

Evaluation of Endocrine Disrupting Potentials in Membrane Effluents Using Aquatic Toxicity Tests and Fish Bioassays

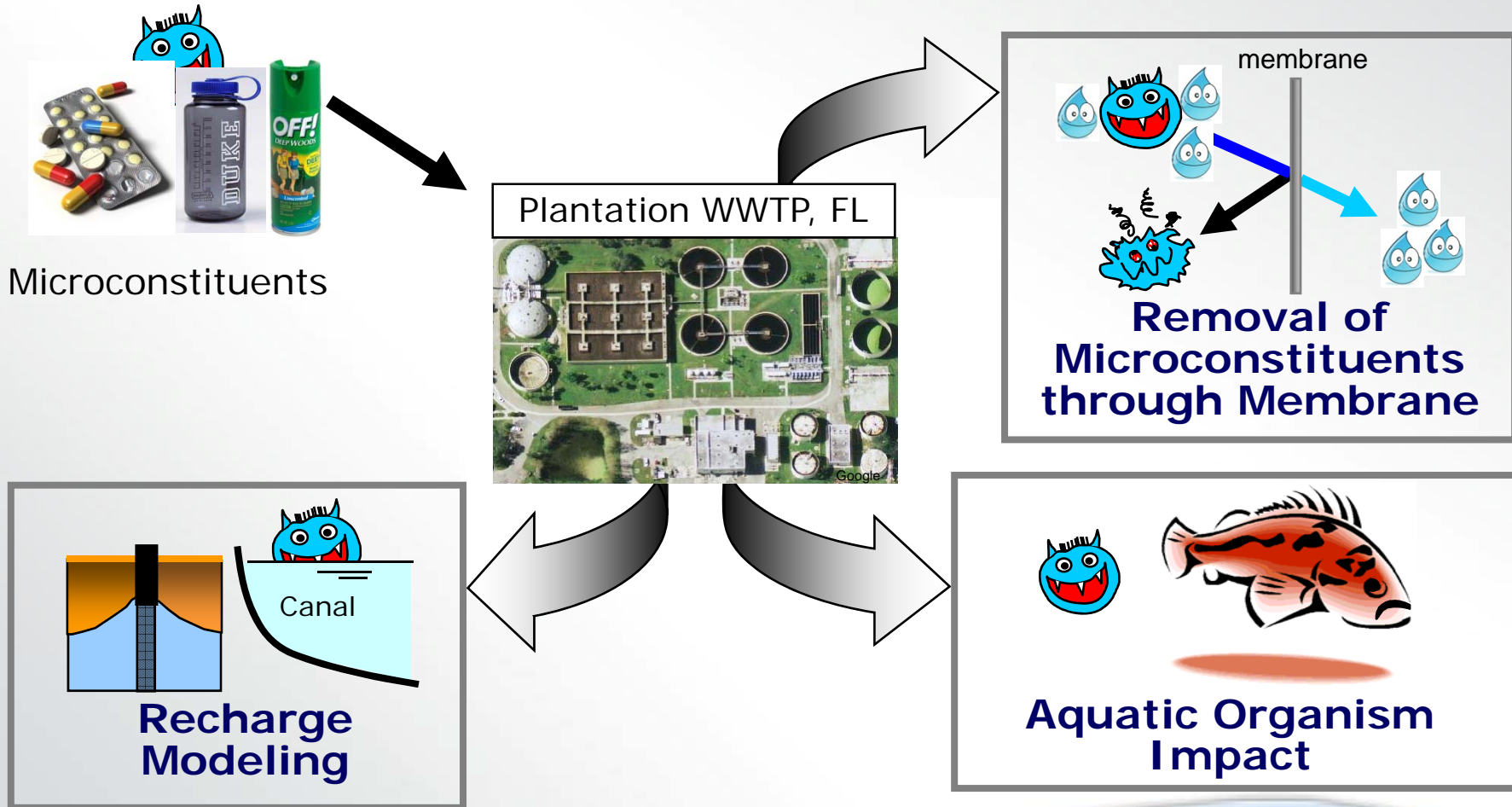
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Carollo Engineers

Jose Lopez
South Florida Water Management District

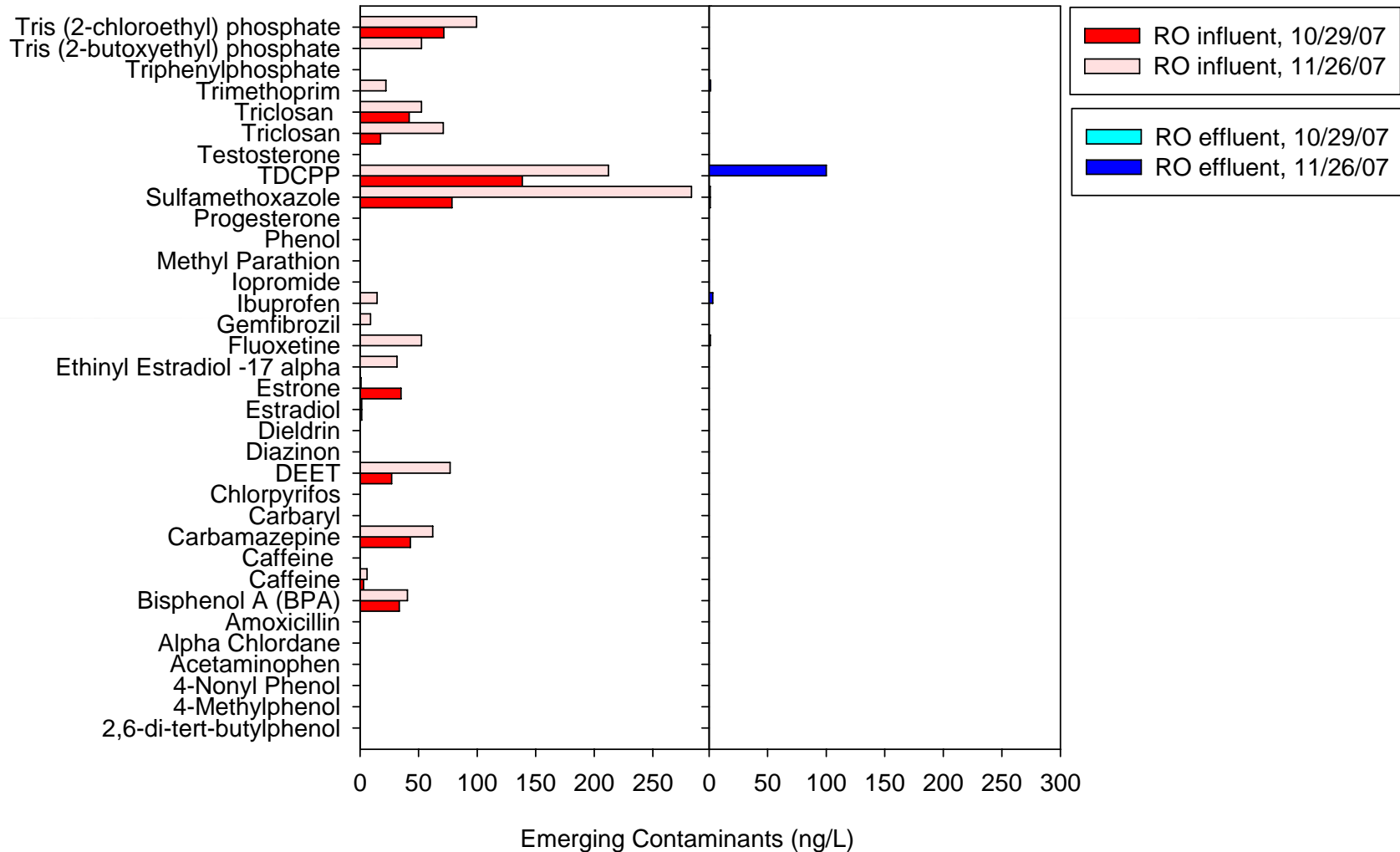


WaterReuse Foundation Project 06-019 Addressed The Health Concerns of Microconstituents

