

DTPW SPECIFICATIONS
GENERAL REQUIREMENTS
TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

1.01	DEFINITIONS AND TERMINOLOGY.....	1
A.	General	1
B.	Governing Regulations and Standard References	1
C.	Abbreviations	2
D.	Definitions	2
1.02	WORK COVERED BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.....	6
A.	Intent of Contract and Contract Documents	6
B.	Alteration of Plans or of Character of Work	6
C.	Connections to Existing Pavement, Drives and Walks	6
D.	Differing Site Conditions.....	6
E.	Underground Facilities.	7
F.	Contractor Proposed Changes Affecting Utilities	7
G.	Rights in and Use of Materials Found on the Site of the Work.....	8
H.	Restoration of Property	8
I.	Final Cleaning Up of Right-of-Way.....	9
1.03	CONTROLLING WORK	9
A.	Plans	9
B.	Typical Details and/or Sketches	9
C.	Or-Equals and Substitutes	9
D.	Right Of Way Verification	10
E.	Shop Drawings.....	11
F.	Coordination of Contract Documents	14
G.	Conformity of Work with Contract Documents.....	14
H.	Errors or Omissions in Contract Documents	15
I.	Authority of Engineer.....	15
J.	Authority and Duties of Engineer's Assistants.....	15
K.	Engineering and Layout	15
L.	Contractor's Supervision	16
M.	General Inspection Requirements.....	16
N.	Final Inspection	17
O.	Final Acceptance.....	17
1.04	CONTROLLING MATERIALS	17
A.	Acceptance Criteria.....	17
B.	Applicable Documented Authorities Other Than Specifications	18
C.	Storage of Materials and Samples	18
D.	Defective Materials.....	19
E.	Products and Source of Supply.....	19
1.05	LEGAL REQUIREMENTS AND RESPONSIBILITY TO THE PUBLIC.....	20
A.	Disaster Preparedness.....	20
B.	Laws to be Observed	20
C.	Permits and Licenses.....	22

D.	Patented Devices, Materials and Processes.....	23
E.	Right-of-Way Furnished by the Department.....	23
F.	Sanitary Provisions.....	23
G.	Control of Contractor's Equipment.....	23
H.	Contractor's Equipment on Bridge Structures.....	24
I.	Structures over Navigable Waters.....	24
J.	Manatee Protection.....	24
K.	Forest Protection.....	25
L.	Preservation of Property.....	25
M.	Responsibility for Damages, Claims, etc.....	28
N.	Contractor's Responsibility for Work.....	28
O.	Opening Sections of Roadway to Traffic.....	28
P.	Scales for Weighing Materials.....	28
Q.	Source of Forest Products.....	28
R.	Dust Control.....	28
S.	Dredging and Filling.....	29
T.	Contractor's Motor Vehicle Registration.....	29
U.	Compliance with FHWA 1273:.....	29
1.06	PROSECUTION AND PROGRESS.....	29
A.	Subletting Or Assigning The Contract.....	29
B.	Notice to Proceed.....	29
C.	Project Signs.....	29
D.	Schedule Of Values.....	30
E.	Preconstruction Conference.....	30
F.	Scheduling of the Work.....	30
G.	Progress of the Work.....	32
H.	Performance of Work.....	33
I.	As-Built Drawings.....	34
J.	Liquidated Damages.....	34
K.	Limitations of Operations.....	34
L.	Qualifications of Contractor's Personnel.....	36
M.	Temporary Suspension of Contractor's Operations.....	36
N.	Computation of Contract Time.....	37
O.	Default and Termination of Contract.....	38
P.	Release of Contractor's Responsibility.....	40
1.07	MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT.....	40
A.	Compensation.....	40
B.	Contingency Allowance Account.....	40
C.	Florida Power And Light Connection Allowance.....	40
D.	Retainage; Punch List Requirements.....	40
E.	Measurement of Quantities.....	41
F.	Bituminous Material.....	41
G.	Lump Sum Quantities.....	42
H.	Deleted Work.....	42
I.	Partial Payments.....	42
J.	Record of Construction Materials.....	43
K.	Recovery Rights, Subsequent to Final Payment.....	43

1. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

1.01 DEFINITIONS AND TERMINOLOGY

A. General

1. These Specifications are written to the bidders, prior to award of the Contract, and to Contractor.
2. Where sentences directing work or other action appear in the active voice-imperative mood, without a subject, the subject "bidder" or "Contractor" is understood. In any other case where the subject is not clearly understood, Engineer will make a clarification and final determination as to the subject of the action.

B. Governing Regulations and Standard References

1. The following Standards and Governing Regulations, as amended by the Contract Documents, are hereby incorporated by reference:
 - a. Building Code as set forth in Chapter 8 of the Code of Miami-Dade County.
 - b. Public Works Manual of Metropolitan Dade County (Public Works Manual).
 - c. United States Department of Justice's 2010 ADA Standards For Accessible Design
 - d. Miami-Dade County's Traffic Control Equipment Specifications and Standards for The Metro Traffic Control System Miami-Dade County (TCESS).
 - e. Florida Department of Transportation's Standard Plans for Road and Bridge Construction (FDOT Standard Plans).
http://www.fdot.gov/design/standardplans/SPRB_C.shtm
 - f. Florida Department of Transportation Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction (Divisions II & III), Special Provisions and Supplemental Specifications
<http://www.fdot.gov/programmanagement/Implemented/SpecBooks/default.shtm>
 - g. Florida Department of Transportation Surveying and Mapping Procedure
<http://fdotwp1.dot.state.fl.us/ProceduresInformationManagementSystemInternet/FormsAndProcedures/ViewDocument?topicNum=550-030-101>
 - h. Florida Department of Transportation Drainage Manual
<http://www.fdot.gov/roadway/Drainage/Manualsandhandbooks.shtm>
 - i. Florida Department of Transportation Soils and Foundations Handbook
<http://www.fdot.gov/structures/DocsandPubs.shtm>
 - j. Florida Department of Transportation Structures Manual

<http://www.fdot.gov/structures/DocsandPubs.shtm>

- k. Florida Department of Transportation Current Structures Design Bulletins
<http://www.fdot.gov/structures/Memos/currentbulletins.shtm>
- l. Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD)
<https://mutcd.fhwa.dot.gov/>
- m. Safe Mobility For Life Program Policy Statement
<http://www.fdot.gov/traffic/TrafficServices/Safety/sGolden.shtm>
- n. Florida Department of Transportation American with Disabilities Act (ADA) Compliance
<http://www.fdot.gov/roadway/ada/>
- o. Florida Department of Transportation Florida Sampling and Testing Methods
<http://www.fdot.gov/materials/administration/resources/library/publications/fstm/disclaimer.shtm>
- p. Florida Department of Transportation Flexible Pavement Coring and Evaluation Procedure
<http://www.fdot.gov/materials/administration/resources/library/publications/materialsmanual/documents/v1-section32-clean.pdf>
- q. Florida Department of Transportation Design Bulletins and Update Memos
<http://www.fdot.gov/roadway/Bulletin/>
- r. Florida Department of Transportation Utility Accommodation Manual
<http://www.fdot.gov/programmanagement/utilities/default.shtm>
- s. Florida Department of Transportation Flexible Pavement Design Manual
<http://www.fdot.gov/roadway/pm/pcs/flexiblepavementmanual.pdf>
- t. Florida Department of Transportation Rigid Pavement Design Manual
<http://www.fdot.gov/roadway/pm/pcs/rigidpavementmanual.pdf>
- u. Florida Department of Transportation Pavement Type Selection Manual
<http://www.fdot.gov/roadway/pm/Publications/PTSM.pdf>
- v. Florida Department of Transportation Traffic Engineering Manual
<http://www.fdot.gov/traffic/trafficservices/Studies/TEM/TEM.shtm>
- w. Florida Department of Transportation Bicycle and Pedestrian Policies and Standards
<http://www.fdot.gov/roadway/bikeped/default.shtm>
- x. Federal Highway Administration Hydraulic Engineering Circular Number 18 (HEC 18).
https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/engineering/hydraulics/library_listing.cfm
- y. Florida Department of Transportation Manual of Uniform Minimum Standards for Design,

Construction and Maintenance for Streets and Highways (Florida Greenbook)

<http://www.fdot.gov/roadway/floridagreenbook/fgb.shtm>

- z. Florida Department of Transportation Project Development and Environment Manual, Parts 1 and 2

<http://www.fdot.gov/environment/pubs/pdeman/pdeman1.shtm>

- aa. Florida Statutes

<http://www.leg.state.fl.us/statutes/>

- bb. Miami-Dade County and Local Municipal Ordinances.

2. The above list is not all inclusive and it is the responsibility of Contractor to comply with all applicable requirements whether included in this list or not. Additional project-specific criteria are provided throughout the Contract Documents

3. The above referenced Standards are intended to supplement, not supersede the requirements set forth herein and, unless otherwise noted, the latest revision shall apply. Where differences occur between referenced Standards and these Contract Documents, the more stringent shall apply unless otherwise noted in the Contract Documents or directed by Engineer in writing.

4. FDOT Standard Specifications.

- a. FDOT Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction (Divisions II & III), as amended by the Contract Documents, apply to an Article within these Specifications when:

- 1) The applicable FDOT Standard Specification Section (e.g. FDOT SECTION 415) is referenced in the title of the Article; or
- 2) The FDOT Standard Specification section, article, or subarticle is referenced within the Article (e.g. FDOT Section 415, FDOT 415-3; FDOT 415-5.1, etc.)

- b. Unless otherwise specified, where page numbers are used in these Specifications to reference modifications to the FDOT Standard Specifications, it shall be understood to reference the 2007 edition.

C. Abbreviations

The following abbreviations, when used in the Contract Documents, represent the full text shown.

AAN	American Association of Nurserymen, Inc.
AASHTO	American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials
ACI	American Concrete Institute
AGC	The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc.
AGMA	American Gear Manufacturers Association
AIA	American Institute of Architects.
AISI	American Iron and Steel Institute
ANSI	American National Standards Institute, Inc.
APL	FDOT Approved Product List

AREA	American Railway Engineering Association
ASCE	American Society of Civil Engineers
ASME	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
AWG	American Wire Gauge
AWPA	American Wood Preservers Association
AWS	American Welding Society
AWWA	American Water Works Association
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CRSI	Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute
EASA	Electrical Apparatus Service Association
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency of the United States Government
F.A.C.	Florida Administrative Code
FBC	Florida Building Code
FDEP	Florida Department of Environmental Protection
FDOT	Florida Department of Transportation
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
FM	Florida Method or Florida Sampling and Testing Method
F.S.	Florida Statutes
FSS	Federal Specifications and Standards
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
IES	Illuminating Engineering Society
IMSA	International Municipal Signal Association
IPCEA	Insulated Power Cable Engineers Association
ISO	International Organization for Standards
MDC	Miami-Dade County
MSTCSD	Minimum Specifications for Traffic Control Signals and Devices
NAM	Negotiated Acceptance Memorandum
MUTCD	Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices
NEC	National Electrical Code
NEMA	National Electrical Manufacturers Association
NESC	National Electrical Safety Code
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
NIST	National Institute for Standards and Technology
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NSF	NSF International
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PCA	Portland Cement Association
DTPW	Miami-Dade County Department of Transportation and Public Works
SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers
SBE-CONST	Small Business Enterprise-Construction
SI	International System of Units
SSPC	Society of Protective Coatings
TSSQPL	Traffic Signals and Signs Qualified Products List
UL	Underwriters' Laboratories
U.S.C.	United States Code

D. Definitions

The following terms, when used in the Specifications, have the meaning described.

1. Article. The numbered prime subdivision of a Division of these Specifications.
2. Bracing. A temporary structural member(s) placed between beams, girders, piles columns, etc. to provide stability during construction activities.
3. Bridge. A structure, including supports, erected over a depression or over an obstruction such as water, highway or railway, or for elevated roadway, for carrying traffic or other moving loads, and having a length, measured along the center of the roadway, of more than 20 feet between the inside faces of end supports. A multiple-span box culvert is considered a bridge, where the length between the extreme ends of the openings exceeds 20 feet.
4. Calendar day. Every day shown on the calendar, ending and beginning at midnight. Unless otherwise stipulated in the Contract Documents, the term "days" shall be understood as calendar days. In computing any period of time prescribed or allowed by this Contract, the day of the act, event, or default from which the designated period of time begins to run shall not be included. The last day of the period so computed shall be included unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday, in which event the period shall run until the end of the next day which is neither a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday. When the period of time prescribed or allowed is less than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays shall be excluded in the computation.
5. Construction Affecting Public Safety. Construction that may jeopardize public safety such as structures spanning functioning vehicular roadways, pedestrian walkways, railroads, navigation channels of navigable waterways and walls or other structure foundations located in embankments immediately adjacent to functioning roadways. It does not apply to those areas of the site under Contractor's control and outside the limits of normal public access.
6. Contract. The term "Contract" means the entire and integrated agreement between the parties thereunder and supersedes all prior negotiations, representations, or agreements, either written or oral. The executed Contract Documents form the Contract between the Department (on behalf of the County) and Contractor setting forth the obligations of the parties thereunder, including, but not limited to, the performance of the Work and the basis of payment.
7. Contract Documents. Consists of those items so designated in and inclusive of the executed Contract. Only printed or hard copies of the items listed in the executed Contract Form are Contract Documents.
8. Contract Time. The maximum number of calendar days, including authorized time extensions, allowed for final completion of all Contract work and requirements. Also called Contract Duration.
9. Contract Unit Price. Refers to the Unit Price provided by the Contract that is fixed at time of Contract award.
10. Contractor. The individual, firm, joint venture, or company contracting with the County to perform the Work pursuant to the Contract.
11. Contractor's Engineer of Record.
 - a. A Professional Engineer registered in the State of Florida, other than the Engineer of Record or his subcontracted consultant, who undertakes the design and drawing of components of the permanent structure as part of a redesign, or for repair designs and details of the permanent work. Contractor's Engineer of Record may also serve as the Specialty Engineer.
 - b. Contractor's Engineer of Record must be an employee of a pre-qualified firm. The firm shall be pre-qualified in accordance with the Rule 14-75, F.A.C. Any Corporation or Partnership offering engineering services must hold a Certificate of Authorization from the Florida Board of Professional Engineers.
 - c. As an alternate to being an employee of a pre-qualified firm, Contractor's Engineer of Record may be a pre-qualified Specialty Engineer. For items of the permanent Work declared by the FDOT Construction Office to be "major" or "structural", the work performed by a pre-qualified Specialty Engineer must be checked by another pre-qualified Specialty Engineer. An individual Engineer may become pre-qualified in the work groups listed in Rule 14-75, F.A.C., if the requirements for the Professional Engineer are met for the individual work groups. Pre-qualified Specialty Engineers are listed on the FDOT Construction Office website. Pre-qualified Specialty Engineers will not be authorized to perform redesigns of items fully detailed in the Plans.
12. Contractor Originated Designs. Items which the Contract Documents require Contractor to design, detail and incorporate into the permanent works.
13. Controlling Work Items. The activity or work item on the critical path having the least amount of total float. The controlling item of work will also be referred to as a Critical Activity.
14. County. Miami-Dade County, Florida.
15. Culverts. Any structure not classified as a bridge that provides an opening under the roadway.
16. Department. Miami-Dade County Department of Transportation and Public Works.
17. Engineer. The County Engineer, acting directly or through duly authorized representatives; such representatives acting within the scope of the duties and authority assigned to them.
 - a. Note: In order to avoid cumbersome and confusing repetition of expressions in these Specifications, it is provided that whenever anything is, or is to be done, if, as, or, when, or where "acceptable, accepted, approval, approved, authorized, condemned, considered necessary, contemplated, deemed necessary, designated, determined, directed, disapproved, established, given, indicated, insufficient, ordered, permitted, rejected, required, reserved, satisfactory, specified, sufficient, suitable,

