Manager's report for public hearing

balance, and available capacity (if debt is contemplated) required

Applicable legislation requires more than a majority vote (i.e., 2/3's

Current information regarding funding source, index code and available

No committee review

3/5's \_\_\_ , unanimous ) to approve

Approved	Mayor	Agenda Item No. 11(A)(4)
Veto		3-16-10
Override		

RESOLUTION NO.	

RESOLUTION URGING THE FLORIDA LEGISLATURE TO ENACT LEGISLATION REQUIRING THE STATE TO REIMBURSE LEGAL FEES AND COSTS OF INDIVIDUALS PURSUING COMPENSATION UNDER THE "VICTIMS OF WRONGFUL INCARCERATION ACT," IF SUCH INDIVIDUALS ARE ULTIMATELY FOUND WRONGFULLY CONVICTED OF A CRIME AND ELIGIBLE FOR COMPENSATION

**WHEREAS**, it is reported that between 1989 and 2003, there were approximately 340 confirmed DNA exonerations in the United States; and

WHEREAS, it is also reported that the number of exonerations based on DNA evidence continues to consistently rise; and

WHEREAS, in 2008, the Florida Legislature passed Senate Bill 756, the "Victims of Wrongful Incarceration Compensation Act" (the "Act"); and

WHEREAS, the Act created a program to compensate persons who were wrongfully convicted and incarcerated for a felony offense; and

WHEREAS, the Act provides a process whereby a person may petition the original sentencing court for an order finding him or her to be a "wrongfully incarcerated person" and eligible for compensation; and

**WHEREAS**, upon approval of a wrongfully incarcerated person's status and eligibility, such person may apply for compensation with the Florida Attorney General's Office; and

**WHEREAS**, upon review and approval of the application, Florida's Chief Financial Officer is authorized to pay compensation in the amount of \$50,000 per year of imprisonment,

adjusted for inflation beginning January 1, 2009, up to a \$2 million limit, plus a tuition waiver; and

WHEREAS, wrongfully incarcerated persons are also entitled to automatic administrative expunction of their criminal record and the amount of any fine, penalty or court costs associated with the wrongful conviction; and

WHEREAS, wrongfully incarcerated persons are further entitled to the amount of any reasonable attorney's fees and expenses incurred and paid by such persons relating to all criminal proceedings and appeals regarding the wrongful conviction; and

WHEREAS, there is currently no provision in the Act, however, allowing for the compensation of wrongfully incarcerated persons for attorney's fees and expenses incurred in connection with the proceedings required under the Act themselves; and

WHEREAS, the inability to afford the costly fees associated with such proceedings is a deterrent to wrongfully convicted persons seeking the compensation to which they are entitled; and

WHEREAS, for example, it was reported that Leroy McGee, a 42-year-old Broward County man, was wrongfully convicted in 1991 of a robbery and served three years and seven months in prison; and

WHEREAS, the Act required that Mr. McGee go through a complex process, including proving his "actual innocence," in order for the court to determine that he was a wrongfully convicted person and eligible for compensation; and

WHEREAS, it was necessary for Mr. McGee to seek legal representation in order to pursue his claim for compensation and, consequently, Mr. McGee owes his attorney 25 percent

of any payment he receives from the state, thereby depriving him of a significant portion of the funds he was awarded,

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF MIAMI-DADE COUNTY, FLORIDA, that this Board:

Section 1. Urges the Florida Legislature to enact legislation providing that the state shall reimburse the fees, costs and other expenses, including legal fees, associated with an individual's pursuit of compensation under the Act, if such individual is ultimately determined by the court to be a wrongfully incarcerated person and entitled to such compensation.

Section 2. Directs the Clerk of the Board to transmit certified copies of this resolution to the Governor, Senate President, House Speaker, the Chair and Members of the Miami-Dade State Legislative Delegation.

Section 3. Directs the County's state lobbyists to advocate for the issue identified in Section 1 above, and directs the Office of Intergovernmental Affairs to include this item in the 2010 state legislative package.

The Prime Sponsor of the foregoing resolution is Commissioner Audrey M. Edmonson.

It was offered by Commissioner , who moved its adoption. The motion was seconded by Commissioner and upon being put to a vote, the vote was as follows:

Dennis C. Moss, Chairman Jose "Pepe" Diaz, Vice-Chairman

Bruno A. Barreiro
Carlos A. Gimenez
Barbara J. Jordan
Dorrin D. Rolle
Katy Sorenson
Sen. Javier D. Souto

Audrey M. Edmonson
Sally A. Heyman
Joe A. Martinez
Natacha Seijas
Rebeca Sosa

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The Chairperson thereupon declared the resolution duly passed and adopted this 16<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2010. This resolution shall become effective ten (10) days after the date of its adoption unless vetoed by the Mayor, and if vetoed, shall become effective only upon an override by this Board.

> MIAMI-DADE COUNTY, FLORIDA BY ITS BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS

HARVEY RUVIN, CLERK

By:

Deputy Clerk

Approved by County Attorney as to form and legal sufficiency.

Martin W. Sybblis