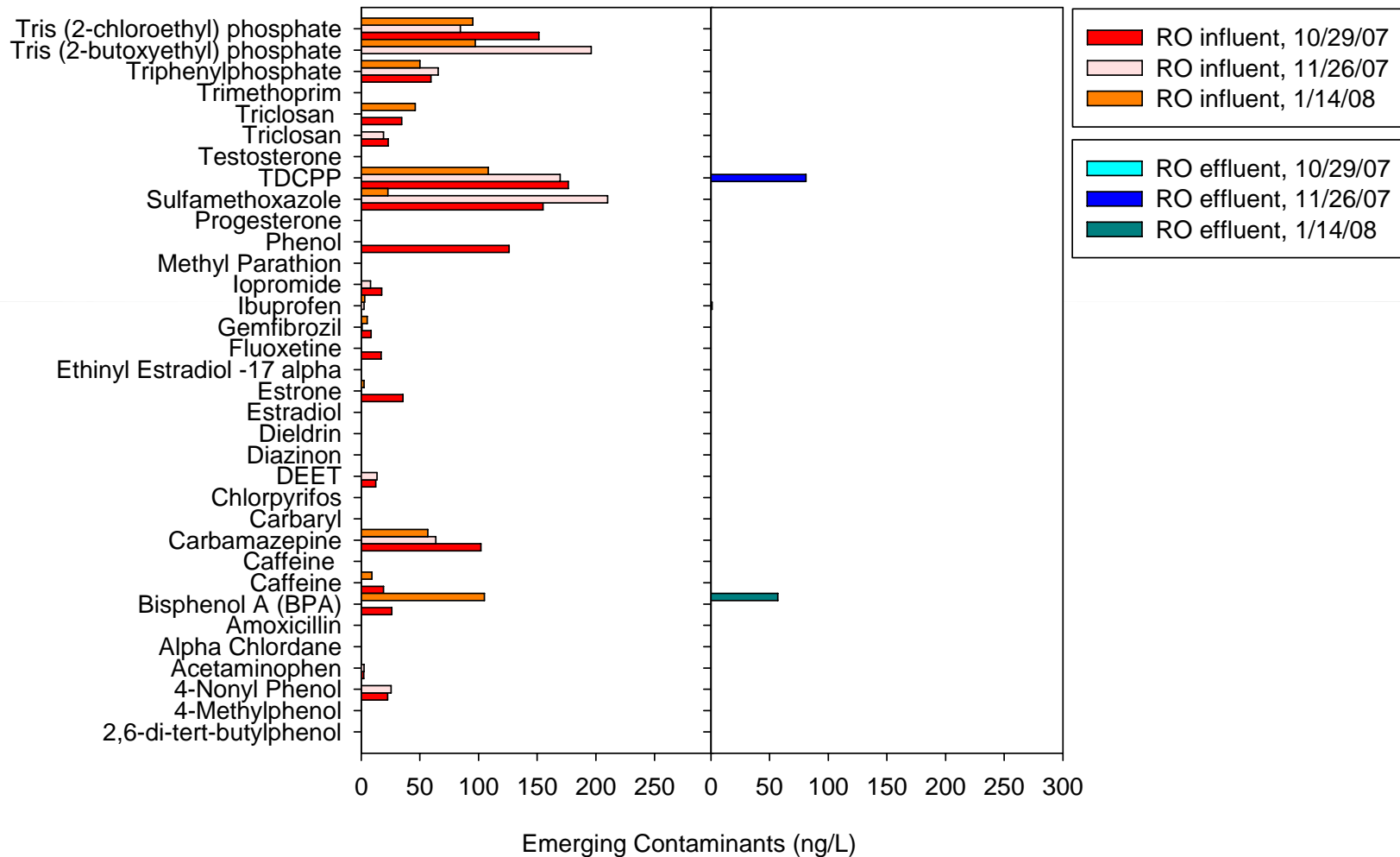


Microconstituents

Most Microconstituents Were Removed By MBR/RO System



Most Microconstituents Were Removed By DNF/UF/RO System



Toxicity and Hormonal Impact

Three Type of Tests Were Used To Evaluate Toxicity And Hormonal Impact Of Microconstituents

Toxicity Tests

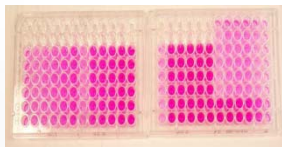


Water Flea
Toxicity Tests

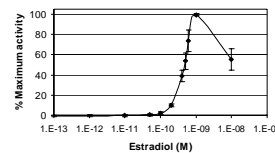


Fathead Minnow
Toxicity Tests

Tissue Bioassays



E-Screen
(breast cancer cell)



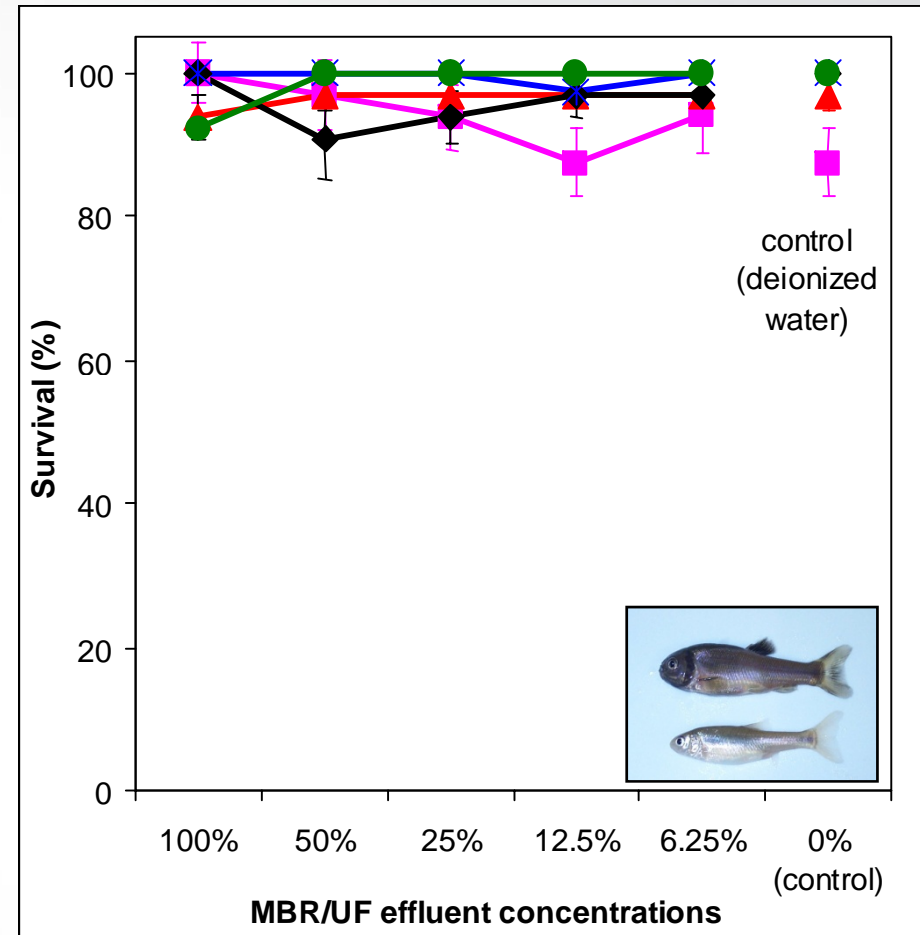
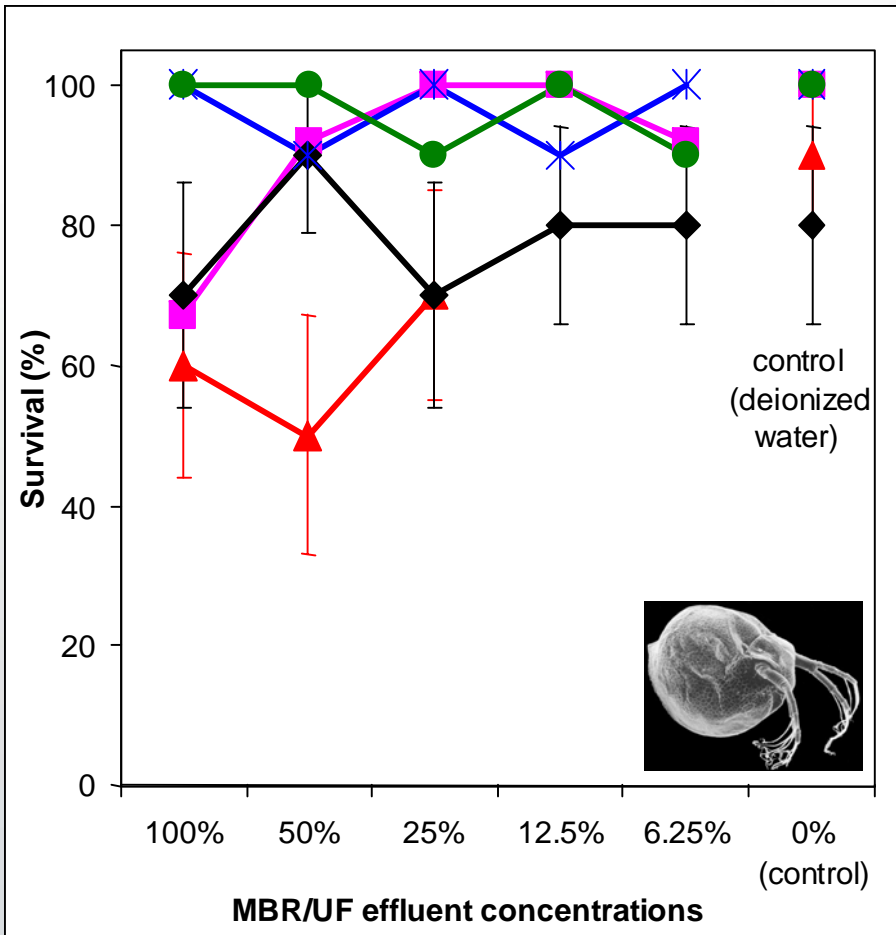
Yeast Estrogen
Screen