- suspended, unacceptable, or unsatisfactory," it shall be understood as if the expression were followed by the words "by Engineer," "by the Engineer," "to the Engineer," or "of the Engineer."
18. Engineer of Record. The Professional Engineer or Engineering Firm registered in the State of Florida that develops the criteria and concept for the project, performs the analysis, and is responsible for the preparation of the Plans and Specifications. The Engineer of Record may be Departmental in-house staff or a consultant retained by the Department. Contractor shall not employ the Engineer of Record as Contractor's Engineer of Record or as a Specialty Engineer.
 19. Equipment. The machinery and equipment, together with the necessary supplies for upkeep and maintenance thereof, and all other tools and apparatus necessary for the construction and acceptable completion of the work.
 20. Extra Work. Any "work" which is required by Engineer to be performed and which is not otherwise covered or included in the project by the existing Contract Documents, whether it be in the nature of additional work, altered work, deleted work, work due to differing site conditions, or otherwise. This term does not include a "delay".
 21. Falsework. Includes any temporary construction work used to support the permanent structure until it becomes self-supporting. Falsework includes steel or timber beams, girders, columns, piles and foundations, and any proprietary equipment including modular shoring frames, post shores, and adjustable horizontal shoring.
 22. Formwork. Includes any structure or mold used to retain plastic or fluid concrete in its designated shape until it hardens. Formwork comprises common materials such as wood or metal sheets, battens, soldiers and walers, ties, proprietary forming systems such as stay-in-place metal forms, and proprietary supporting bolts, hangers and brackets. Formwork may be either permanent formwork requiring a shop drawing submittal such as stay-in-place metal or concrete forms, or may be temporary formwork which requires certification by the Specialty Engineer for Construction Affecting Public Safety and for Major and Unusual Structures.
 23. Highway, Street, or Road. A general term denoting a public way for purposes of vehicular travel, including the entire area within the right-of-way.
 24. Holidays. Days designated by Miami-Dade County as holidays, which include, but are not limited to, New Year's Day, Martin Luther King's Birthday, President's Day, Memorial Day, Independence Day, Labor Day, Columbus Day, Veterans Day, Thanksgiving Day and the following Friday, and Christmas Day.
 25. Inspector. An authorized representative of the Engineer, assigned to make official inspections of the materials furnished and of the work performed by Contractor.
 26. Laboratory. The official testing laboratory authorized by the Department.
 27. Major and Unusual Structures: Bridges of complex geometry and/or complex design. Generally, this includes the following types of structures:
 - a. Bridges with an individual span longer than 300 feet.
 - b. Structurally continuous superstructures with spans over 150 feet.
 - c. Steel box and plate girder bridges.
 - d. Steel truss bridges.
 - e. Concrete segmental and longitudinally post-tensioned continuous girder bridges.
 - f. Cable stayed or suspension bridges.
 - g. Arch bridges.
 - h. Tunnels.
 - i. Movable bridges (specifically electrical and mechanical components).
 - j. Rehabilitation, widening, or lengthening of any of the above.
 28. Major Item of Work. Any item of work having an original Contract value in excess of 5% of the original Contract amount.
 29. Materials. Any substances to be incorporated in the work under the Contract.
 30. Median. The portion of a divided highway or street separating the traveled ways for traffic moving in opposite directions.
 31. Permanent Works. All the permanent structures and parts thereof required of the completed Contract.
 32. Plans. The part of the Contract Documents prepared or approved by the Engineer, including reproductions thereof, which graphically shows or supplements the scope, extent, and character of the Work to be performed by Contractor. Whenever the word "Plans" appears in these Contract Documents, it shall include any related drawings or standard details referenced by the Contract Documents.
 33. Right-of-Way. The land that the Department has title to, or right of use, for the road and its structures and appurtenances, and for material pits furnished by the Department.
 34. Roadbed. The portion of the roadway occupied by the subgrade and shoulders.
 35. Roadway. The portion of a highway within the limits of construction.
 36. Scaffolding. An elevated work platform used to support workmen, materials and equipment, but not intended to support the structure.
 37. Section. A numbered prime division of these Specifications.
 38. Shop Drawings. All working, shop and erection drawings, associated trade literature, calculations, schedules, manuals and similar documents submitted by Contractor to define some portion of the Work. The

Work may include both permanent and temporary works as appropriate to the Project. Shop Drawings and other contractor submittals are not Plans as so defined.

39. Shoring. A component of falsework such as horizontal, vertical or inclined support members. In this Section, this term is interchangeable with falsework.
40. Special Erection Equipment. Includes launching gantries, beam and winch equipment, form travelers, stability towers, strong-backs, erection trusses, launching noses or similar items made purposely for construction of the structure. It does not apply to commonly available proprietary construction equipment such as cranes.
41. Special Provisions. Project specific clauses adopted by the Department that add to or revise these Specifications and associated supplemental specifications, or provide other requirements applicable to the Contract.
42. Specialty Engineer.
 - a. A Professional Engineer registered in the State of Florida, other than the Engineer of Record or his subcontracted consultant, who undertakes the design and drawing preparation of components, systems, or installation methods and equipment for specific temporary portions of the Work or for special items of the permanent works not fully detailed in the plans and required to be furnished by Contractor such as but not limited to pot bearing designs, non-standard expansion joints, mechanically stabilized earth wall designs and other specialty items. The Specialty Engineer may also provide designs and details for items of the permanent work declared by the FDOT Construction Office to be "minor" or "non-structural". The Specialty Engineer may be an employee or officer of Contractor or a fabricator, an employee or officer of an entity providing components to a fabricator, or an independent consultant.
 - b. For items of work not specifically covered by Rule 14-75, F.A.C., a Specialty Engineer is qualified if he has the following qualifications:
 - 1) Registration as a Professional Engineer in the State of Florida.
 - 2) The education and experience necessary to perform the submitted design as required by the Florida Board of Professional Engineers.
43. Specifications. The directions, provisions, and requirements contained herein, together with all stipulations contained in the Contract Documents, setting out or relating to the method and manner of performing the work, or to the quantities and qualities of materials and labor to be furnished under the Contract.
44. State. State of Florida.
45. Structure. Any waterworks, drainage works, sewage works, river works, earthworks or constructions of any kind, including those of earth or rock, permanent or temporary, and including bridges, dam, wall, caisson, mast, tower, pylon, underground tank, earth retaining elements or assembly of elements, formwork, falsework, scaffold, fences, poles, buildings, pavings, inlets, levees, tide gates, spillways, drop structures, any structure similar to the foregoing, and any other form of building, construction, arrangement of parts, elements, or materials found in structures.
46. Subarticle. A prime subdivision of an Article of these Specifications.
47. Subgrade. The portion of the roadbed immediately below the base course or pavement, including below the curb and gutter, valley gutter, shoulder and driveway pavement. The subgrade limits ordinarily include those portions of the roadbed shown in the plans to be constructed to a design bearing value or to be otherwise specially treated. Where no limits are shown in the plans, the subgrade section extends to a depth of 12 inches below the bottom of the base or pavement and outward to 6 inches beyond the base, pavement, or curb and gutter.
48. Substantial Completion. The time and date at which the Work has progressed to the point where, in the opinion of Engineer, the Work is sufficiently complete, in accordance with the Contract Documents, so that the Work can be occupied and/or utilized for the purposes for which it is intended. Substantial Completion cannot occur before the Project is issued a Certificate of Occupancy (or Completion, if applicable) by the Department that allows the County to utilize the entire Project for the purposes for which it is intended. Substantial completion on roadway projects includes completion and operation of traffic signals, street lighting and completion of landscape items.
49. Substructure. All of that part of a bridge structure below the bridge seats, including the parapets, backwalls, and wingwalls of abutments.
50. Superintendent. Contractor's authorized representative in responsible charge of the work.
51. Superstructure. The entire bridge structure above the substructure, including anchorage and anchor bolts, but excluding the parapets, backwalls, and wingwalls of abutments.
52. Surety. The corporate body that is bound by the Contract Bond with and for Contractor and responsible for the performance of the Contract and for payment of all legal debts pertaining thereto.
53. Temporary Works. Any temporary construction work necessary for the construction of the permanent works. This includes but is not limited to bracing, falsework, formwork, scaffolding, shoring, temporary earthworks, sheeting, cofferdams, and special erection equipment.
54. Traveled Way. The portion of the roadway providing for the movement of vehicles, exclusive of shoulders and auxiliary lanes.
55. Traffic Control Signals and Devices. Any signal or device, manually, electrically or mechanically operated, by which traffic is alternately directed to stop and permitted to proceed or controlled in any manner.

Traffic control signals and devices regulate, warn, or guide traffic on, over or adjacent to a street, highway, pedestrian facility, or bikeway by authority of a public agency having jurisdiction. Traffic control signals and devices include, but are not limited to, controller assemblies (controller cabinets and their contents); signal heads including their hanging or mounting devices; vehicle detection systems (loops, sealant, amplifier, lead-in wire, or cable); pedestrian detection systems (push button, push button housing, lead-in wires, and signal); motorist information systems, video equipment, network devices, dynamic message signs, highway advisory radios, cameras, vehicle detection systems, and other equipment used within a traffic control system.

- 56. **Underground Facilities.** All underground pipelines, conduits, ducts, cables, wires, manholes, vaults, tanks, tunnels, or other such facilities or attachments, and any encasements containing such facilities, including those that convey electricity, gases, steam, liquid petroleum products, telephone or other communications, cable television, water, wastewater, storm water, other liquids or chemicals, or traffic or other control systems.
- 57. **Work.** All labor, materials and incidentals required to execute and complete the requirements of the Contract including superintendence, use of equipment and tools, and all services and responsibilities prescribed or implied.
- 58. **Working Day.** Any calendar day on which Contractor works or is expected to work in accordance with the approved work progress schedule.

1.02 WORK COVERED BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

A. Intent of Contract and Contract Documents

- 1. The intent of the Contract and Contract Documents is to describe a functionally complete project (or part thereof) to be constructed, and to provide for the construction and completion in every detail of the Work described therein.
- 2. The intent of the Contract is for Contractor to provide, at no additional cost to the County, all labor, documentation, services, materials, equipment, tools, transportation, and supplies that are:
 - a. Necessary to complete the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
 - b. Reasonably inferred and incidental to the Work, whether or not specifically called for by the Contract Documents.

B. Alteration of Plans or of Character of Work

- 1. Engineer reserves the right to make, at any time prior to or during the progress of the Work, such increases or decreases in quantities, whether a significant change or not, and such alterations in the details of construction, whether a substantial change or not, including but not limited to alterations in the grade or alignment of the road or structure or both, as may be

found necessary or desirable by the Engineer. The term "significant change" applies only when the Engineer determines that the character of the work, as altered, differs materially from that involved or included in the original proposed construction.

- 2. Such increases, decreases or alterations shall not constitute a breach of Contract, shall not invalidate the Contract, nor release the Surety from any liability arising out of this Contract or the Surety bond. Contractor agrees to perform the work, as altered, the same as if it had been a part of the original Work.
- 3. The Department may require work that is not covered by a price in the Contract if the Department determines that such work does not constitute a significant change and is essential to the satisfactory completion of the Contract within its intended scope. If an adjustment in price is warranted, Engineer will determine the basis of payment for such an adjustment in a fair and equitable amount and authorize the adjustment through an executed Negotiated Acceptance Memorandum (NAM) provided by the Department.
- 4. In the instance of an alleged significant change, Engineer will review all pertinent information provided by Contractor to determine the validity of the allegation. The determination by Engineer shall be conclusive and shall not be subject to challenge by Contractor in any forum, except upon Contractor establishing by clear and convincing proof that the determination by Engineer was without any reasonable and good-faith basis.

C. Connections to Existing Pavement, Drives and Walks

- 1. Adhere to the limits of construction at the beginning and end of the Project as detailed in the Contract Documents. However, if Engineer determines that it is necessary to extend the construction in order to make suitable connections to existing pavement, Engineer will authorize such a change.
- 2. For necessary connections to existing pavement, walks and drives that are not indicated on the Plans, Engineer will provide direction regarding the proper connections in accordance with the applicable Standards.