Live Fish Bioassays

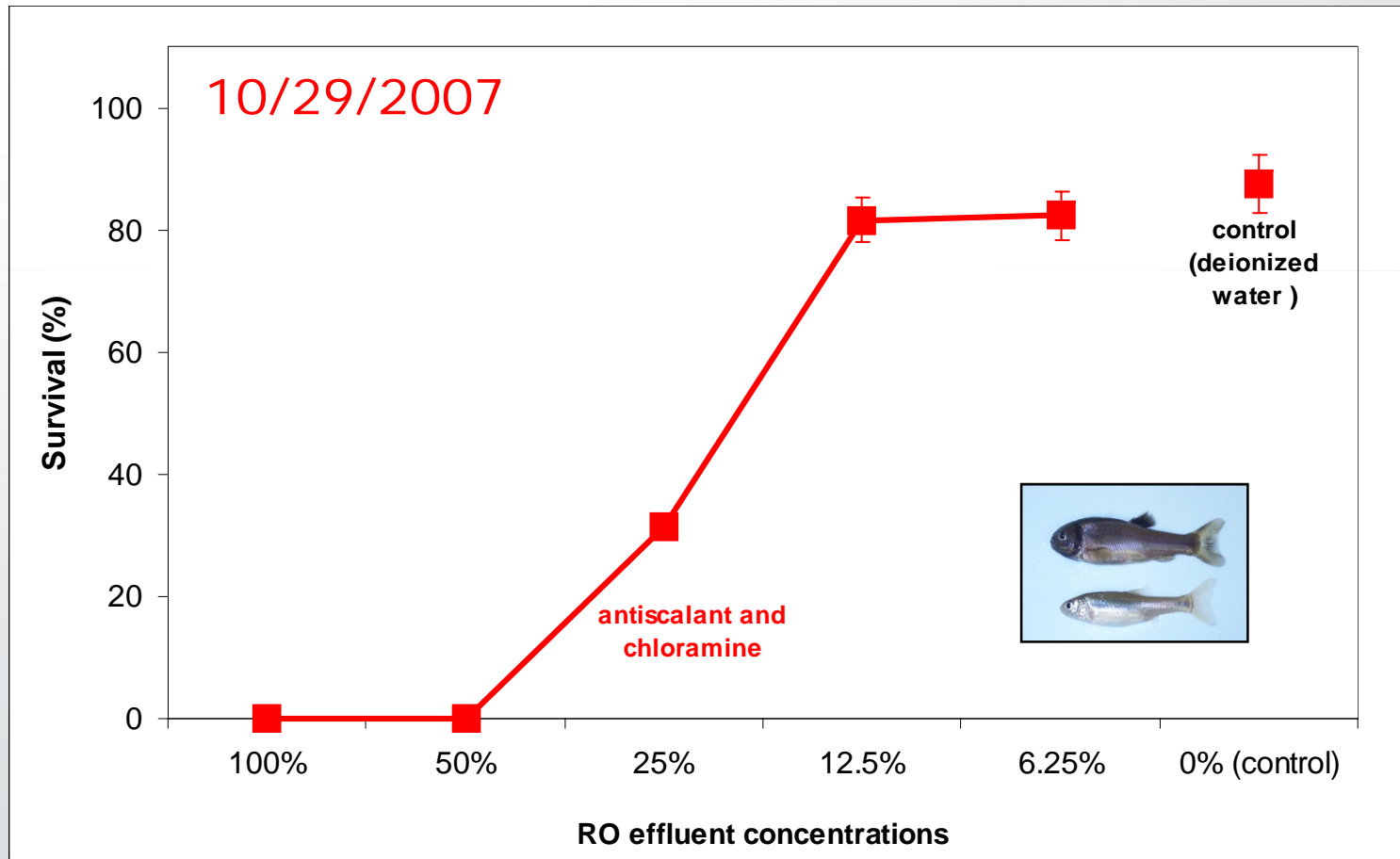


Fathead Minnow Steroid
Vitellogenin Assay Assay

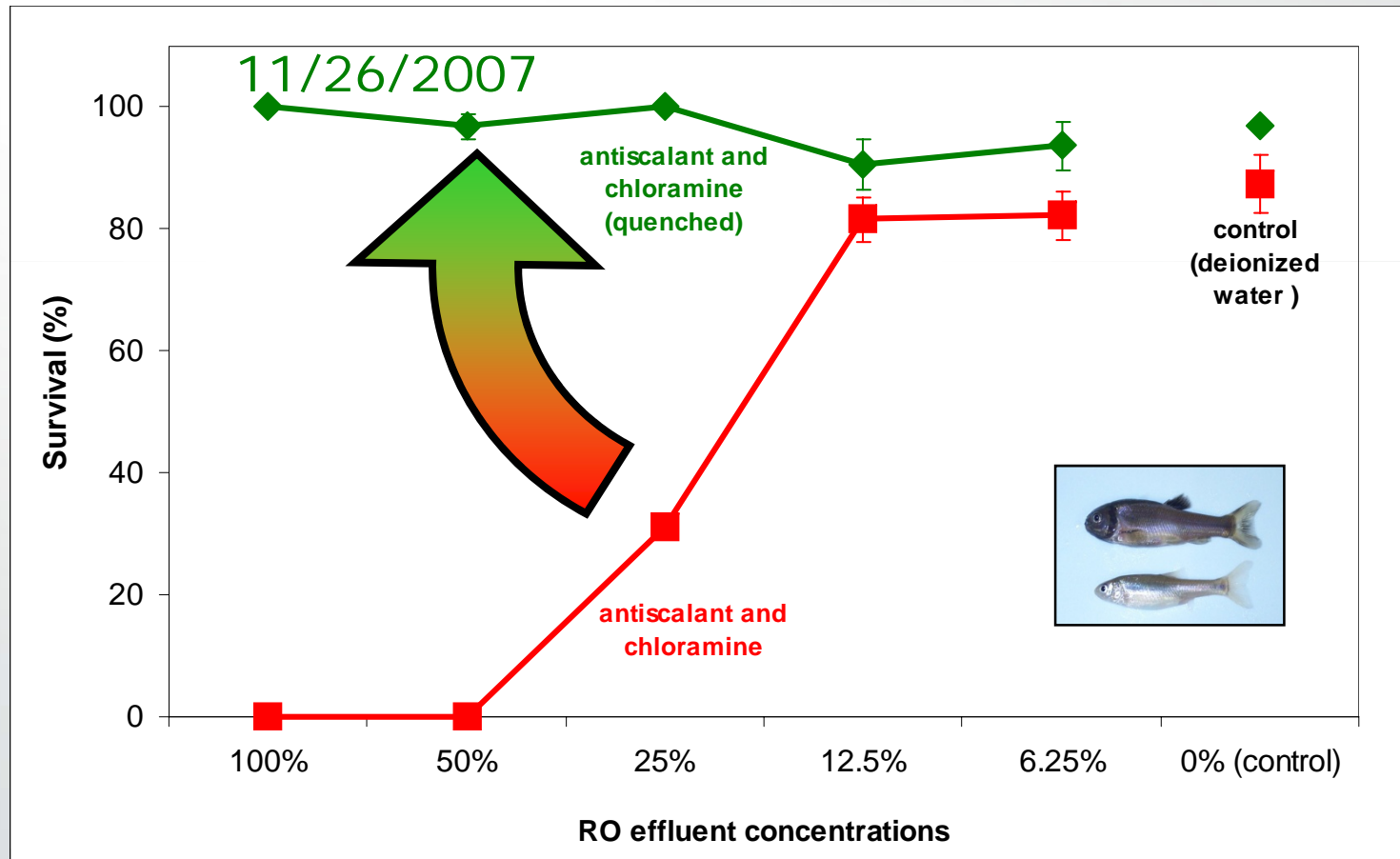
No Toxicity Was Observed In Most MBR And UF Effluent



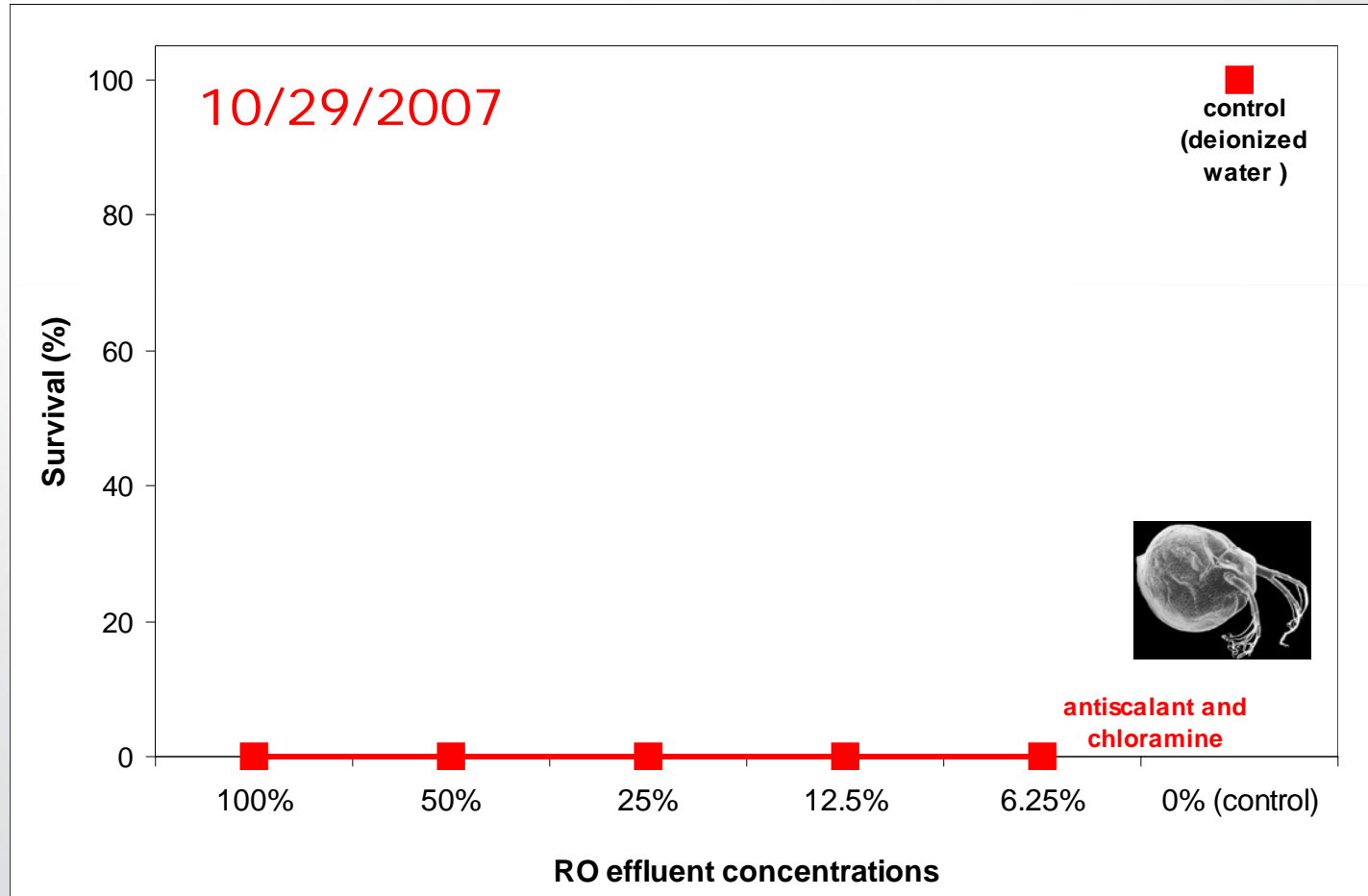
Strong Toxicity Of RO Effluent To The Fathead Minnow Was Observed During Normal Operation



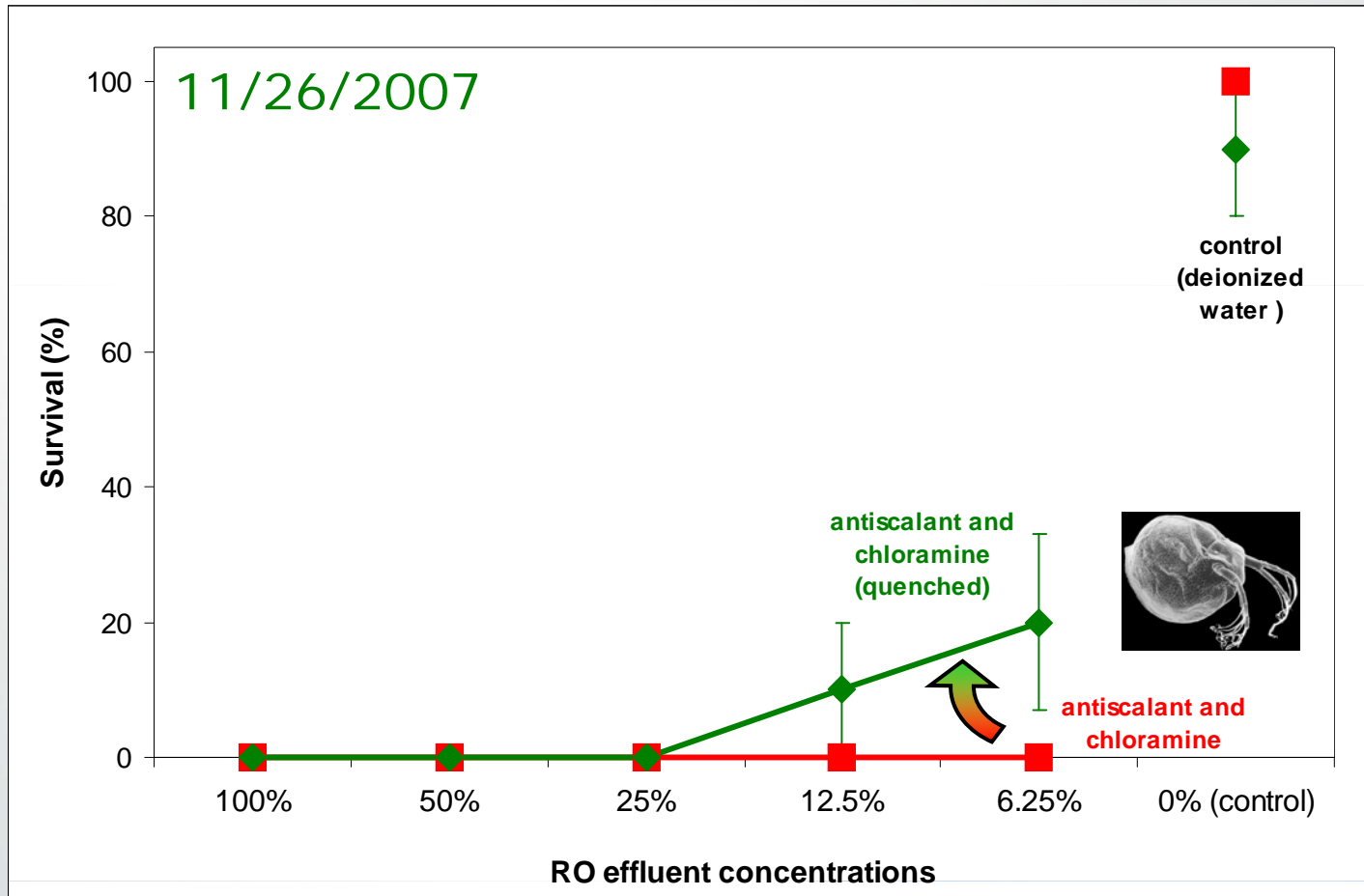
No Toxicity Of RO Effluent To The Fathead Minnow Was Observed After Chloramine Was Quenched



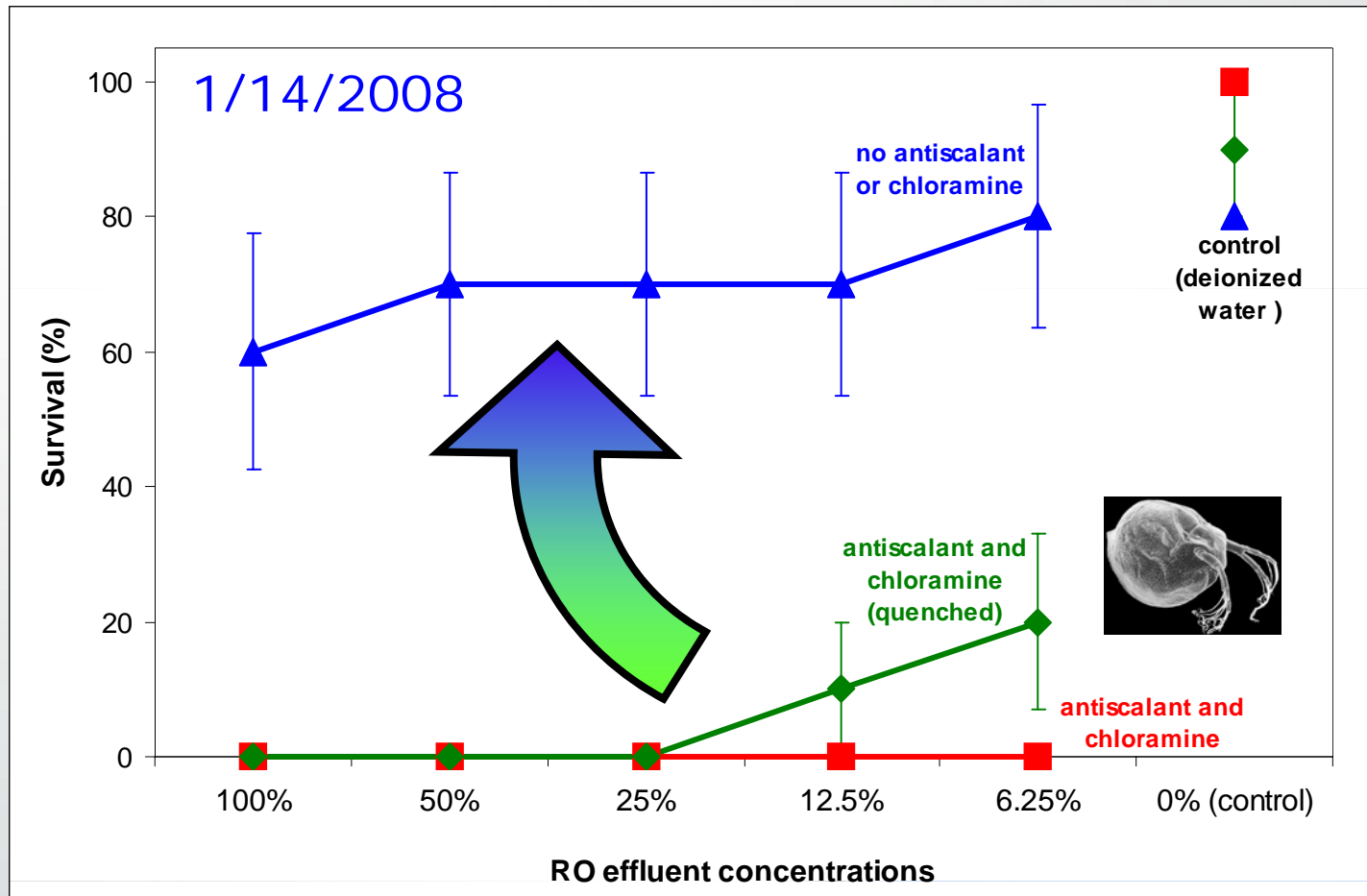
Strong Toxicity Of RO Effluent To The Water Flea Was Observed Under Normal Operation Of MBR/RO System



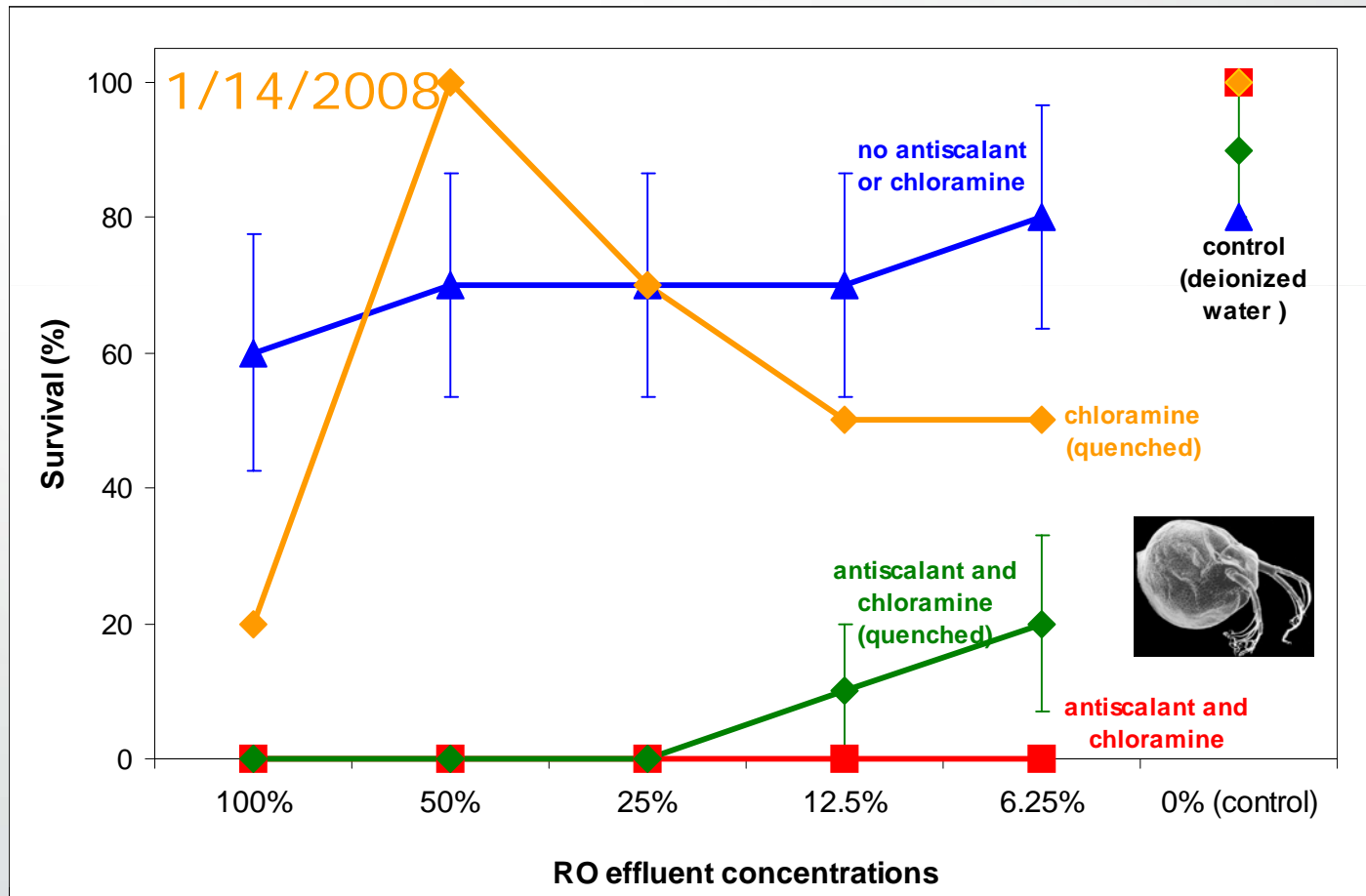
Toxicity Of RO Effluent To The Water Flea Was Reduced After Chloramine Was Quenched