D. Differing Site Conditions

- 1. During the progress of the Work, if subsurface or latent physical conditions are encountered at the site differing materially from those indicated in the Contract Documents, or if unknown physical conditions of an unusual nature differing materially from those ordinarily encountered and generally recognized as inherent in the work provided for in the Contract are encountered at the site, the party (County or Contractor) discovering such conditions shall promptly notify the other party in writing of the specific differing conditions before Contractor disturbs the conditions or performs the affected work.
- 2. Upon receipt of written notification of differing site conditions from Contractor, Engineer will investigate the conditions. If Engineer determines that the

- conditions materially differ and cause an increase or decrease in the cost or time required for the performance of any work under the Contract, an adjustment will be made, excluding loss of anticipated profits, and the Contract will be modified in writing accordingly. Engineer will notify Contractor whether or not an adjustment of the Contract is warranted.
3. Contractor shall not be entitled to any adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times if:
 - a. Contractor knew of the existence of such conditions at the time Contractor made a final commitment to the County with respect to Contract Price and Contract Times by the submission of a Bid; or
 - b. The existence of such condition could reasonably have been discovered or revealed as a result of any examination, investigation, exploration, test, or study of the Site and contiguous areas required by the Bidding Requirements or Contract Documents to be conducted by or for Contractor prior to Contractor's making a Bid; or
 - c. Contractor failed to give the written notice as required by this Article.
 4. Engineer will not allow a Contract adjustment for a differing site condition unless Contractor has provided the required written notice.
 5. Engineer will not allow a Contract adjustment under this clause for any effects caused to any other Department or non-Department projects on which Contractor may be working.
- E. Underground Facilities.
1. It is generally recognized and Contractor should anticipate that information provided by utility owners during project design, frequently fails to disclose all Underground Facilities. The fact that more utility lines or other Underground Facilities are located in the Project Site than shown on the Project Plans does not constitute an unforeseen or differing Site Condition and such undisclosed Underground Facilities do not differ materially from the conditions which Contractor should expect.
 2. Any information and data shown or indicated in the Contract Documents with respect to existing Underground Facilities at or contiguous to the Site is based on information and data furnished to the County design engineer by the owners of such Underground Utilities. Additional utilities may exist which are not shown in the Contract Documents. Unless it is otherwise expressly stated in the Special Provisions, the County is not responsible for the accuracy or completeness of any such information or data provided
 3. Contractor is responsible for field verification and location of all Underground Facilities prior to the start of construction. No field work shall be allowed to start until Contractor has notified Sunshine State One-Call of Florida, Inc. and all affected utilities have been located. In addition, Contractor, without any additional compensation, must expose and physically locate all potentially conflicting Underground Facilities prior to construction and is fully responsible for:
 - a. Reviewing and checking all Underground Facilities information and data;
 - b. Locating and verifying all Underground Facilities at or contiguous to the Site;
 - c. Coordination of the Work with the owners of such Underground Facilities, including the County, during construction; and
 - d. The safety and protection of all such Underground Facilities and repairing any damage thereto resulting from the Work.
 4. The actual locations of the Underground Facilities must be compared to locations shown on the Plans and any required changes in alignment and grade must be made at the time of construction in consultation with Engineer.
 5. If an Underground Utilities is uncovered or revealed at or contiguous to the Site which was not shown or indicated, or not shown or indicated with reasonable accuracy in the Contract Documents:
 - a. Identify the owner of such Underground Facilities and give written notice to that owner and to Engineer promptly after becoming aware thereof and before further disturbing conditions affected thereby or performing any Work in connection therewith. During such time, Contractor shall be responsible for the safety and protection of such Underground Facility.
 - b. Engineer will promptly review the Underground Facilities and determine the extent, if any, to which a change is required in the Contract Documents to reflect and document the consequences of the existence or location of the Underground Facility. If Engineer determines that the conditions materially differ and cause an increase or decrease in the cost or time required for the performance of the Work, an adjustment will be made, excluding loss of anticipated profits, and the Contract will be modified in writing accordingly. Engineer will notify Contractor whether or not an adjustment of the Contract is warranted.
- F. Contractor Proposed Changes Affecting Utilities
1. Contractor is responsible for identifying and assessing any potential impacts to a utility that may be caused by the changes proposed by Contractor, and Contractor must, at the time of making the request for a change, notify the Department in writing of any such potential impacts to utilities.
 2. Department approval of a Contractor proposed change does not relieve Contractor of sole responsibility for all utility impacts, costs, delays or damages, whether direct or indirect, resulting from Contractor initiated changes in the design or construction activities from those in the original Contract Specifications, design plans (including traffic control plans) or other Contract Documents and which effect a change in utility work different from that shown

in the utility plans, joint project agreements or utility relocation schedules.

G. Rights in and Use of Materials Found on the Site of the Work

1. Ownership and Disposal of Existing Materials: Unless otherwise directed by Engineer or elsewhere in the Contract Documents, take ownership and dispose of all materials that are not designated as the property of other parties, in both roadway and structures, found on the right-of-way, and all material in structures designated for removal. Such materials do not include earth or other excavated material required for the construction of the Project. During construction, Contractor may use materials from existing structures that are required to be removed and that are designated to remain the property of the Department. Do not cut or otherwise damage such material during removal unless Engineer gives permission to do so. Store material in an accessible location as Engineer directs. The Department is not responsible for the quality or quantity of any material salvaged.
2. Ornamental Trees and Shrubs: Take ownership of all ornamental trees or shrubs existing in the right-of-way that are required to be removed for the construction operations and which are not specifically designated on the Plans to be reset, relocated, or to be removed by others prior to the construction operations.

H. Restoration of Property

1. Take preconstruction videos/pictures of the entire work zone and adjacent areas.
2. Public or private property damaged during construction or removed for convenience of the Work must be repaired or replaced at Contractor's expense in a manner acceptable to Engineer, prior to final acceptance of the Work or sooner if otherwise required by the Contract Documents or Engineer. This includes, but is, not limited to signalization equipment and miscellaneous hardware removed from the construction site, signs, driveways, landscaping, sidewalk, walkways, walls, fences, footings, underground utilities, etc.
3. Contractor must comply with the requirements of Miami-Dade County Code Section 2-103.1 (b), CONSTRUCTION OF PUBLIC UTILITIES OR WORKS IN PUBLIC RIGHTS-OF-WAY
 - a. "Whenever any person, corporation, partnership, association, County Department or other legal entity performs any construction or public work within an existing right-of-way located within unincorporated Miami-Dade County, or in right-of-ways of roads or streets located within municipalities that are maintained by the County, the right-of-way, including sidewalks, curbs and gutters, landscaping and must be restored to their legally permissible preexisting condition, including any aesthetic enhancements thereto and any adjacent private property damaged during construction, within forty-five (45) days of completion of the construction or public work in

that right of way or within forty-five (45) days of damage to the affected property or area, whichever occurs first. Prior to the time such construction work begins, the contractor, by posting the construction site, shall inform the local community of the requirement to restore the right-of-way as well as any affected adjacent private property and the fines that could be imposed for each failure to do so. All work to be done pursuant to this Section shall be performed in compliance with the Public Works Manual. Any entity failing to restore the right-of-way to its preexisting condition or better within the time permitted shall be subject to a civil fine of five hundred dollars (\$500.00) per violation per day until such time as the right-of-way is restored, as well as five hundred dollars (\$500.00) per day for each affected adjacent private property until it is restored." Contractor may obtain a complete copy of the Ordinance from the Clerk of the Board.

- b. Post the construction site pursuant to Miami-Dade County Code Section 2-103 (b). The Public Notice to be posted is to read as follows:

**PUBLIC NOTICE
ORDINANCE NO. 03-89**

Contractor shall restore the right-of-way as well as any affected adjacent private property within 45 days of completion of construction or damage to the affected property or area, whichever occurs first.

Any entity failing to restore the right-of-way to its pre-existing condition or better within the time promoted shall be subject to a civil fine of \$500 per violation per day.

4. Survey monuments.
 - a. Upon completion of construction activities and prior to the expiration of the Contract:
 - 1) Coordinate the replacement of any monument(s) disturbed or destroyed.
 - 2) Submit to Engineer for review and approval, a survey report that includes all monuments replaced and all monuments impacted as a result of construction activities.
 - b. The replacement of monuments and the preparation of the survey report must be by a licensed Florida Surveyor and Mapper and meet all applicable State Rules, Statutes, and requirements of the Department. All costs required for compliance with these requirements will be included among the Contract pay items.
5. Failure to Restore Damaged Property:
 - a. In case of failure on the part of Contractor to restore such property, bridge, road or street, or to make good such damage or injury, Engineer may,

upon 48 hours notice, proceed to repair, rebuild, or otherwise restore such property, road, or street as may be deemed necessary, and the Department will deduct the cost thereof from any monies due or which may become due Contractor under the Contract. Nothing in this clause prevents the Contractor from receiving proper compensation for the removal, damage, or replacement of any public or private property, not shown on the plans, that is made necessary by alteration of grade or alignment. Engineer will authorize such work, provided that Contractor, or his employees or agents, have not, through their own fault, damaged such property.

6. Work Site Clean-Up:

- a. Debris and trash shall be removed from the site daily. Mow turf or vegetation within the project limits in accordance with Article 107 of the Construction Specifications.
- b. Upon completion of all work specified herein at each work site and before acceptance and payment is made, Contractor shall remove from each work site all machinery, equipment, surplus and discarded materials, rubbish and temporary structures. Material cleared from site and deposited on adjacent property will not be considered as having been disposed of satisfactorily.

I. Final Cleaning Up of Right-of-Way

1. Upon completion of the Work, and before the Department accepts the Work and makes final payment, remove from the right-of-way and adjacent property all falsework, equipment, surplus and discarded materials, rubbish and temporary structures; restore in an acceptable manner all property, both public and private, that has been damaged during the prosecution of the work; and leave the waterways unobstructed and the roadway in a neat and presentable condition throughout the entire length of the work under Contract. Clean all areas impacted by the Work and remove sedimentation in drainage structures caused by the construction activities.
2. Do not dispose of materials of any character, rubbish or equipment, on abutting property, with or without the consent of the property owners. Engineer will allow Contractor to temporarily store equipment, surplus materials, usable forms, etc., on a well-kept site owned or leased by Contractor, adjacent to the Project. However, do not place or store discarded equipment, materials, or rubbish on such a site.
3. Shape, dress and restore areas adjacent to the Project right-of-way that were used as plant sites, materials storage areas or equipment yards when they are no longer needed for such purposes.

1.03 CONTROLLING WORK

A. Plans

1. Contract Documents: Have one complete copy of the Contract Documents available on the worksite at all times.
2. Department's Plans: Unless otherwise labeled, all Items shown on the Plans are considered to be part of the Work, and must be incorporated into the Work and included in the established prices.
3. Alterations in Plans: The Department will issue, in writing, all authorized alterations affecting the requirements and information given on the approved plans.

B. Typical Details and/or Sketches

1. Typical details and/or sketches regarding the proposed work may be provided in addition to the standard details that are available in the Miami-Dade County Public Works Manual and the latest edition of the Florida Department of Transportation's Design Standards for Design, Construction, Maintenance and Utility Operations on The State Highway System.
2. County through its Engineer shall have the right to modify the details and/or sketches, to supplement the sketches with additional plans and/or with additional information as work proceeds; all of which shall be considered as plans accompanying these Specifications herein generally referred to as the "Plans." In case of disagreement between the Plans and Specifications, Engineer will make a final determination as to which will govern.

C. Or-Equals and Substitutes

1. Except where specifically provided, whenever material or equipment is specified or described in the Contract Documents by proprietary name or as being available from a particular supplier, the intent is to establish the type, function, appearance, and quality required. A written request to Engineer to authorize an "or-equal" or "substitute" material or equipment may be submitted as described below unless the item specified or described contains or is followed by words reading that no like, equivalent, or "or-equal" item or no substitution is permitted.

a. Or-Equal Material or Equipment:

- 1) Material or equipment proposed by Contractor may be considered by Engineer as an "or equal" item if in Engineer's sole discretion the item proposed is functionally equal and sufficiently similar to that specified or described in the Contract Documents and that no change in related Work will be required.
- 2) Contractor has the burden of proving at Contractor's own cost and expense, to the satisfaction of Engineer, that the proposed item is equal to the named item. If Contractor fails to comply with the provisions of this Article, or if Engineer determines that the proposed item is not equal to that named, Contractor must supply the product named.

- 3) For the purposes of this Article and at Engineer's sole discretion, a proposed item of material or equipment will be considered functionally equal to the item specified or described in the Contract Documents if:
 - a) In the exercise of reasonable judgment Engineer determines that the proposed item is at least equal in materials of construction, quality, durability, appearance, strength, and design characteristics; will reliably perform at least equally well the function and achieve the results imposed by the design concept of the completed Project as a functioning whole; has a proven record of performance and availability of responsive service; and
 - b) Contractor certifies that, if approved and incorporated into the Work, there will be no increase in cost to the County or increase in Contract Times, and the proposed item will conform substantially to the detailed requirements of the item named in the Contract Documents.
- b. Substitute Material or Equipment:
- 1) If in Engineer's sole discretion an item of material or equipment proposed by Contractor does not qualify as an "or-equal" item, it may be proposed for consideration as a substitute item by Contractor submitting sufficient information as stipulated below to allow Engineer to determine that the item of material or equipment proposed is essentially equivalent to and an acceptable substitute for that named. Requirements pertaining to a proposed substitute item request for review by Engineer will be as set forth in this Article, as supplemented in the Contract Documents, and as Engineer may decide are appropriate under the circumstances.
 - 2) Contractor must make written application to Engineer for review of a proposed substitute item of material or equipment that Contractor seeks to furnish or use. The application shall:
 - a) Certify that the proposed substitute item will perform adequately the functions and achieve the results called for by the general design, be similar in substance to that specified, and be suited to the same use as that specified;
 - b) State the extent, if any, to which the use of the proposed substitute item will prejudice Contractor's achievement of Substantial Completion on time; whether or not use of the proposed substitute item in the Work will require a change in any of the Contract Documents to adapt the design to the proposed substitute item; and whether or not incorporation or use of the proposed substitute item in connection with the Work is subject to payment of any license fee or royalty;
 - 3) Identify all variations of the proposed substitute item from that specified, and available engineering, sales, maintenance, repair, and replacement services;
 - d) Contain an itemized estimate of all costs or credits that will result directly or indirectly from use of such substitute item, including costs of redesign and claims of other contractors affected by any resulting change.
2. Substitute Construction Methods or Procedures: If a specific means, method, technique, sequence, or procedure of construction is expressly required by the Contract Documents, Contractor may furnish or utilize a substitute means, method, technique, sequence, or procedure of construction approved by Engineer. For Engineer approval, submit sufficient information to allow Engineer, in Engineer's sole discretion, to determine that the substitute proposed is equivalent to that expressly called for by the Contract Documents. The requirements for review by Engineer will be as set forth in this Article, as supplemented in the Contract Documents, and as Engineer may decide are appropriate under the circumstances.
3. Engineer's Evaluation: Engineer will be allowed a reasonable time within which to evaluate each proposal or submittal made pursuant to this Article and will be the sole judge of acceptability. Engineer may require Contractor to furnish additional data about the proposed substitute item. No "or equal" or substitute will be ordered, installed or utilized until Engineer's review is complete, which will be evidenced by receipt from Engineer of either a written approval or Change order where required for a substitute; or an approved Shop Drawing or written approval for an "or equal." Engineer will advise Contractor in writing of any negative determination. Contractor shall provide all data in support of any proposed substitute or "or-equal" at Contractor's expense. County may require Contractor to furnish at Contractor's expense a special performance guarantee or other surety with respect to any substitute item.
4. Engineer's Cost Reimbursement: Engineer will record Engineer's costs in evaluating a substitute proposed or submitted by Contractor pursuant to this Article whether or not Engineer approves a substitute item so proposed or submitted by Contractor, Contractor shall reimburse the County for the costs for evaluating each such proposed substitute. Contractor shall also reimburse the County for the costs of making changes in the Contract Documents from the acceptance of each proposed substitute.
- D. Right Of Way Verification
1. All Work and improvements shall be performed, constructed and installed within the limits of the existing Right-of-Way pursuant to the Contract Documents.
 2. Obtain all necessary documentation for verifying rights-of-way and property lines.