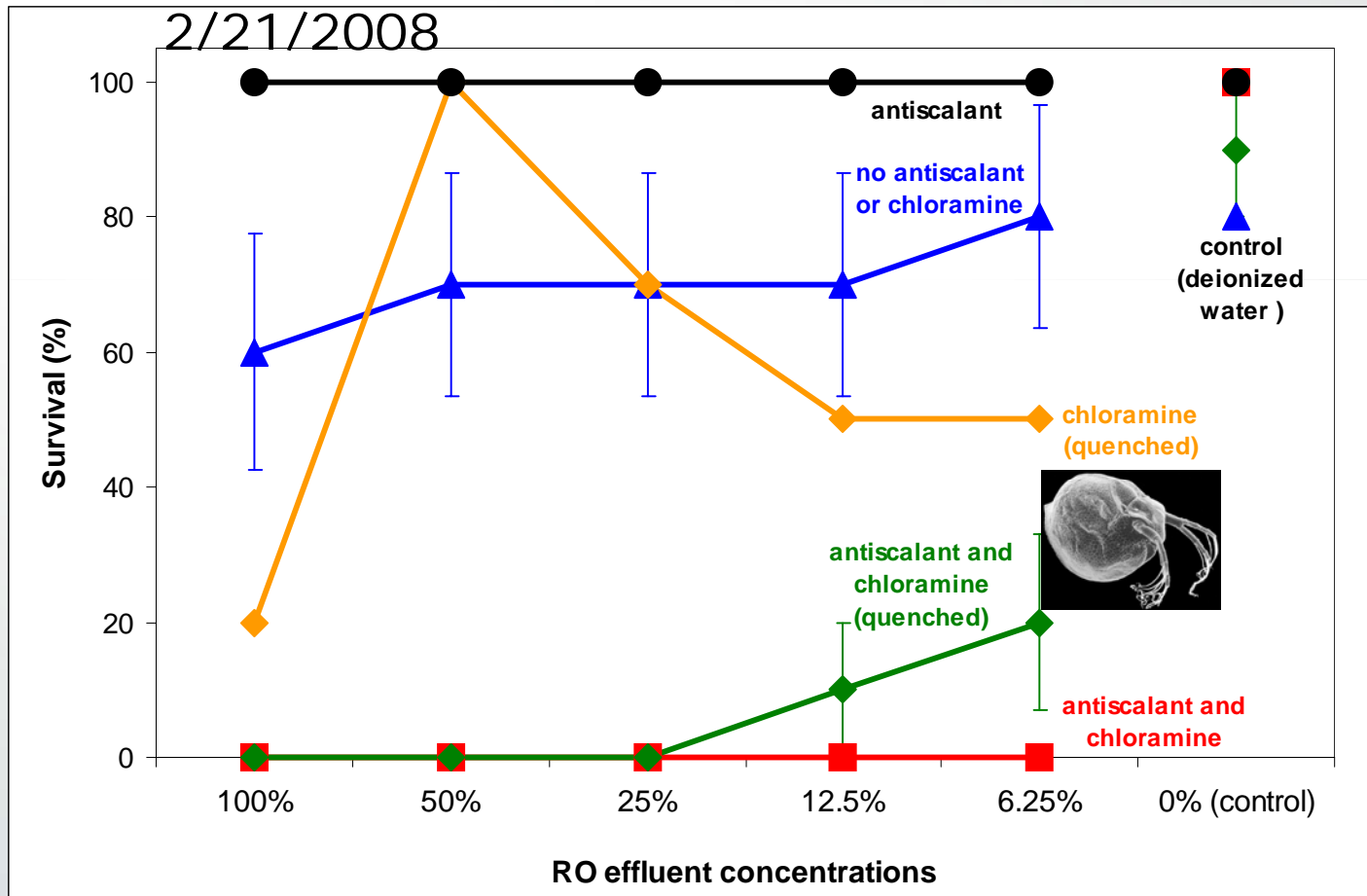
No Toxicity Of RO Effluent To The Water Flea Was Observed Without Chloramine Or Antiscalant



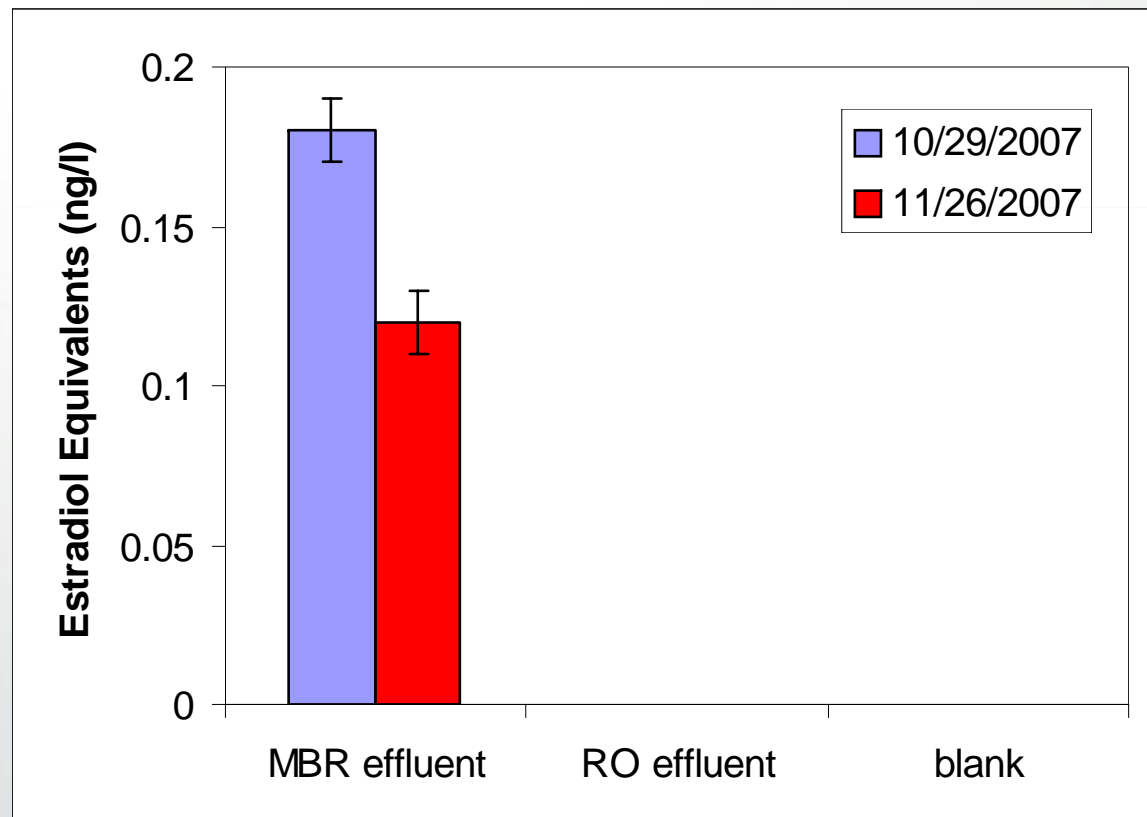
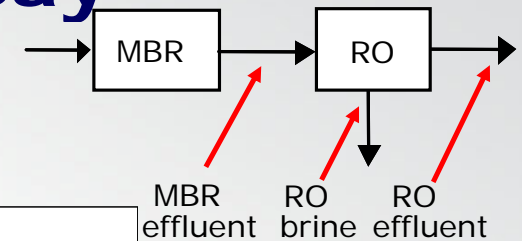
Some Toxicity Of RO Effluent To The Water Flea Was Observed With Quenched Chloramine (No Antiscalant)



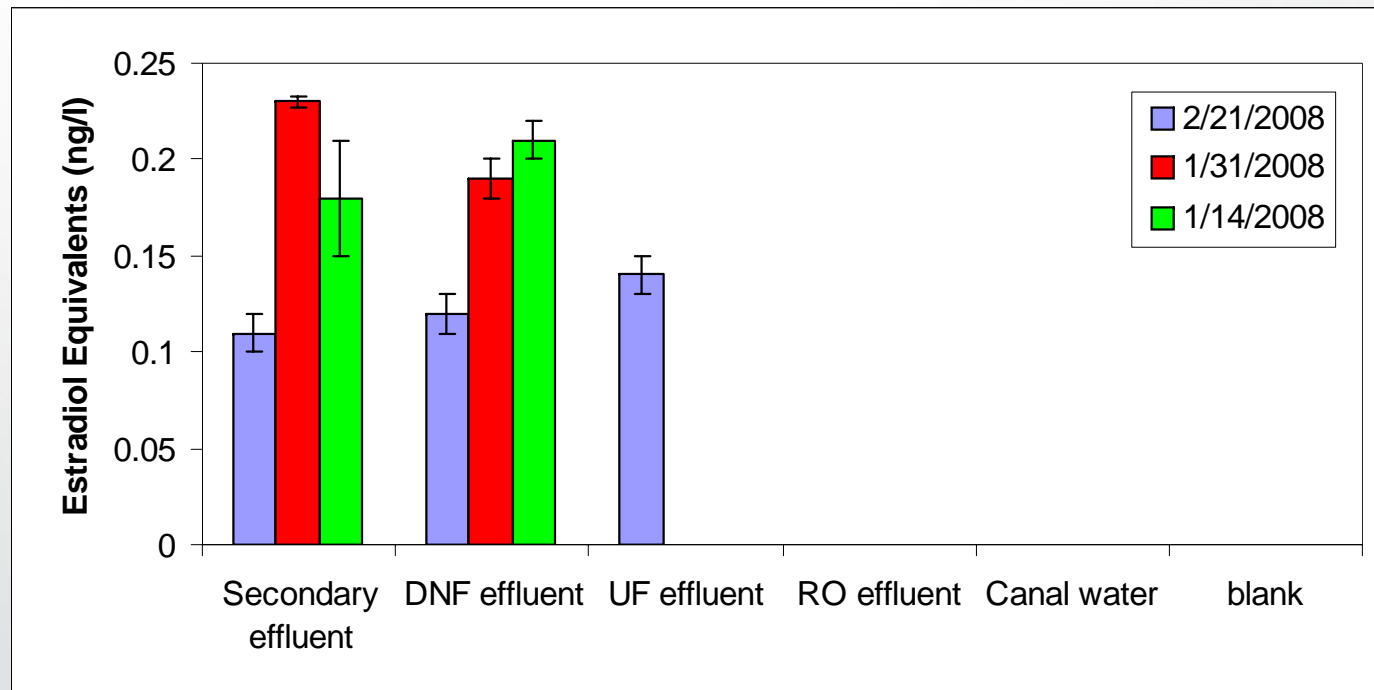
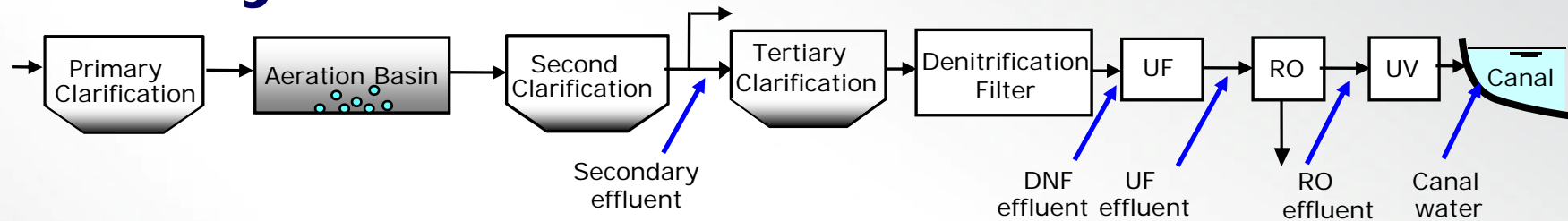
No Toxicity Of RO Effluent To The Water Flea Was Observed With Antiscalant (No Chloramine)



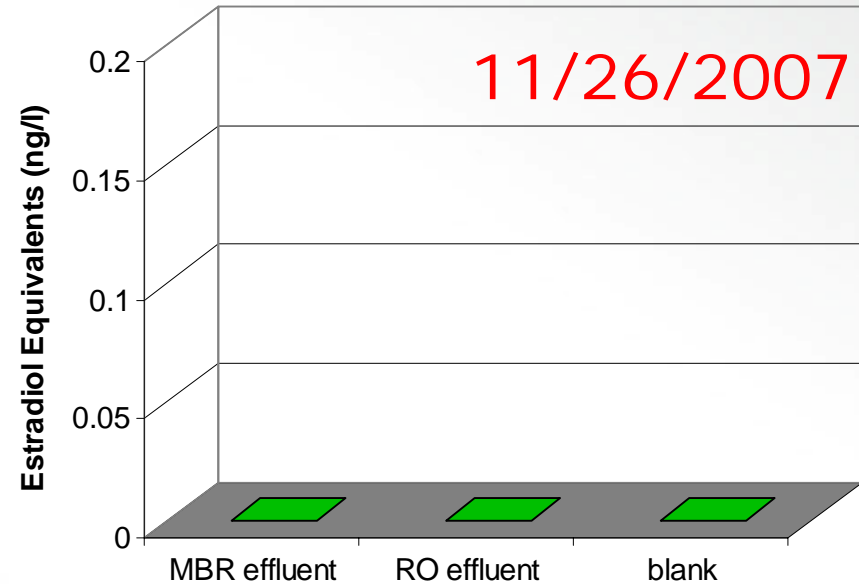
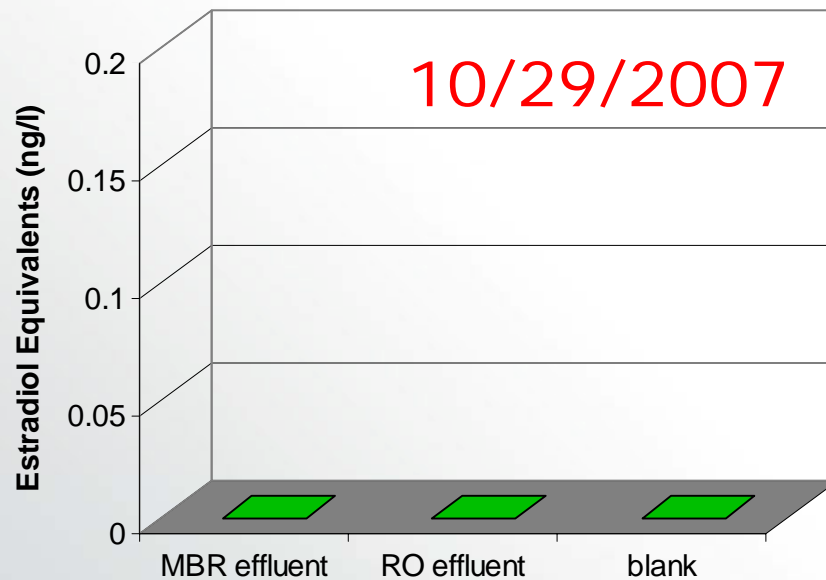
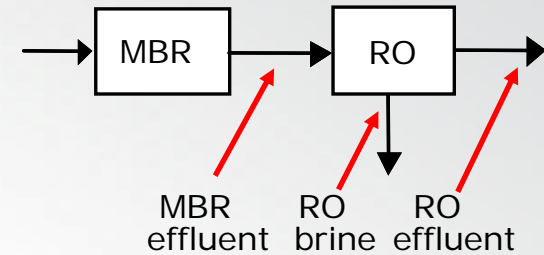
No Hormonal Impact In RO Effluent Was Observed With E-Screen Bioassay



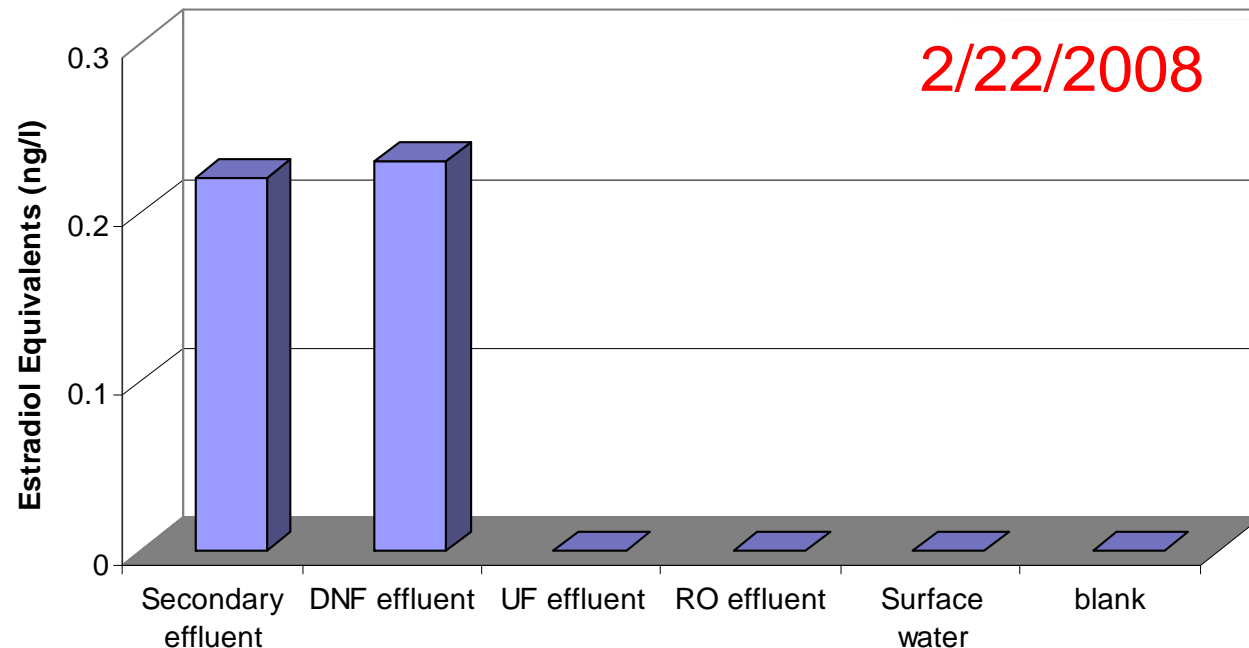
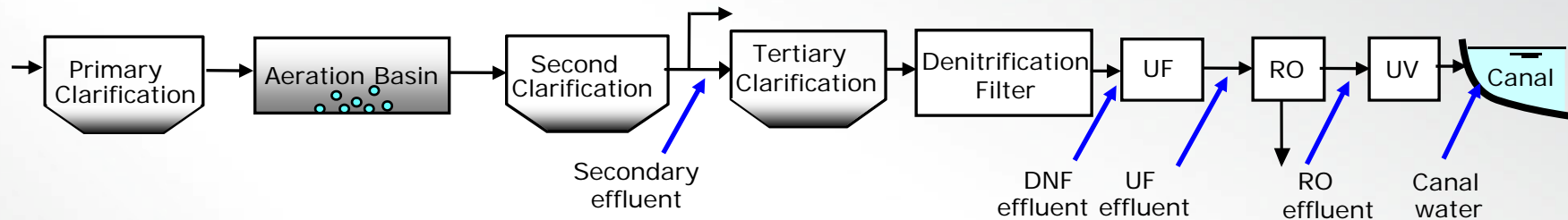
No Hormonal Impact In RO Effluent and Canal Water Were Observed With E-Screen Bioassay