3. Retain a Florida Registered Surveyor and Mapper to obtain right-of-way and property lines by examining available rights-of-way maps, plats, occupation, legal descriptions or other legal documents or means. The Surveyor will layout the required alignments and grades and be responsible for their accuracy.
4. All field notes on this Project must be kept in a dedicated field book. Submit all field books to Engineer once the Project is completed or prior to completion when a field book gets filled.
5. All costs for complying with these requirements are included under the several scheduled items of the overall Contract. Therefore, no separate payment will be made for this work.

E. Shop Drawings

1. Shop Drawings:

- a. General. Prepare and submit whatever detailed working drawings necessary to fabricate, erect, and construct all parts of the Work in conformity with the Plans and Specifications. Shop drawings shall be submitted to Engineer; two sets will be returned to Contractor approved or showing the changes or corrections required; if changes or corrections are required, four revised copies shall be resubmitted until they are approved. Payment for shop drawings and required documents, revisions thereof, and for all copies furnished, shall be included in the various items of work bid. Contractor should allow a minimum of 14 days for the County's approval of shop drawings. County is not responsible for errors or minor discrepancies of Contractor's drawings, even though approved.
- b. Work Items Requiring Shop Drawings: In general, the Department requires shop drawings for items of work not fully detailed in the plans which require additional drawings and coordination prior to constructing the item, including but not limited to:
 - 1) Bridge components not fully detailed in the plans
 - 2) Retaining Wall Systems
 - 3) Precast Box Culverts
 - 4) Non-standard lighting, signalization and signing structures and components
 - 5) Building structures
 - 6) Drainage structures, attenuators, and other nonstructural items
 - 7) Design and structural details furnished by Contractor in compliance with the Contract
 - 8) Temporary Works affecting public safety.
- c. Schedule of Submittals: Prepare and submit a schedule of submittals that identifies the work for which shop drawings apply. For each planned submittal, define the type, and approximate number of drawings or other documents that are included and the planned submittal date,

considering the processing requirements herein. Submit the schedule of submittals to Engineer at the preconstruction conference, and prior to the submission of any shop drawings. Coordinate subsequent submittals with construction schedules to allow sufficient time for review, approval, and re-submittal as necessary.

d. Style, Numbering, and Material of Submittals:

- 1) Drawings: Furnish four clearly legible copies of all shop drawings that are necessary to complete the structure in compliance with the design shown on the Plans. Prepare all shop drawings using the same units of measure as those used in the Plans. Use sheets no larger than 11 by 17 inches unless otherwise required by Engineer. Consecutively number each sheet in the submittal series, and indicate the total number in the series (i.e., 1 of 12, 2 of 12, . . . , 12 of 12). Include on each sheet the following items as a minimum requirement: the Project Number, Bridge Number(s), drawing title and number, a title block showing the names of the fabricator or producer and Contractor for which the work is being done, the initials of the person(s) responsible for the drawing, the date on which the drawing was prepared, the location of the item(s) within the Project, Contractor's approval stamp with date and initials, and, when applicable, the documents shall be signed and sealed by the Specialty Engineer or Contractor's Engineer of Record, as appropriate. A re-submittal will be requested when any of the required information is not included.
- 2) Other Documents: Provide four sets of original documents or clearly legible copies of documents other than drawings, such as trade literature, catalogue information, calculations, and manuals. Provide sheets no larger than 11 by 17 inches unless otherwise required by Engineer. Clearly label and number each sheet in the submittal to indicate the total number of sheets in the series (i.e., 1 of 12, 2 of 12, . . . , 12 of 12). Additional sets of documentation may be required by Engineer for review of precast prestressed and structural steel components.
- 3) Prepare all documents using the same units of measure as those used in the Contract Documents. Bind and submit all documents with a Table of Contents cover sheet. List on the cover sheet the total number of pages and appendices, and include the Project Number, a title referencing the submittal item(s), the name of the firm and person(s) responsible for the preparation of the document, Contractor's approval stamp with date and initials, and, when applicable, the documents shall be signed and sealed by the Specialty Engineer or Contractor's Engineer of Record, as appropriate.

- 4) Submit appropriately prepared and checked calculations and manuals that clearly outline the design criteria. Include on the internal sheets the Project Number and the initials of the person(s) responsible for preparing and checking the document.
 - 5) Clearly label trade literature and catalogue information on the front cover with the title, Project Number, date and name of the firm and person(s) responsible for that document.
- e. Submittal Paths and Copies:
- 1) General: Submit shop drawings to Engineer or Engineer's duly authorized representative. At the preconstruction conference, the Department will notify Contractor of any changes in the submittal path and whether the Department's or the Consultant's review stamp will signify an officially reviewed shop drawing. When the Engineer of Record is a consultant hired by the Department, submit shop drawings to the consultant with a copy to Engineer. For work requiring other documentation (e.g., catalog data, procedure manuals, fabrication/welding procedures, and maintenance and operating manuals), submit the required number of copies with the prints. If not shown on the plans, the Department will furnish the mailing address of the Consulting Engineer of Record. Provide copies of material certifications and material tests to Engineer.
 - 2) Contractor-Originated Design: Submit shop drawings and applicable calculations to the Engineer of Record for review. Ensure that each sheet of the shop drawings and the cover sheet of the calculations are signed and sealed by the Specialty Engineer or Contractor's Engineer of Record. Transmit the submittal and copies of the transmittal letters in accordance with the submittal requirements stipulated herein.
 - 3) Temporary Works: For Construction Affecting Public Safety, submit to the Engineer of Record shop drawings and the applicable calculations for the design of special erection equipment, bracing, falsework, scaffolding, etc. Ensure that each sheet of the shop drawings and the cover sheet of the applicable calculations is signed and sealed by the Specialty Engineer. Transmit the submittal and copies of the transmittal letters in accordance with the submittal requirements stipulated herein.
 - 4) Formwork and Scaffolding: Contractor is solely responsible for the safe installation and use of all formwork and scaffolding. The Department does not require any formwork or scaffolding submittals unless such work would be classified as Construction Affecting Public Safety or called for by the Contract Documents.
 - 5) Beam and Girder Temporary Bracing: Contractor is solely responsible for ensuring stability of beams and girders during all handling, storage, shipping and erection. Adequately brace beams and girders to resist wind, weight of forms and other temporary loads, especially those eccentric to the vertical axis of the products, considering actual beam geometry and support conditions during all stages of erection and deck construction. Develop the required designs following the AASHTO Guide Design Specifications for Bridge Temporary Works and Construction Handbook for Bridge Temporary Works and the Contract Documents.
 - 6) For Construction Affecting Public Safety, submit signed and sealed calculations for stability for all beams and girders.
 - 7) Erection Plan: Submit, for Engineer's review, an Erection Plan that meets the specific requirements of FDOT Sections 450, 452 and 460 and this section. Refer to FDOT Design Standards Index 600 for construction activities not permitted over traffic.
 - 8) Other Miscellaneous Design and Structural Details Furnished by Contractor in Compliance with the Contract: Submit to Engineer any shop drawings and applicable calculations. Ensure that each sheet of the shop drawings and the cover sheet of the applicable calculations is signed and sealed by the Specialty Engineer. Transmit the submittal and copies of the transmittal letters in accordance with the submittal requirements stipulated herein.
- f. Processing of Shop Drawings:
- 1) Contractor Responsibility for Accuracy and Coordination of Shop Drawings:
 - a) Coordinate, schedule, and control all submittals, with a regard for the required priority, including those of the various subcontractors, suppliers, and engineers, to provide for an orderly and balanced distribution of the work.
 - b) Submit shop drawings to facilitate expeditious review. Contractor is discouraged from transmitting voluminous submittals of shop drawings at one time. For submittals transmitted in this manner, allow for the additional review time that may result.
 - c) Only shop drawings distributed that have been approved by the Department are valid. Any work that Contractor performs in advance of approval will be at Contractor's risk.
 - 2) Scope of Review by Engineer: The Engineer of Record's review of the shop drawings is for conformity to the requirements of the Contract Documents and to the intent of the

design. The Engineer of Record's review of shop drawings which include means, methods, techniques, sequences, and construction procedures are limited to the effects on the permanent works. The Engineer of Record's review of submittals which include means, methods, techniques, sequences, and construction procedures does not include an in-depth check for the ability to perform the work in a safe or efficient manner. Review by the Engineer of Record does not relieve Contractor of responsibility for dimensional accuracy to ensure field fit and for conformity of the various components and details.

- 3) Special Review by Engineer of Shop Drawings for Construction Affecting Public Safety: For Construction Affecting Public Safety, the Engineer of Record, or other Engineer as the Department appoints for this purpose, will make an independent review of all relevant shop drawings and similar documents. Do not proceed with construction of the permanent works until receiving the Engineer of Record's approval. The review of these shop drawings is for overall structural adequacy of the item to support the imposed loads and does not include a check for economy, efficiency or ease of construction.
- g. Other Requirements for Shop Drawings for Bridges:
- 1) Shop Drawings for Structural Steel and Miscellaneous Metals: Furnish shop drawings for structural steel and miscellaneous metals. Shop drawings shall consist of working, shop, and erection drawings, welding procedures, and other working plans, showing details, dimensions, sizes of material, and other information necessary for the complete fabrication and erection of the metal work.
 - 2) Shop Drawings for Concrete Structures: Furnish shop drawings for concrete components that are not cast-in-place and are not otherwise exempted from submittal requirements. Also, furnish shop drawings for all details that are required for the effective prosecution of the concrete work and are not included in the Contract Documents such as: special erection equipment, masonry layout diagrams, and diagrams for bending reinforcing steel, in addition to any details required for concrete components for the permanent work.
 - 3) Shop Drawings for Major and Unusual Structures: In addition to any other requirements, within 60 days from the Notice to Proceed, submit information to Engineer outlining the integration of the Major and Unusual Structure into the overall approach to the project. Where applicable to the project, include, but do not limit this information to:
 - a) The overall construction program for the duration of the Contract. Clearly show the Milestone dates.
 - b) The overall construction sequence. The order in which individual structures are to be built, the sequence in which individual spans of girders or cantilevers are erected, and the sequence in which spans are to be made continuous.
 - c) The general location of any physical obstacles to construction that might impose restraints or otherwise affect the construction, and an outline of how to deal with such obstacles while building the structure(s).
 - d) The approximate location of any special lifting equipment in relation to the structure, including clearances required for the operation of the equipment.
 - e) The approximate location of any temporary falsework, and the conceptual outline of any special erection equipment. Provide the precise locations and details of attachments, fixing devices, loads, etc. in later detailed submittals.
 - f) An outline of the handling, transportation, and storage of fabricated components, such as girders or concrete segments. Provide the precise details in later detailed submittals.
 - g) Any other information pertinent to the proposed scheme or intended approach.
 - h) Clearly and concisely present the above information on as few drawings as possible in order to provide an overall, integrated summary of the intended approach to the project. The Department will use these drawings for information, review planning, and to assess Contractor's approach in relation to the intent of the original design. The delivery to and receipt by Engineer does not constitute any Department acceptance or approval of the proposals shown thereon. Include the details of such proposals on subsequent detailed shop drawing submittals. Submit timely revisions and re-submittals for all variations from these overall scheme proposals.
- h. Cost of Shop Drawings: Include the cost of furnishing shop and working drawings in the Contract prices for the work requiring the shop and working drawings. The Department will not pay Contractor additional compensation for such drawings.
2. Certifications:
 - a. Special Erection Equipment: Prior to its use, ensure that the Specialty Engineer personally inspects the special erection equipment and certifies to Engineer in writing that the equipment

has been fabricated in accordance with the submitted drawings and calculations. In addition, after assembly, ensure that the Specialty Engineer observes the equipment in use and certifies to Engineer in writing that it is being used as intended and in accordance with the submitted drawings and calculations. In each case, ensure that the Specialty Engineer also signs and seals the letter of certification.

- b. Falsework and Shoring Requiring Shop Drawings: After its erection or installation but prior to the application of any superimposed load, ensure that the Specialty Engineer personally inspects the falsework and certifies to Engineer in writing that the falsework has been constructed in accordance with the materials and details shown on the submitted drawings and calculations. Ensure that the Specialty Engineer also signs and seals the letter of certification.
 - c. Temporary Formwork: For Construction Affecting Public Safety and for Major and Unusual Structures, prior to the placement of any concrete, ensure that the Specialty Engineer inspects the formwork and certifies to Engineer in writing that the formwork has been constructed to safely withstand the superimposed loads to which it will be subjected. Ensure that the Specialty Engineer signs and seals the letter of certification.
 - d. Erection: For Construction Affecting Public Safety, submit an erection plan signed and sealed by the Specialty Engineer to Engineer at least four (4) weeks prior to erection commencing. Include as part of this submittal signed and sealed calculations and details for any falsework, bracing or other connection(s) supporting the structural elements shown in the erection plan.
 - e. At least two (2) weeks prior to beginning erection, conduct a Preerection meeting with the Specialty Engineer and Engineer to review details of the plan.
 - f. After erection of the elements but prior to opening of the roadway below the structure, ensure that a Specialty Engineer has personally inspected the erected member(s) and certified to Engineer that the structure has been erected in accordance with the signed and sealed erection plan.
 - g. Perform daily inspections of the erected structural systems. For structures without temporary supports but with temporary girder bracing systems, perform inspections until all the diaphragms and cross frames are in place. For structures with temporary supports, perform inspections until the temporary supports are no longer needed as indicated in the erection plans. Provide written documentation of the inspections to Engineer within 24 hours of the inspection.
3. Corrections for Construction Errors:
- a. For work that Contractor constructs incorrectly or does not meet the requirements of the Contract Documents, Contractor has the prerogative to submit an acceptance proposal to Engineer for review and disposition. The acceptance proposal shall describe the error or defect and either

describe remedial action for its correction or propose a method for its acceptance. In either case, the acceptance proposal shall address structural integrity, aesthetics, maintainability, and the effect on Contract Time. The Department will judge any such proposal for its effect on these criteria and also for its effect on Contract Administration.

- b. When Engineer judges that a proposal infringes on the structural integrity or maintainability of the structure, Contractor's Engineer of Record will perform a technical assessment and submit it to Engineer for approval.
- c. Do not take any corrective action without Engineer's approval. Carry out all approved corrective construction measures at no expense to the County.
- d. Notwithstanding any disposition of the compensation aspects of the defective work, Engineer's decision on the technical merits of a proposal is final.

F. Coordination of Contract Documents

1. These Specifications, the Plans, Special Provisions, and all supplementary documents are integral parts of the Contract; a requirement occurring in one is as binding as though occurring in all.
2. All parts of the Contract Documents are complementary and describe and provide for a complete work. In addition to the work and materials specified in the Specifications as being included in any specific pay item, include in such pay items additional, incidental work, not specifically mentioned, when so shown in the plans, or if indicated, or obvious and apparent, as being necessary for the proper completion of the work under such pay item and not stipulated as being covered under other pay items.
3. Promptly notify Engineer in writing of any conflict, error, ambiguity, omission or discrepancy which Contractor may discover within the Contract Documents and obtain a written interpretation or clarification from Engineer before proceeding with any work affected thereby. The higher quality, greater quantity, more specific or restrictive, or more expensive requirement necessary and applicable to the completed Project, based on Engineer's interpretation, will take precedence. Engineer's written decision on the issue will be final and binding.

G. Conformity of Work with Contract Documents

1. Perform all work and furnish all materials in conformity with the lines, grades, cross-sections, dimensions, and material requirements, including tolerances, as specified in the Contract Documents.
2. In the event that Engineer finds that Contractor has used material or produced a finished product that is not in conformity with the Contract Documents, but that Contractor has produced reasonably acceptable work, Engineer will determine if the Department will accept the work. In this event, Engineer will document the

basis of acceptance by Contract modification, which provides for an appropriate reduction in the Contract price for such work or materials included in the accepted work as deemed necessary to conform to the determination based on engineering judgment.

3. In the event that Engineer finds that Contractor has used material or produced a finished product that is not in conformity with the Contract Documents, and that Contractor has produced an inferior or unsatisfactory product, Contractor shall remove and replace or otherwise correct the work or materials at no expense to the County.
4. For base and surface courses, the Department will allow the finished grade to vary as much as 0.1 foot from the grade shown in the plans, provided that Contractor's work meets all templates and straightedge requirements and contains suitable transitions.

H. Errors or Omissions in Contract Documents

1. Do not take advantage of any apparent error or omission discovered in the Contract Documents, but immediately notify Engineer of such discovery. Engineer will then make such corrections and interpretations as necessary to reflect the actual spirit and intent of the Contract Documents.

I. Authority of Engineer

1. Perform all work to the satisfaction of Engineer. Engineer will decide all questions, difficulties, and disputes, of whatever nature, that may arise relative to the interpretation of the Plans, construction, prosecution, and fulfillment of the Contract, and as to the character, quality, amount, and value of any work done, and materials furnished, under or by reason of the Contract.

J. Authority and Duties of Engineer's Assistants

1. Engineer's assistants and representatives are authorized to inspect all work done and all materials furnished. Such inspection may extend to all or any part of the work and to the manufacture, preparation, or fabrication of the materials to be used. Such assistants and representatives are not authorized to revoke, alter, or waive any requirement of these Specifications. Rather, they are authorized to call to the attention of Contractor any failure of the work or materials to meet the Contract Documents, and have the authority to reject materials or suspend the work until any questions at issue can be referred to and decided by Engineer.
2. Engineer will immediately notify Contractor in writing of any such suspension of the work, stating in detail the reasons for the suspension. The presence of the inspector or other assistant in no way lessens the responsibility of Contractor.

K. Engineering and Layout

1. Control Points Furnished by the Department:

- a. Engineer will provide centerline control points (Begin Project, End Project, Pls, PTs, etc.) and bench marks at appropriate intervals along the line of the project to facilitate the proper layout of the work. Normally, Engineer will furnish only one bench mark for water crossings. Preserve all reference points and bench marks that the Department furnishes.
 - b. As an exception to the above, for projects where the plans do not show a centerline or other survey control line for construction of the work (e.g. resurfacing, safety modifications, etc.) Engineer will provide only points marking the beginning and ending of the project, and all exceptions.
2. Furnishing of Stake Materials: Furnish all stakes, templates, and other materials necessary for establishing and maintaining the lines and grades necessary for control and construction of the Work.
 3. Layout of Work:
 - a. Utilizing the control points furnished by the Department, establish all horizontal and vertical controls necessary to construct the work in conformity to the Contract Documents. Perform all calculations required, and set all stakes needed such as grade stakes, offset stakes, reference point stakes, slope stakes, and other reference marks or points necessary to provide lines and grades for construction of all roadway, bridge, and miscellaneous items.
 - b. When performing utility construction as part of the project, establish all horizontal and vertical controls necessary to carry out such work.
 4. Specific Staking Requirements:
 - a. When performing new base construction as part of the Project, set stakes to establish lines and grades for subgrade, base, curb, and related items at intervals along the line of the work no greater than 50 feet on tangents and 25 feet on curves. Set grade stakes at locations that Engineer directs to facilitate checking of subgrade, base, and pavement elevations in crossovers, intersections, and irregular shaped areas.
 - b. For bridge construction stakes and other control, set references at sufficiently frequent intervals to ensure construction of all components of a structure in accordance with the lines and grades shown in the plans.
 - c. For projects where the plans do not show a centerline or other survey control line for construction of the work (resurfacing, safety modifications, etc.), provide only such stakes as necessary for horizontal and vertical control of work items.
 - d. For resurfacing and resurfacing-widening type projects, establish horizontal controls adequate to ensure that the asphalt mix added matches with the existing pavement. In tangent sections, set horizontal control points at 100 foot intervals by an instrument survey. In curve sections, set horizontal control points at 25 foot intervals by

locating and referencing the centerline of the existing pavement.

- e. Establish by an instrument survey, and mark on the surface of the finished pavement at 25 foot intervals, the points necessary for striping of the finished roadway. As an exception, for resurfacing and resurfacing/widening projects, establish these points in the same manner as used for horizontal control of paving operations. Mark the pavement with white paint. If performing striping, Engineer may approve an alternate method for layout of striping provided that Contractor achieves an alignment equal to or better than the alignment that would be achieved using an instrument survey.
- f. For projects that include temporary or permanent striping of "no passing zones", provide the location and length of these zones as shown in the plans, except projects where the vertical or horizontal alignment is new or altered from preconstruction alignment. For projects that consist of new or altered vertical or horizontal alignment, the Department will provide the location and length of the "no passing zones" during construction. For these projects, notify Engineer not less than 21 calendar days prior to beginning striping.
- g. For all projects, set a station identification stake at each right-of-way line at 100 foot intervals and at all locations where a change in right-of-way width occurs. Mark each of these stakes with painted numerals, of a size readable from the roadway, corresponding to the project station at which it is located. As an exception to the above, for projects where plans do not show right-of-way lines, set station identification stakes at locations and intervals appropriate to the type of work being done. For resurfacing and resurfacing/widening projects, set station identification stakes at 200 foot intervals.

5. Personnel, Equipment, and Record Requirements:

- a. Employ only competent personnel and use only suitable equipment in performing layout work. Do not engage the services of any person or persons, employed by the Department, for performance of layout work.
- b. Keep adequate field notes and records while performing layout work. Make these field notes and records available for Engineer's review as the work progresses, and furnish copies to Engineer at the time of completion of the project. Engineer's inspection, checking, or acceptance of Contractor's field notes or layout work does not relieve Contractor of his responsibility to achieve the lines, grades, and dimensions shown in the Contract Documents.
- c. Prior to final acceptance of the project, mark, in a permanent manner on the surface of the completed work, all horizontal control points originally furnished by the Department.

- 6. Payment: Include the cost of performing layout work as described above in the Contract unit prices for the various items of work that require layout.

L. Contractor's Supervision

1. Contractor's Superintendent:

- a. Maintain a competent superintendent at the Site at all times while work is in progress to act as Contractor's agent. The superintendent must:
 - 1) Be capable of properly interpreting the Contract Documents and thoroughly experienced in the type of work being performed.
 - 2) Have full authority to receive instructions from Engineer and to execute the orders or directions of the Engineer, including promptly supplying any materials, tools, equipment, labor, and incidentals that may be required.
 - 3) Speak and understand English.
- b. Maintain at least one other responsible person who speaks and understands English, on the Project during all working hours.
- c. Furnish sufficient superintendence and supervisory personnel commensurate to the amount and type of work being performed.

2. Supervision for Emergencies:

- a. Provide a responsible person, who speaks and understands English, and who is available at or reasonably near the worksite on a 24 hour basis, seven days a week. Designate this person as the point of contact for emergencies and in cases that require immediate action to maintain traffic or to resolve any other problem that might arise.
- b. Submit, by certified mail, the phone numbers and names of personnel designated to be contacted in cases of emergencies, along with a description of the project location, to the Miami-Dade Police and all other local law enforcement agencies.

M. General Inspection Requirements

1. Cooperation by Contractor:

- a. Notify Engineer daily where each of his crews will be working and what work will be done. This notification shall be given each weekday between 3:00 p.m. and 4:00 p.m. on the prior day.
- b. Do not perform work or furnish materials without obtaining inspection by Engineer or his representative. Furnish Engineer with every reasonable facility for ascertaining whether the work performed and materials used are in accordance with the requirements and intent of the Contract Documents.
- c. If Engineer so requests at any time before final acceptance of the work, remove or uncover such portions of the finished work as directed. After examination, restore the uncovered portions of the work to the standard required by the Contract

- Documents. If Engineer determines that the work so exposed or examined is unacceptable, perform the uncovering or removal, and the replacing of the covering or making good of the parts removed, at no expense to the County. However, if Engineer determines that the work thus exposed or examined is acceptable, the County will pay for the uncovering or removing, and the replacing of the covering or making good of the parts removed in accordance with the terms of the Contract Documents.
2. Failure of Engineer to Reject Work During Construction: If, during or prior to construction operations, Engineer fails to reject defective work or materials, whether from lack of discovery of such defect or for any other reason, such initial failure to reject in no way prevents the later rejection when such defect is discovered, or obligates the County to final acceptance. The County is not responsible for losses suffered due to any necessary removals or repairs of such defects.
 3. Failure to Remove and Renew Defective Materials and Work: If Contractor fails or refuses to remove and renew any defective materials used or work performed, or to make any necessary repairs in an acceptable manner and in accordance with the requirements of the Contract within the time indicated in writing, the Engineer has the authority to repair, remove, or renew the unacceptable or defective materials or work as necessary, all at Contractor's expense. The Department will obtain payment for any expense it incurs in making these repairs, removals, or renewals, that Contractor fails or refuses to make, by deducting such expenses from any moneys due or which may become due Contractor, or by charging such amounts against the Contract bond.
 4. Inspection by State and/or Federal Government: When the State of Florida and/or the United States Government pays a portion of the cost of construction, their representatives may inspect the construction work as they deem necessary. However, such inspection(s) will in no way make the State or the Federal Government a party to the Contract.
- N. Final Inspection
1. Maintenance until Acceptance: Maintain all Work until Engineer has given final acceptance in accordance with the requirements of the Contract Documents.
 2. Inspection for Acceptance:
 - a. Upon notification that all Contract Work, or all Contract Work on the portion of the Contract scheduled for acceptance, has been completed, Engineer will make an inspection for acceptance. The inspection will be made within seven days of the notification. If Engineer finds that all work has been satisfactorily completed, the Department will consider such inspection as the final inspection. If any or all of the Work is found to be unsatisfactory, Engineer will detail the remedial work required to achieve acceptance. Immediately perform such remedial work. Subsequent inspections will be made on the remedial work until Engineer accepts all Work.
 - b. Upon satisfactory completion of the Work, the Department will provide written notice of acceptance, either partial or final, to Contractor.
 - c. Until final acceptance in accordance with the requirements of the Contract Documents, replace or repair any damage to the accepted Work.
 3. Partial Acceptance: At Engineer's sole discretion, Engineer may accept any portion of the Work under the provisions stipulated above.
 4. Conditional Acceptance: Engineer will not make, or consider requests for conditional acceptance of a project.
- O. Final Acceptance.
- a. When, upon completion of the final construction inspection of the entire Project, Engineer determines that Contractor has satisfactorily completed all the Work and furnished all documents required by the Contract Documents, Engineer will give Contractor written notice of final acceptance. Final Acceptance shall also denote the beginning of any warranty periods associated with the Project.

1.04 CONTROLLING MATERIALS

A. Acceptance Criteria

1. General:

- a. All materials and equipment, except for materials specifically called for on the Contract Documents to be provided by the County, are to be supplied by the Contractor who must, as required, obtain shop drawing approvals and order these items in a timely fashion so as not to cause any delays in the approved schedule.
- b. Acceptance of materials is based on the criteria provided herein and elsewhere in the Contract Documents. All requirements may not apply to all materials. Use only materials in the Work that meet the requirements of the Contract Documents. Engineer may inspect and test any material, at points of production, distribution and use.