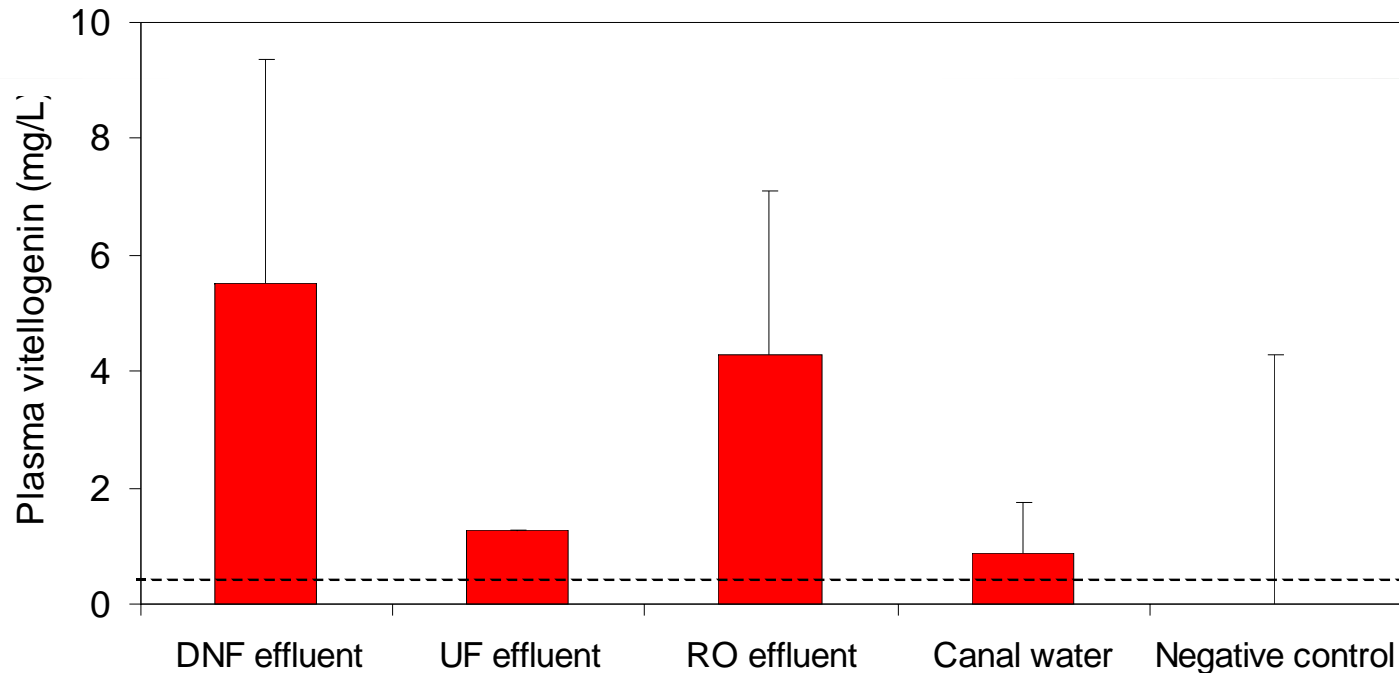
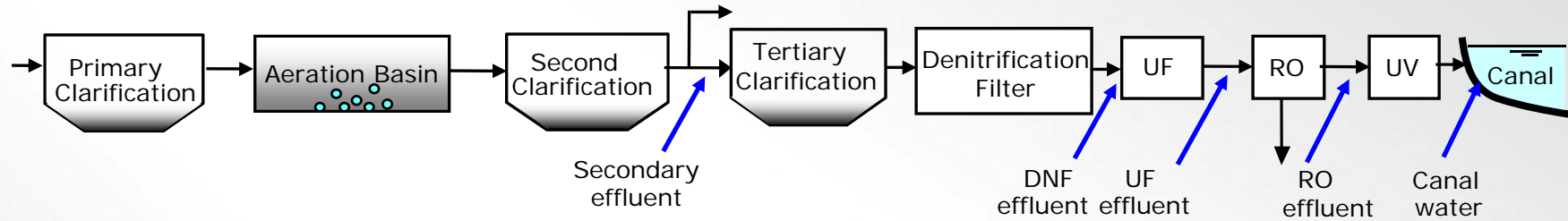
No Hormonal Impact In MBR and RO Effluent Was Observed With YES Assay



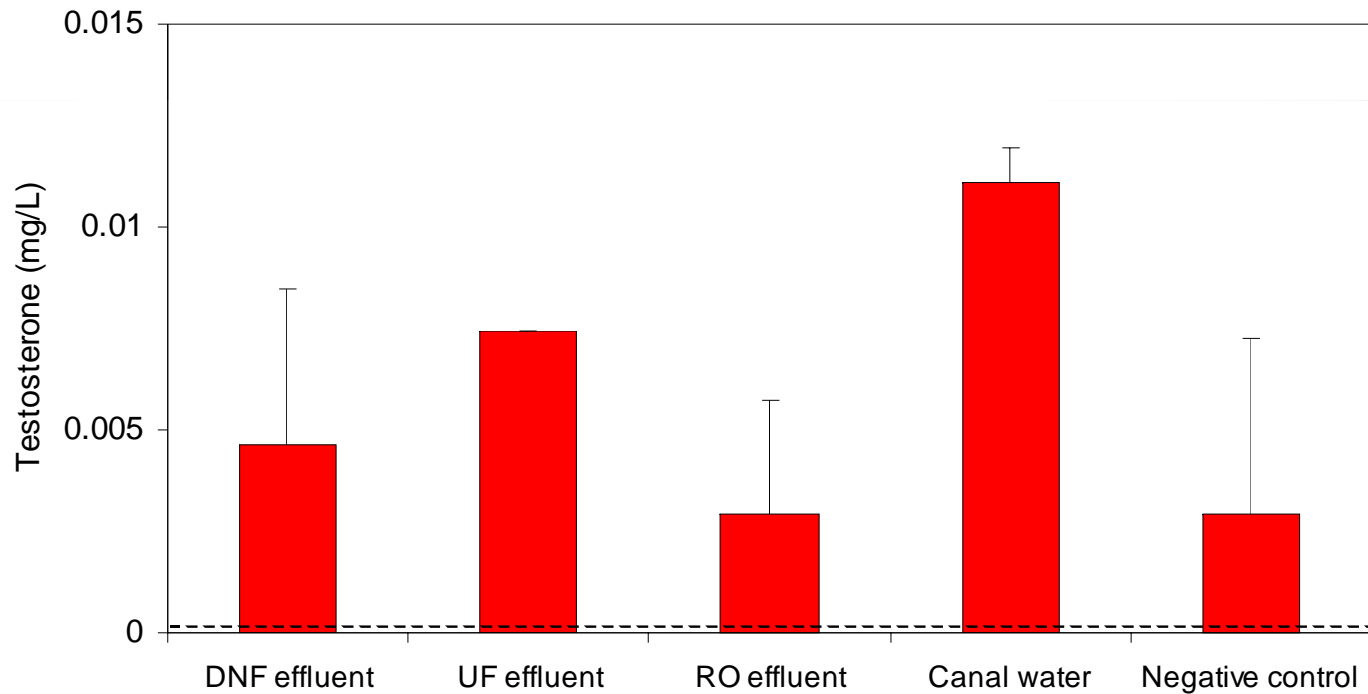
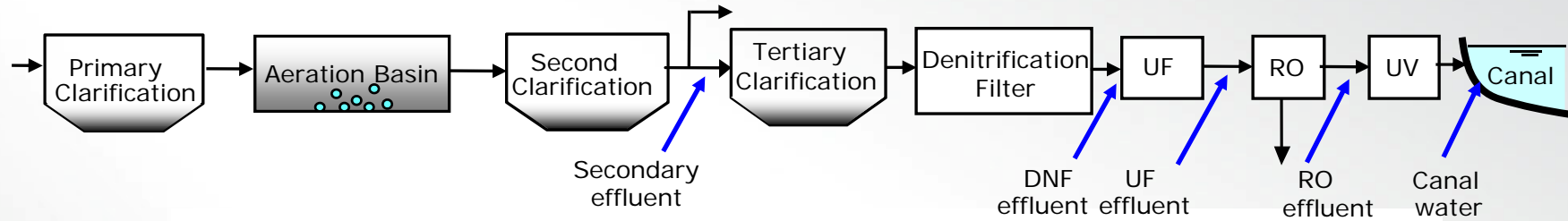
No Hormonal Impact In RO Effluent And Canal Water Was Observed With YES Assay