2. Sampling and Testing:

- a. Use sample identification and tracking forms approved by Engineer to provide related information and attach the information to each sample. Restore immediately any site from which material has been removed for sampling purposes to the pre-sampled condition with materials and construction methods used in the initial construction, at no additional cost to the County. Ensure that sufficient material is delivered to allow for proper sample collection, at no expense to the County.
- b. Where required:

- 1) Pretest by Manufacturers: Submit certified manufacturer's test results to Engineer for qualification and use on the Project. Testing will be as specified in the Contract Documents. The Department may require submittal from manufacturers of samples of materials for independent verification purposes.
 - 2) Point of Production Test: Test the material during production as specified in the Contract Documents.
 - 3) Point of Distribution Test: Test the material at Distribution facilities as specified in the Contract Documents.
 - 4) Point of Use Test: Test the material immediately following placement as specified in the Contract Documents. After delivery to the Project, the Department may require the retesting of materials that have been tested and accepted at the source of supply, or may require the testing of materials that are to be accepted by Producer Certification. The Department may reject all materials that, when retested, do not meet the requirements of the Contract Documents.
3. Certification:
- a. Manufacturer Material Certification: Submit material certifications for all materials to Engineer for approval when required by the Specifications. Materials will not be considered for payment when not accompanied by a material certification. Sample material certification forms are available on the FDOT's website at the following URL: <http://www.fdot.gov/materials/navigation/documents.shtm>
 - b. Ensure that the material certification follows the format of the sample form, is submitted on the manufacturer's letterhead and is signed by a legally responsible person employed by the manufacturer.
 - c. FDOT Approved Product List (APL): The Department will limit Contractor's use of products and materials that require use of APL items to those listed on the APL effective at the time of placement.
 - d. Traffic Signals and Signs (TSS) Division's Qualified Products List (TSSQPL):
 - 1) Only those traffic control equipment and materials listed in the DTPW Traffic Signals and Signs (TSS) Division's Qualified Products List (TSSQPL), or submitted to and approved in writing by the DTPW TSS for addition to the TSSQPL, are allowed to be installed within Miami-Dade County. Equipment or material used in the performance of the Work, without prior Departmental approval, must be replaced with Department approved equipment or material, at no cost to the County. The TSSQPL is available at <http://www.miamidade.gov/qpl/Home.aspx>
 - e. Contractor Installation Certification: Provide installation certifications as required by the Contract Documents.
- B. Applicable Documented Authorities Other Than Specifications
1. General: Details on individual materials are identified in various material specific Sections of the Specifications that may refer to other documented authorities for requirements. When specified, meet the requirements as defined in such references.
 2. Test Methods: Methods of sampling and testing materials are in accordance with the Florida Methods (FM). If a Florida Method does not exist for a particular test, perform the testing in accordance with the method specified in the Specification. When test methods or other standards are referenced in the Specifications without identification of the specific time of issuance, use the most current issuance, including interims or addendums thereto, at the time of bid opening.
 3. Construction Aggregates:
 - a. Unless otherwise specified in the Contract Documents:
 - 1) All aggregate products and sources used in performance of the Work must be approved by FDOT pursuant to Rule 14-103, F.A.C. Aggregates and sources used must be identified in the FDOT "Approved Aggregate Products from Mines or Terminals" listings current at the time the aggregate is proposed for use on the Project.
 - 2) Each truck aggregate load ticket provided must include the DTPW Project Name and Number, name of the aggregate source, the FDOT Source Number, quantity, aggregate description and corresponding FDOT material code, producer ticket number, and statement "CERTIFIED FOR FDOT" or "CERT. FOR FDOT."
- C. Storage of Materials and Samples
1. Method of Storage: Store materials in such a manner as to preserve their quality and fitness for the work, to facilitate prompt inspection, and to minimize noise impacts on sensitive receivers. More detailed requirements concerning the storage of specific materials are prescribed under the applicable Specifications. The Department may reject improperly stored materials.
 2. Use of Right-of-Way for Storage: Unless otherwise stated in the Contract Documents, no Project staging areas have been provided by the County. If Engineer allows, Contractor may use a portion of the right-of-way for temporary storage purposes and for temporarily placing Contractor's plant and equipment. Use only the portion of the right-of-way that is outside the clear zone, which is the portion not required for public vehicular or pedestrian travel. When used, restore the right-of-way to pre-construction condition

at no additional cost to the County or as specified in the Contract Documents. Provide any additional space required at no expense to the County.

3. Responsibility for Stored Materials: Accept responsibility for the protection of stored materials. The Department is not liable for any loss of materials, by theft or otherwise, or for any damage to the stored materials.
4. Storage Facilities for Samples: Provide facilities for storage of samples as described in the Contract Documents and warranted by the test methods and Specifications.

D. Defective Materials

1. Materials not meeting the requirements of the Contract Documents will be considered defective. Engineer will reject all such materials, whether in place or not. Remove all rejected material immediately from the site of the work and from storage areas, at no expense to the County.
2. Do not use material that has been rejected and the defects corrected, until Engineer has approved the material's use. Upon failure to comply promptly with any order of Engineer made under these provisions, Engineer will remove and replace defective material and deduct the cost of removal and replacement from any moneys due or to become due to Contractor.
3. As an exception to the above, Contractor may submit, upon approval of Engineer, an engineering and/or laboratory analysis to evaluate the effect of defective in-place materials. A Specialty Engineer, who is an independent consultant or Contractor's Engineer of Record as stated within each individual Section shall perform any such analysis. Engineer will determine the final disposition of the material after review of the information submitted by Contractor. No additional monetary compensation or time extension will be granted for the impact of any such analysis or review.

E. Products and Source of Supply

1. Source of Supply—Convict Labor (Federal-Aid Contracts Only):
 - a. Do not use materials that were produced after July 1, 1991, by convict labor for Federal-aid highway construction projects unless the prison facility has been producing convict-made materials for Federal-aid highway construction projects before July 1, 1987.
 - b. Use materials that were produced prior to July 2, 1991, by convicts on Federal-aid highway construction projects free from the restrictions placed on the use of these materials by 23 U.S.C. 114. The Department will limit the use of materials produced by convict labor for use in Federal-aid highway construction projects to:
 - 1) Materials produced by convicts on parole, supervised release, or probation from a prison or,

2) Materials produced in a qualified prison facility.

- c. The amount of such materials produced for Federal-aid highway construction during any 12-month period shall not exceed the amount produced in such facility for use in such construction during the 12-month period ending July 1, 1987.

2. Source of Supply-Steel (Federal-Aid Contracts Only):

- a. For Federal-aid Contracts, only use steel and iron produced in the United States, in accordance with the Buy America provisions of 23 CFR 635.410, as amended. Ensure that all manufacturing processes for this material occur in the United States. As used in this specification, a manufacturing process is any process that modifies the chemical content, physical shape or size, or final finish of a product, beginning with the initial melting and mixing and continuing through the bending and coating stages. A manufactured steel or iron product is complete only when all grinding, drilling, welding, finishing and coating have been completed. If a domestic product is taken outside the United States for any process, it becomes foreign source material. When using steel and iron as a component of any manufactured product incorporated into the project (e.g., concrete pipe, prestressed beams, corrugated steel pipe, etc.), these same provisions apply, except that the manufacturer may use minimal quantities of foreign steel and iron when the cost of such foreign materials does not exceed 0.1% of the total Contract amount or \$2,500, whichever is greater.

- b. These requirements are applicable to all steel and iron materials incorporated into the finished work, but are not applicable to steel and iron items that Contractor uses but does not incorporate into the finished work. Provide a certification from the producer of steel or iron, or any product containing steel or iron as a component, stating that all steel or iron furnished or incorporated into the furnished product was manufactured in the United States in accordance with the requirements of this specification and the Buy America provisions of 23 CFR 635.410, as amended. Such certification shall also include (1) a statement that the product was produced entirely within the United States, or (2) a statement that the product was produced within the United States except for minimal quantities of foreign steel and iron valued at \$ (actual value). Furnish each such certification to Engineer prior to incorporating the material into the project. When FHWA allows the use of foreign steel on a project, furnish invoices to document the cost of such material, and obtain Engineer's written approval prior to incorporating the material into the project.

3. Unfit, Hazardous, and Dangerous Materials:

- a. Do not use any material that, after approval and/or placement, has in any way become unfit for use.

- b. Do not use materials containing any substance that has been determined to be hazardous by the State of Florida Department of Environmental Protection or the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). Provide workplaces free from serious recognized hazards and to comply with occupational safety and health standards, as determined by the U.S. Department of Labor Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA).

County for any disaster-relief work required by the County. In all instances, Contractor agrees to negotiate reasonable time extensions for performance of disaster-relief work.

B. Laws to be Observed

1. General:

- a. Become familiar with and comply with all applicable Federal, State, County, and city laws, by-laws, ordinances, and regulations that control the action or operation of those engaged or employed in the Work or that affect materials used. Pay particular attention to the applicable safety regulations promulgated by the U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA). In addition, comply with Chapter 403, F.S. (Florida Statutes), regarding control of air pollution. Direct special attention to that portion of Chapter 17-5, F.A.C. (Florida Administrative Code), pertaining to open burning in land clearing operations. Where work or structures included in the Contract are in "Navigable Waters of the U.S.," (reference 33 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 329); "Waters of the U.S.," (reference 33 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Parts 323 and 328); or "Waters of the State," (reference Part 4, Chapters 253 and 373 of the Florida Statutes and Section 62-340, F.A.C.); comply with the regulatory provisions of Section 404 of the Federal Clean Water Act of 1977; Sections 9 and 10 of the Federal River and Harbor Act of 1899; Chapter 161, F.S.; and any local authority having jurisdiction over such waters.
- b. Obtain certification from the Construction Industry Licensing Board as required by Part I, Chapter 489, F.S., regardless of exemptions allowed by Section 489.103, F.S., prior to removing underground pollutant storage tanks. Dispose of tanks and pollutants in accordance with the requirements and regulations of any Federal, State, or local, agency having jurisdiction.
- c. Prior to building construction or renovation, provide copies of current registrations or certifications issued by the Florida Construction Industry Licensing Board in accordance with Chapter 489, F.S. for the appropriate category of construction.
- d. Corporations must be registered with the State of Florida, Department of State, Division of Corporations, and hold a current State Corporate Charter Number in accordance with Chapter 607, F.S.
- e. Contractor or the authorized subcontractor applying any roofing material must be licensed or be an approved dealer and applicator of the proposed roofing material.
- f. Indemnify, defend, and save harmless the County and all of its officers, agents, and employees, in the amount of the Contract price, against all claims or liability arising from or based on the violation of any such laws, by-laws, ordinances,

1.05 LEGAL REQUIREMENTS AND RESPONSIBILITY TO THE PUBLIC

A. Disaster Preparedness

1. General:

- a. During periods in which any portion of Miami-Dade County is designated by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration's National Hurricane Center as being under a Tropical Storm Watch or greater, Contractor shall perform all precautions as necessary to safeguard the Work and property, including the removal of all small equipment and materials from the site, securing all other equipment and materials to each other and to rigid construction, and any other safety measures as may be directed by Engineer.
- 2. Upon Notification of a Tropical Storm or Hurricane Watch:
 - a. Engineer will provide formal notification to Contractor to prepare and submit for approval a Plan of Action for the specific actions to be taken on their particular projects.
- 3. Upon Notification of a Tropical Storm or Hurricane Warning:
 - a. Engineer will provide formal notification to Contractor to implement the approved Plan of Action to protect the Project and the public.
 - b. For construction projects within the public right-of-way, Contractor will be notified by Engineer to suspend his construction operations. Contractor will backfill all open trenches, remove all construction equipment and materials from the right-of-way, remove unnecessary traffic barricades and signs, and secure remaining barricades by "half burial" or "double sand bags."
- 4. Storm or Disaster Services:
 - a. Contractor, by accepting the award of this Contract, recognizes and agrees that should a storm or other severe and catastrophic natural disaster affect the Miami-Dade-County area during the performance of the work, Contractor shall provide services contracted for during the contract period, at the Contract unit prices and at the same or different locations from those covered by this Contract.
 - b. For emergency services and conditions not addressed by this Contract, Contractor agrees to negotiate reasonable prices and terms with the

- regulations, order, or decrees; whether by himself or his employees.
2. Plant Quarantine Regulations: The U.S. Department of Agriculture and the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services have issued quarantine regulations pertaining to control of the nematodes of citrus, Rule 5B-44, Florida Administrative Code, and other plant pests. Contact the local (or other available) representatives of the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Division of Plant Industry of the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services to ascertain all current restrictions regarding plant pests that are imposed by these agencies. Keep advised of current quarantine boundary lines throughout the construction period.
 - a. These restrictions may affect operations in connection with such items as clearing and grubbing, earthwork, grassing and mulching, sodding, landscaping, and other items which might involve the movement of materials containing plant pests across quarantine lines.
 - b. Obtain quarantine regulations and related information from the following:

Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
3029 Lake Alfred Road
Winter Haven, Florida 33881

Director, Division of Plant Industry
Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services
Post Office Box 147100
Gainesville, Florida 32614-7100
 3. Introduction or Release of Prohibited Aquatic Plants, Plant Pests, or Noxious Weeds:
 - a. Do not introduce or release prohibited aquatic plants, plant pests, or noxious weeds into the project limits as a result of clearing and grubbing, earthwork, grassing and mulching, sodding, landscaping, or other such activities. Immediately notify Engineer upon discovery of all prohibited aquatic plants, plant pests, or noxious weeds within the project limits. Do not move prohibited aquatic plants, plant pests, or noxious weeds within the project limits or to locations outside of the project limits without Engineer's permission. Maintain all borrow material brought onto the project site free of prohibited aquatic plants, plant pests, noxious weeds, and their reproductive parts. Refer to Rule 16C-52 and Rule 5B-57, F.A.C. for the definition of prohibited aquatic plants, plant pests, and noxious weeds.
 - b. Furnish Engineer, prior to incorporation into the Project, with a certification from the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, Division of Plant Industry, stating that the sod, hay, straw, and mulch materials are free of noxious weeds, including Tropical Soda Apple.
 4. Compliance with Federal Endangered Species Act and other Wildlife Regulations:
 - a. In cases where protected, threatened or endangered species may unexpectedly be found or appear within close proximity to the project boundaries, the FDOT has established guidelines that will apply when interaction with certain species occurs, absent of any special mitigation measures or permit conditions otherwise identified for the project. These guidelines are posted at the following URL address: www2.dot.state.fl.us/specifications/estimates/federal/endangeredwildlifeguidelines.pdf. Take responsibility to obtain this information and take all actions and precautions necessary to comply with the conditions of these guidelines and Federal regulations during all Project activities.
 - b. In the event of a potential impact to a protected, threatened or endangered species and mitigation measures or permits are necessary, coordinate with the appropriate resource agencies for clearance, obtain permits and perform mitigation measures as necessary. Immediately notify Engineer in writing of the results of this coordination with the appropriate resource agencies. Additional compensation or time will not be allowed for permitting or mitigation, associated with Contractor initiated off-project activities.
 5. Occupational Safety and Health Requirements: Contractor shall take all precautions necessary for the protection of life, health, and general occupational welfare of all persons, including employees of both Contractor and the County, until Contractor has completed the work required under the Contract. Comply at all times with applicable Federal, State, and local laws, provisions, and policies governing safety and health, including 29 CFR 1926, including all subsequent revisions and updates.
 6. Discovery of an Unmarked Human Burial: When an unmarked human burial is discovered, immediately cease all activity that may disturb the unmarked human burial and notify Engineer. Do not resume activity until specifically authorized by Engineer.
 7. Insecticides and Herbicides: Use products approved by the Florida Department of Agriculture for the State of Florida, found on the following website <http://state.ceris.purdue.edu/>. The use of restricted products is prohibited. Do not use any products in the sulfonylurea family of chemicals. Herbicide application by broadcast spraying is not allowed.
 - a. Procure any necessary licenses, pay all charges and fees, and give all notices necessary for lawful performance of the work.
 - b. Ensure that all employees applying insecticides and herbicides possess a current Florida Department of Agriculture Commercial Applicator license with the categories of licensure in Right-of-Way Pest Control and Aquatic Pest Control. Provide a copy of current certificates upon request, to Engineer.
 - c. Ensure that employees who work with herbicides comply with all applicable Federal, State, and local regulations.

- d. Comply with all regulations and permits issued by any regulatory agency within whose jurisdiction work is being performed. Post all permit placards in a protected, conspicuous location at the work site.
- e. Acquire any permits required for work performed on the rights-of-way within the jurisdiction of National Forests in Florida. Contact the Local National Forest Ranger District, or the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) office for the proper permits and subsequent approval.
- f. Acquire all permits required for aquatic plant control as outlined in Chapter 62C-20, F.A.C., Rules of the Florida Department of Environmental Protection. Contact the Regional Field Office of Bureau of Invasive Plant Management of the Florida Department of Environmental Protection for proper permits and subsequent approval. If application of synthetic organo-auxin herbicides is necessary, meet the requirements of Chapter 5E-2, F.A.C.

8. Employment Eligibility Verification

- a. By entering into this Contract, the Contractor affirms its enrollment and participation in the Federal work authorization program known as "E-Verify", web address <https://e-verify.uscis.gov/enroll> operated by the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services Bureau of the United States Department of Homeland Security, to verify information under the terms governing use of the system.
- b. The Contractor shall utilize the U.S. Department of Homeland Security's E-Verify system, in accordance with the terms governing use of the system, to confirm the employment eligibility of all persons employed by the Contractor during the term of the Contract to perform employment duties within Florida; and all persons, including subcontractors, assigned by the Contractor to perform work pursuant to the Contract.
- c. Contractor shall also be responsible for entering into an agreement, with each and every vendor and subcontractor, that states that the vendor or subcontractor (and their vendors) is independently responsible for its own employment decisions, including hiring, disciplinary and termination decisions; and is participating in the "E-Verify" program to confirm, under the terms governing use of the system, the employment eligibility of all persons assigned to perform work or provide materials and services in support of this Contract.
- d. Miami-Dade County reserves the right, at any time, to request supporting documentation, as evidence of services provided and demonstration of compliance with the above requirements.

C. Permits and Licenses

1. General:

- a. Except for permits procured by the Department, as incorporated by Special Provision to this

Contract, if any, procure all permits and licenses, pay all charges and fees, and give all notices necessary and incidental to the due and lawful prosecution of the Work.

- b. The Department will also acquire any modifications or revisions to an original permit incorporated by Special Provision to this Contract when Contractor requires such modifications or revisions to complete the construction operations specified in the Plans or Special Provisions and within the right-of-way limits.
- c. Contractor must obtain all other permits required for this Project prior to commencing the Work. This includes permits required by other municipalities and agencies, permits to work in the Right-of-Way, and those required for the removal or relocation of trees.
- d. The actual amount paid for the permits will be reimbursed to Contractor from a dedicated allowance established by the County. If no dedicated allowance is specified the reimbursement shall be paid from the Contract's Contingency Allowance. Original receipts must be presented to Engineer for approval.
- e. Contractor must give all notices, pay all fees and comply with all laws, rules and regulations applicable to the Work at no additional cost.
- f. Acquire all permits for work performed outside the right-of-way or easements for the Project.
- g. In carrying out the work in the Contract, when under the jurisdiction of any environmental regulatory agency, comply with all regulations issued by such agencies and with all general, special, and particular conditions relating to construction activities of all permits issued to the Department as though such conditions were issued to Contractor. Post all permit placards in a protected location at the worksite.
- h. In case of a discrepancy between any permit condition and other Contract Documents, the more stringent condition shall prevail.

2. Additional Contractor Requirements For Work With Traffic Control Devices or Street Lighting

- a. In addition to the license(s) required of Contractor, all personnel engaged in installing, modifying, repairing, removing or maintaining: roadway street lighting systems; traffic signalization; or any other electrical/electronic traffic control device in Miami-Dade County must:
 - 1) Perform work under the direction of a Master Electrician that is present at the job site or able to respond within 2 hours of notification (4 hours for roadway street lighting systems).
 - 2) Perform all work under the direct supervision of a Journeyman Electrician. For Traffic Signalization or Control Devices the Journeyman Electrician must be certified as an International Municipal Signal Association (IMSA) certified Traffic Signal Technician (TST) Level II or Level III. All work related at or pertaining to the controller must be

performed by an IMSA certified TST Level II (Field).

- 3) Have in their possession a wallet size card or a photocopy of their certifications and licenses. Failure to provide said documents will be cause for removal of employee from the work site, issuance of citations, and shutdown of the Work by the County.
 - b. At the Preconstruction Conference, provide Engineer and the DTPW, Traffic Signal & Signs Division (7100 NW 36 Street, Miami, FL 33166) a signed affidavit affirming that the personnel performing the work described herein have all proper and valid licenses and certifications (County, State, Private or other Government Agency) required to perform the Work. Attach a list of employees assigned to this Project with a description of their duties and include copies of all of the required licenses and certifications for the Contractor and personnel performing the Work. Changes to authorized personnel must be approved by the Engineer.
 - c. Provide copies of renewed licenses and certifications prior to their expiration.
3. Work or Structures in Navigable Waters of the U.S., Waters of the U.S., and Waters of the State:
- a. In general, one or more governmental agencies will exercise regulatory authority over work or structures, including related construction operations, in all tidal areas (Channelward of the mean high water lines); in the ocean and gulf waters to the outer limits of the continental shelf; in all rivers, streams, and lakes to the ordinary high water line; in marshes and shallows that are periodically inundated and normally characterized by aquatic vegetation capable of growth and reproduction; in all artificially created channels and canals used for recreational, navigational, or other purposes that are connected to navigable waters; and in all tributaries of navigable waters up to their headwaters.
 - b. Whenever the work under or incidental to the Contract requires structures or dredge/fill/construction activities in "Navigable Waters of the U.S.," "Waters of the U.S.," and "Waters of the State," the Federal, State, county, and local regulatory agencies may require the Department to obtain a permit. For such dredge/fill /construction specified in the plans to be accomplished within the limits of the project, or for any dredge/fill/construction within the limits of Department-furnished borrow areas, the Department will procure the necessary permits prior to advertising for bids.
- D. Patented Devices, Materials and Processes
1. Include all royalties and costs arising from patents, trademarks, and copyrights, in any way involved in the work in the Contract price. Whenever using any design, device, material, or process covered by letters patent or copyright, obtain the right for such use by

suitable legal agreement with the patentee or owner of the copyright. File a copy of such agreement with Engineer. However, whether or not such agreement is made or filed as noted, Contractor and the surety in all cases shall indemnify, defend, and save harmless, the County from all claims for infringement by reason of the use of any such patented design, device, material, or process on work under the Contract, and shall indemnify the County for all costs, expenses, and damages that it may be obliged to pay by reason of any such infringement, at any time during the prosecution or after the completion of the Work.

E. Right-of-Way Furnished by the Department

1. Except as otherwise stipulated in these Specifications or as shown in the Plans, the Department will furnish all rights-of-way necessary for the proper completion of the Work at no expense to Contractor.

F. Sanitary Provisions

1. Contractor shall provide and maintain, in a neat and sanitary condition, such accommodations for the use of his employees as are necessary to comply with the requirements and regulations of the State and local boards of health. Commit no public nuisance.

G. Control of Contractor's Equipment

1. Traffic Interference: Do not allow equipment, while it is on or traversing a road or street, to unreasonably interfere with traffic.
2. Overloaded Equipment: Do not operate on any road or street any hauling unit or equipment loaded in excess of (1) the maximum weights specified in the Florida Uniform Traffic Control Law, or (2) lower weights legally established for any section of road or bridge by the State, the Department, or local authorities. The governmental unit having jurisdiction over a particular road or bridge may provide exceptions by special permit under the provisions provided below for Crossings. This restriction applies to all roads and bridges inside and outside the Contract limits as long as these roads and bridges are open for public use. Contractor may overload roads and bridges which are to be demolished after they are permanently closed to the public. Contractor is responsible for all loss or damages resulting from equipment operated on a structure permanently closed to the public.
3. Crossings: Where it is necessary to cross an existing road or street, including specifically the existing traveled lanes of a divided highway within the limits of the Project, obtain permits from the Municipality, the Department or FDOT depending on the location, for crossing overloaded or oversized equipment. Cross existing roads or streets only at Engineer-designated points. Engineer may require Contractor to protect the pavement or Roadway at the crossing by using lumber, planks, or fill. Provide flagging and watchman service, or approved signal devices, for the protection of traffic at all such crossings, in accordance with an approved written plan for that activity.

4. Protection from Damage by Tractor-Type Equipment: Take positive measures to ensure that tractor-type equipment does not damage the road. If any such damage should occur, repair it without delay, at no expense to the County and subject to Engineer's approval.

H. Contractor's Equipment on Bridge Structures

1. The Specialty Engineer shall determine the effect that equipment loads have on the bridge structure and develop the procedures for using the loaded equipment without exceeding the structure's design load capacity.

2. A completed bridge structure is a bridge structure in which all elemental components comprising the load carrying assembly have been completed, assembled, and connected in their final position. The components to be considered shall also include any related members transferring load to any bridge structure.

3. The Specialty Engineer shall analyze the effect of imposed loads on bridge structures, within the limits of a construction contract, resulting from the following operations:

- a. Overloaded Equipment as defined above operating on or crossing over completed or partially completed bridge structures.
- b. Equipment within legal load limits operating on or crossing over partially completed bridge structures.
- c. Construction cranes operating on completed or partially completed bridge structures.

4. Submit to the Department for approval three copies of design calculations, layout drawings, and erection drawings showing how the equipment is to be used so that the bridge structure will not be overstressed. The Specialty Engineer shall sign and seal one set of the three copies of the drawings and the cover sheet of one of the three copies of the calculations for the Department's Record Set.

5. Any pipe culvert(s) or box culvert(s) qualifying as a bridge by definition is excluded from the requirements above.

6. Posting of the Legal Gross Vehicular Weight: Display the maximum legal gross weight, as specified in the Florida Uniform Traffic Code, in a permanent manner on each side of any dump truck or dump type tractor-trailer unit hauling embankment material, construction aggregates, road base material, or hot bituminous mixture to the project over any public road or street. Display the weight in a location clearly visible to the scale operator, in numbers that contrast in color with the background and that are readily visible and readable from a distance of 50 feet.

I. Structures over Navigable Waters

1. Compliance with Federal and Other Regulations:

- a. Where erecting structures in, adjacent to, or over, navigable waters, observe all regulations and

instructions of Federal and other authorities having control over such waters. Do not obstruct navigation channels without permission from the proper authority, and provide and maintain navigation lights and signals in accordance with the Federal requirements for the protection of the structure, of false work, and of navigation.

b. In the event of accidental blocking of the navigation channel, immediately notify the U.S. Coast Guard of the blockage and upon removal of the blockage.

c. When work platforms are indicated in the permit for construction, submit work platform construction plans to the appropriate Coast Guard District for approval. Obtain approval prior to beginning construction on the platform.

2. Maintenance of Channel: Where the work includes the excavation of a channel or other underwater areas to a required section, maintain the section from shoaling or other encroachment until final acceptance of the project.

J. Manatee Protection

1. This Subarticle applies to work in tidal waters, major canals, bodies of water where manatees have been recently spotted, or where required by any regulatory permit applicable to this Project:

a. Instruct all personnel associated with the Project about the presence of manatees and manatee speed zones, and the need to avoid collisions with and injury to manatees. Advise all construction personnel that there are civil and criminal penalties for harming, harassing, or killing manatees which are protected under the Marine Mammal Protection Act, the Endangered Species Act, and the Florida Manatee Sanctuary Act.

b. Operate all vessels associated with the construction project at "Idle Speed/No Wake" at all times while in the immediate area and while in water where the draft of the vessel provides less than a four-foot clearance from the bottom. All vessels will follow routes of deep water whenever possible.

c. Properly secure and regularly monitored all siltation or turbidity barriers to avoid manatee entanglement or entrapment. Barriers must not impede manatee movement. Siltation or turbidity barriers must be made of material in which manatees cannot become entangled.

d. All on-site project personnel are responsible for observing water-related activities for the presence of manatee(s). All in-water operations, including vessels, must be shut down if a manatee(s) comes within 50 feet of the operation. Activities will not resume until the manatee(s) has moved beyond the 50-foot radius of the project operation, or until 30 minutes elapses if the manatee(s) has not reappeared within 50 feet of the operation. Animals must not be herded away or harassed into leaving.

- e. Report any collision with or injury to a manatee immediately to the FWC Hotline at 1-888-404-3922. In addition, report collision and/or injury to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service in Vero Beach (1-772-562-3909), and to FWC at ImperiledSpecies@myFWC.com
- f. Post, facing the water, temporary signs concerning manatees prior to and during all in-water project activities. One sign which reads "Caution: Boaters" must be posted. A second sign measuring at least 8 1/2" by 11" explaining the requirements for "Idle Speed/No Wake" and the shutdown of in-water operations must be posted in a location prominently visible to all personnel engaged in water-related activities. Use temporary signs that have already been approved for this use by the Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FWC) must be used (see MyFWC.com/manatee). Questions concerning these signs can be sent to the email address listed above. Remove all signs upon completion of the Project.
- g. Comply with all manatee protection requirements of regulatory permits applicable to this Project.

K. Forest Protection

- 1. Compliance with State and Federal Regulations: In carrying out work within or adjacent to State or National forests or parks, comply with all of the regulations of the State or Federal authority having jurisdiction, governing the protection of and the carrying out of work in forests or parks, and observe all sanitary laws and regulations with respect to the performance of work in these areas. Keep the areas in an orderly condition, dispose of all refuse, and obtain permits for the construction, installation, and maintenance of any construction camps, living quarters, stores, warehouses, sanitary facilities, and other structures; all in accordance with the requirements of the forest or park official.
- 2. Prevention and Suppression of Forest Fires: Take all reasonable precautions to prevent and suppress forest fires. Require employees and subcontractors, both independently and at the request of forest officials, to do all reasonably within their power to prevent and suppress forest fires. Assist in preventing and suppressing forest fires, and make every possible effort to notify a forest official at the earliest possible moment of the location and extent of all fires. Extinguish the fire if practicable.

L. Preservation of Property

- 1. General:
 - a. Protect all geodetic monuments, horizontal or vertical, located within the limits of construction.
 - b. All street name signs shall remain in place during time of construction except those required to be relocated due to interference with actual construction. All signs relocated or damaged by Contractor during the course of the work shall be

re-installed or replaced at the proper location, as soon as possible at Contractor's expense.