UF And RO Effluent Did Not Provoke Substantial Vitellogenin Response



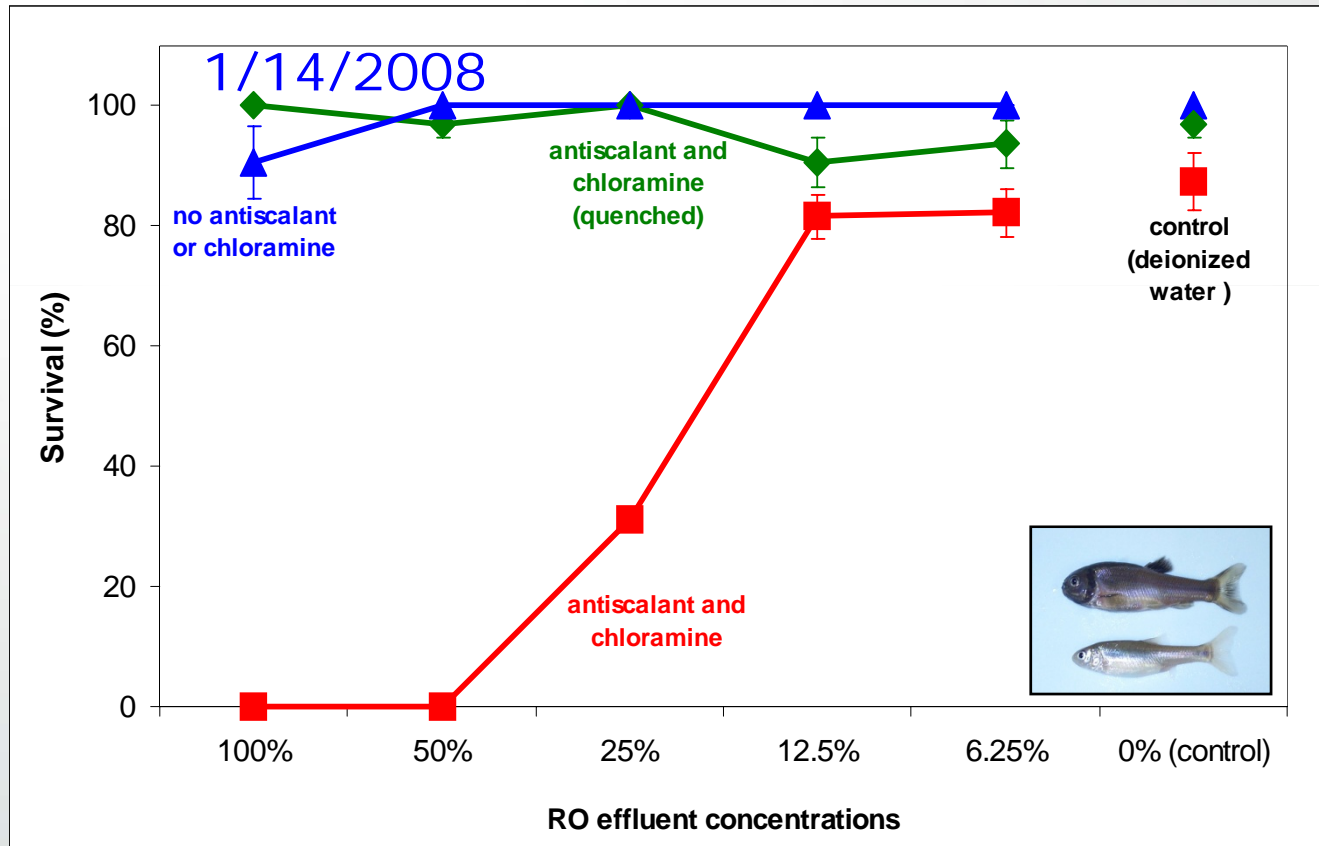
UF And RO Effluent Did Not Provoke Substantial Testosterone Response



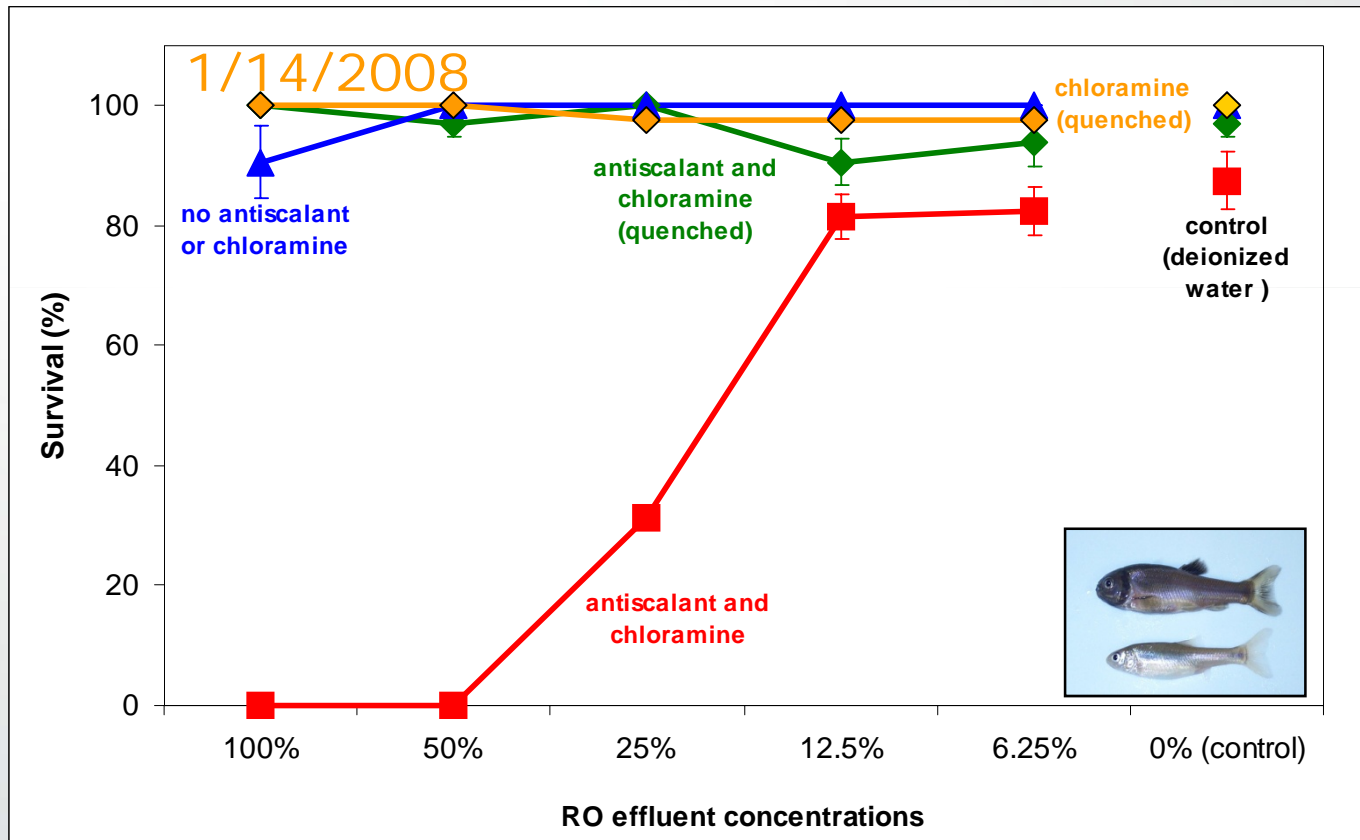
Conclusions

1. Most microconstituents removed by RO.
2. RO effluent posed no hormonal threat to tissue cultures and live fish.
3. The observed toxicity to aquatic organisms was likely caused by chloramines used for maintaining RO membranes.

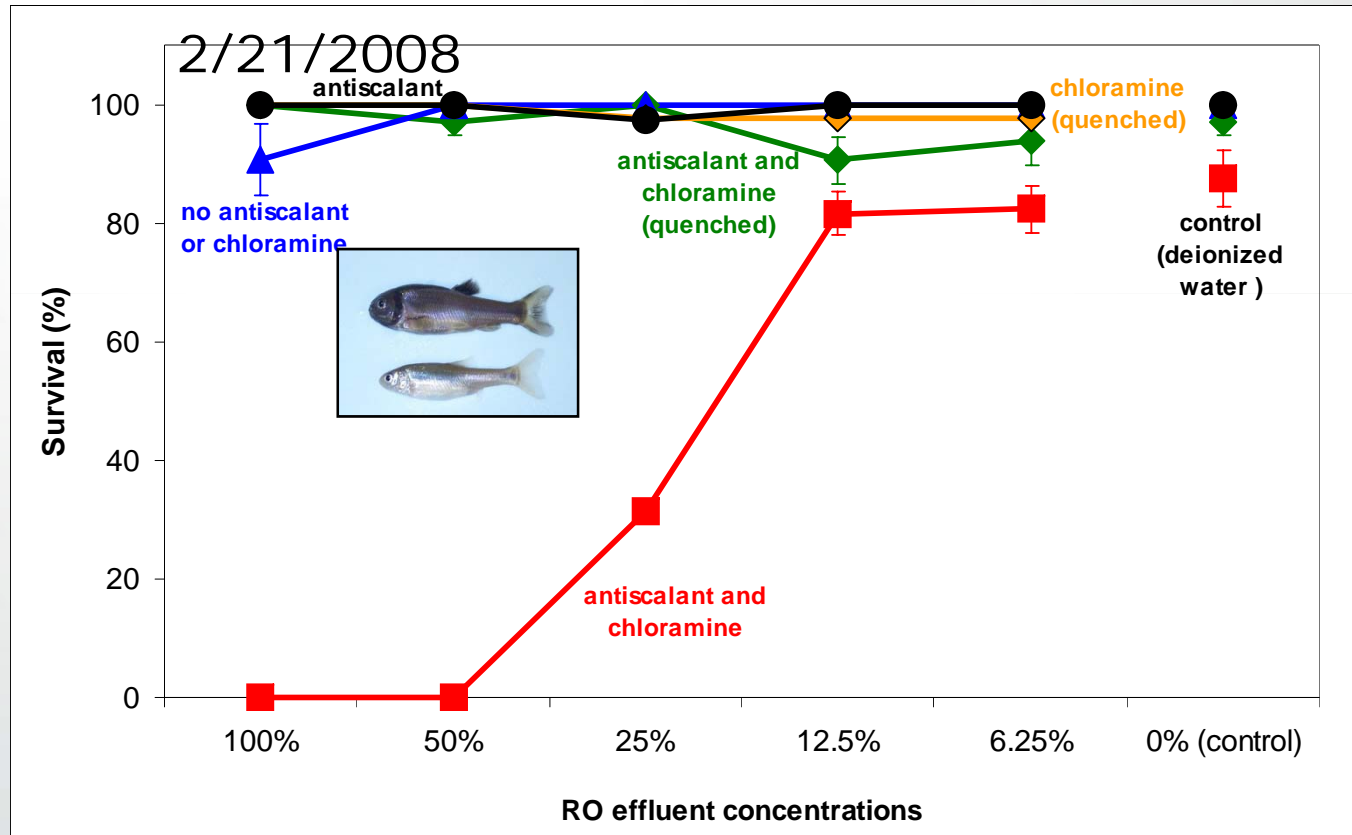
No Toxicity Of RO Effluent To The Fathead Minnow Was Observed Without Chloramine Or Antiscalant



No Toxicity Of RO Effluent To The Fathead Minnow Was Observed With Quenched Chloramine (No Antiscalant)



No Toxicity Of RO Effluent To The Fathead Minnow Was Observed With Antiscalant (No Chloramine)



MBR And RO Effluent Did Not Provoke ANY Vitellogenin Response