- c. Prior to the removal of any traffic control signs that interfere with the construction, Contractor shall provide temporary signing or other provisions to assure a continuous flow of traffic under at least the same conditions as previously existed.
 - d. All signs that are found to be unserviceable shall be reported to the Miami-Dade County, Department of Transportation and Public Works, Traffic Signals & Signs Division, at (305) 592-3580, prior to the commencement of work.
2. Contractor's Use of Streets and Roads:
- a. When hauling materials or equipment to the project over roads and bridges on the State road system, County road system, or city street system, and such use causes damage, immediately, at no expense to the County, repair such road or bridge to as good a condition as before the hauling began.
 - b. The Department may modify the above requirement in accordance with any agreement Contractor might make with the governmental unit having jurisdiction over a particular road or bridge, provided that Contractor submits written evidence of such agreement to Engineer prior to commencement of the Work.
 - c. The use of public streets and alleys shall be such as to provide a minimum of inconvenience to the public and to other traffic. Contractor shall so conduct his operations that he shall not close any thoroughfare nor interfere in any way with traffic on railway, highways, or on water, without the written consent of the proper authorities.
 - d. Contractor must immediately remove any earth or other excavated material spilled from trucks and clean the streets to the satisfaction of the governing authority.
 - e. The Department has not made any attempt to define the equipment to be used in transporting the excavated material since this may vary, however, Contractor shall abide by the following general requirements:
 - 1) Transport vehicles must be of the type(s) approved for this application by the political jurisdiction involved.
 - 2) General requirements are that the vehicles have watertight bodies that they are properly equipped and fitted with seals and covers to prohibit material spillage or draining, and that they are cleaned as often as is necessary to prevent deposit of material on roadways.
 - 3) Vehicles must be loaded within all legal weight limits and operated safely within all traffic and speed regulations.
 - f. The Department will not allow the operation of equipment or hauling units of such weight as to cause damage to previously constructed elements of the project, including but not

necessarily limited to bridges, drainage structures, base course, and pavement.

- g. Do not operate hauling units or equipment loaded in excess of the maximum weights specified for Overloaded Equipment on existing pavements that are to remain in place (including pavement being resurfaced), cement-treated subgrades and bases, concrete pavement, any course of asphalt pavement, and bridges.
 - h. Engineer may allow exceptions to these weight restrictions for movement of necessary equipment to and from its worksite, for hauling of offsite fabricated components to be incorporated into the Project, and for crossings as specified in the Contract Documents.
3. Protection of Existing Utility Poles:
- a. Ensure that existing utility poles are properly protected during installation of pipes and structures and must coordinate with the utility pole owner any safeguards necessary to protect the utility pole, including bracing of the pole, if necessary. All costs for protection of utility poles and any costs for the temporary bracing by the utility pole owner shall be the responsibility of Contractor and shall be considered incidental to and included in the Contract prices.
4. Traffic Signs, Signal Equipment, Highway Lighting and Guardrail:
- a. Protect all existing roadside signs, signal equipment, highway lighting and guardrail, for which permanent removal is not indicated, against damage or displacement. Whenever such signs, signal equipment, highway lighting or guardrail lie within the limits of construction, or wherever so directed by Engineer due to urgency of construction operations, take up and properly store the existing roadside signs, signal equipment, highway lighting and guardrail and subsequently reset them at their original locations or, in the case of widened pavement or roadbed, at locations designated by Engineer.
 - b. If the Department determines that damage to such existing or permanent installations of traffic signs, signal equipment, highway lighting or guardrail is caused by a third party, and is not otherwise due to any fault or activities of Contractor, the Department will, with the exception of any damage resulting from vandalism, compensate Contractor for the costs associated with the repairs. Repair damage caused by vandalism at no expense to the County.
5. Operations Within Railroad Right-of-Way:
- a. Notification to the Railroad Company: Notify the superintendent of the railroad company, as shown on the Plans, and Engineer at least 72 hours before beginning any operation within the limits of the railroad right-of-way; any operation requiring movement of employees, trucks, or other equipment across the tracks of the railroad company at other than an established public

crossing; and any other work that may affect railroad operations or property.

- b. Contractor's Responsibilities: Comply with whatever requirements an authorized representative of the railroad company deems necessary in order to safeguard the railroad's property and operations. Contractor is responsible for all damages, delays, or injuries and all suits, actions, or claims brought on account of damages or injuries resulting from Contractor's operations within or adjacent to railroad company right-of-way.
 - c. Watchman or Flagging Services: The railroad company will furnish protective services (i.e., watchman or flagging services) to ensure the safety of railroad operations during certain periods of the project. The Department will reimburse the railroad company for the cost thereof. Schedule work that affects railroad operations so as to minimize the need for protective services by the railroad company.
6. Utilities:
- a. General:
 - 1) Contact the Sunshine State One Call of Florida, Inc. at 1-800-432-4770 and other affected utility owners at least 48 hours prior to commencing any trenching or excavation work on this Project.
 - 2) Make all necessary arrangements with the utility companies concerned for maintenance of their lines during the construction period. In the event that a relocation of utilities is required, but has not been accomplished prior to the effective date of the "Notice to Proceed," Contractor nevertheless must commence work under this Contract, and must schedule his work to avoid interference with the utility relocation work.
 - 3) County will not be liable for any delay or added expense the Contractor experiences due to the activities of utility companies, nor shall the County be held responsible for any damages to any utilities due to any actions by Contractor.
 - b. Arrangements for Protection or Adjustment:
 - 1) Do not commence work at points where the construction operations are adjacent to utility facilities or other property, until making arrangements with the utility facilities to protect against damage that might result in expense, loss, disruption of service, or other undue inconvenience to the public or to the owners. Contractor is solely and directly responsible to the owners and operators of such properties for all damages, injuries, expenses, losses, inconveniences, or delays caused by Contractor's operations.
 - 2) The Department will make the necessary arrangements with utility owners for removal or adjustment of utilities where Engineer

determines that such removal or adjustment is essential to the performance of the required construction. The Department will not consider relocation or adjustment requests based on Contractor's proposed use of a particular method of construction or a particular type of equipment as essential to the construction of the Project if Contractor could use other common methods and equipment without relocating or adjusting the utility. Engineer will determine the responsibility for any such required adjustments of utilities. Contractor shall make all requested relocations or adjustments because of delivery to the job site of Contractor-furnished materials, at no expense to the County.

- 3) The Department considers relocations and adjustments (or other protection) under the following circumstances as essential to the construction of the Project:
 - a) Utilities lying within the vertical and horizontal construction limits, plus the reasonably required working room necessary for operation of equipment normally used for the particular type of construction, all as determined by Engineer (and except as provided in paragraph (d) below). (In the case of overhead electrical conductors that carry more than 400 Volts, a minimum of 10 feet clearance between the conductor and the nearest possible approach of any part of the equipment is required, except where the utility owner effects safeguards approved by OSHA.)
 - b) Utilities lying within the horizontal limits of the project and within 12 inches below the ground surface or the excavation surface on which Contractor operates construction equipment, or within 12 inches below the bottom of any stabilizing course specified in the Plans.
 - c) Utilities lying within the normal limits of excavation for underground drainage facilities or other structures (except as provided in paragraph (d) below). Such normal limits shall extend to side slopes along the angle of repose, as established by sound engineering practice, unless the Contract Documents require support of the excavation sides by sheeting or Contractor elects to sheet such excavation for his own convenience.
 - d) Where utilities cross pipe trenches transversely within the excavation area, but not within positions from which relocation or removal is necessary, the utility owner is responsible for providing and effecting all reasonable measures for their support and protection during construction operations. Cooperate with the utility owner in the owner's effecting

of such support and protective measures. Contractor is responsible for all damage to the utility that is caused by Contractor's neglect or failure to cooperate or to use proper precaution in performing his work.

- 4) In the event that a temporary relocation of a utility or a particular sequence of timing in the relocation of a utility is necessary, Engineer will direct such relocation so as to cause the least impediment to the overall construction operations. The Department is not responsible for utility adjustments or temporary relocation work, or for the conditions resulting there from, where such adjustments are:
 - a) Not necessitated by the construction of the Project,
 - b) Done solely for the benefit or convenience of the utility owner or its contractor, or Contractor where the Department considers his construction procedures to be other than normal, or
 - c) Not shown on the approved plans for the utility relocation or the construction of the Project.
- c. Cooperation with Utility Owners:
 - 1) Cooperate with the owners of all underground or overhead utility lines in their removal and rearrangement operations in order that these operations may progress in a reasonable manner, that duplication or rearrangement work may be reduced to a minimum, and that services rendered by the utility owners will not be unnecessarily interrupted.
 - 2) In the event of interruption of water or other utility services as a result of accidental breakage, exposure, or lack of support, promptly notify the proper authority and cooperate with the authority in the prompt restoration of service. If water service is interrupted and Contractor is performing the repair work, Contractor shall work continuously until the service is restored. Do not begin work around fire hydrants until the local fire authority has approved provisions for continued service.
- d. Utility Adjustments:
 - 1) Certain utility adjustments and reconstruction work may be underway during the progress of the Contract. If known prior to award, the Department will include in the Contract documents the utility authorities who are scheduled to perform utility work on the Project.
 - 2) Cooperate with the various utility construction crews who are maintaining utility service.
 - 3) Exercise due caution when working adjacent to relocated utilities. Repair all damage to the

relocated utilities resulting from his operations at no expense to the County.

- 4) Protect utility facilities in accordance with the requirements of the Contract Documents and the owner.

e. Weekly Meetings:

- 1) Conduct weekly meetings on the job site with all the affected utility companies and Engineer in attendance to coordinate project construction and utility relocation. Submit a list of all attendees one week in advance to Engineer for approval.
- 2) Provide the approved Work Progress Schedule and Work Plan for the Project, as specified in the Contract Documents, to document the schedule and plan for road construction and utility adjustments.
- 3) When utility relocations no longer affect construction activities, Contractor may discontinue the meetings with Engineer's approval.

M. Responsibility for Damages, Claims, etc.

1. Contractor to Provide Indemnification:

- a. Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless the County, its officers and employees from liabilities, damages, losses and costs, including, but not limited to, reasonable attorney's fees, to the extent caused by the negligence, recklessness, or intentional wrongful misconduct of Contractor and persons employed or utilized by Contractor in the performance of the construction Contract.
- b. It is specifically agreed between the parties executing this Contract that it is not intended by any of the provisions of any part of the Contract to create in the public or any member thereof, a third party beneficiary hereunder, or to authorize anyone not a party to this Contract to maintain a suit for personal injuries or property damage pursuant to the terms or provisions of this Contract.

2. Guaranty of Payment for Claims: Contractor guaranties the payment of all just claims for materials, supplies, tools, or labor and other just claims against him or any subcontractor, in connection with the Contract. The Department's final acceptance and payment does not release Contractor's bond until all such claims are paid or released.

N. Contractor's Responsibility for Work

1. Until the Department's acceptance of the work, take charge and custody of the work, and take every necessary precaution against injury or damage to the work by the action of the elements or from any other cause whatsoever, arising either from the execution or from the nonexecution of the work. Rebuild, repair, restore, and make good, without additional expense to the Department, all injury or damage to any portion of the work occasioned by any of the above causes

before its completion and acceptance, except that in case of extensive or catastrophic damage, the Department may, at its discretion, reimburse Contractor for the repair of such damage due to unforeseeable causes beyond the control of and without the fault or negligence of Contractor, including but not restricted to Acts of God, of the public enemy, or of governmental authorities.

O. Opening Sections of Roadway to Traffic

1. Whenever any bridge or section of roadway is in an acceptable condition for travel, Engineer may direct Contractor to open it to traffic. The Department's direction to open a bridge or roadway does not constitute an acceptance of the bridge or roadway, or any part thereof, or waive any Contract provisions. Perform all necessary repairs or renewals, on any section of the roadway or bridge thus opened to traffic under instructions from Engineer, due to defective material or work or to any cause other than ordinary wear and tear, pending completion and Engineer's acceptance of the roadway or bridge, or other work, at no expense to the County.

P. Scales for Weighing Materials

1. Applicable Regulations: When determining the weight of material for payment, use scales meeting the requirements of Chapter 531, F.S., pertaining to specifications, tolerances, and regulations, as administered by the Bureau of Weights and Measures of the Florida Department of Agriculture.
2. Base for Scales: Place such scales on a substantial horizontal base to provide adequate support and rigidity and to maintain the level of the scales.
3. Protection and Maintenance: Maintain all scale parts in proper condition as to level and vertical alignment, and fully protect them against contamination by dust, dirt, and other matter that might affect their operation.

Q. Source of Forest Products

1. As required by Section 255.20, F.S., where price and quality are equal, and when available, use only timber, timber piling, or other forest products that are produced and manufactured in the State of Florida. This provision does not apply to Federal-aid projects.

R. Dust Control

1. Dust control measures are required as necessary to prevent the surface and air transport of dust from any construction activity performed under this contract. This may include but is not limited to: Pre-watering deeply before excavation; scheduling thorough and consistent watering that does not run off the site; applying best management practices in the loading, offloading, and transport of soils and miscellaneous materials; covering or otherwise stabilizing piles when necessary; and planning schedules so control measures are available throughout the project.

2. Ensure that excessive dust is not transported beyond the limits of construction in populated areas. Contractor may control dust for embankments or other cleared or unsurfaced areas by applying water, as directed by Engineer. When included in the Plans, install mulch, seed, sod, or temporary paving as early as practical. Control dust during the storage and handling of dusty materials by wetting, covering, or other means as approved by Engineer.
3. When cutting through concrete, care should be exercised to prevent dust from becoming air borne. Contractor must use an engineering control such as the use of a wet saw or dust collector. Engineer shall have the final determination when in a particular circumstance this is not feasible, and the concrete must be cut dry.
4. No separate item for dust control measures is included for payment in this Contract. Contractor must consider the cost of any dust control measures that is necessary for the proper construction of the Project as included in the Contract price for items of work for which dust control measures are required.

S. Dredging and Filling

1. Section 370.033, F.S., requires that all persons, who engage in certain dredge or fill activities in the State of Florida, obtain a certificate of registration from the Florida Department of Environmental Protection, Tallahassee, Florida 32301, and that they keep accurate logs and records of all such activities for the protection and conservation of the natural resources. Obtain details as to the application of this law from the Department of Environmental Protection and contact local regulatory agencies for additional applicable requirements.

T. Contractor's Motor Vehicle Registration

1. Provide the Department with proof that all motor vehicles operated or caused to be operated by such Contractor are registered in compliance with Chapter 320, F.S. Submit such proof of registration in the form of a notarized affidavit to the Department.
2. The Department will not make payment to Contractor until the required proof of registration is on file with the Department.

U. Compliance with FHWA 1273:

1. For federally funded projects and when required by law, comply with the provisions contained in FHWA-1273.
2. The FHWA-1273 Electronic version, dated May 1, 2012 is posted on the FDOT's website at the following URL address: <http://www.fdot.gov/programmanagement/implemented/URLinSpecs/Default.shtm>.
3. Take responsibility to obtain this information and comply with all requirements posted on this website up through five calendar days before the opening of bids.

4. If the FDOT website cannot be accessed, contact FDOT Department's Specifications Office Web Coordinator at (850) 414-4101.

1.06 PROSECUTION AND PROGRESS

A. Subletting Or Assigning The Contract

1. Contractor must perform, with its own organization, contract work amounting to not less than 30 percent (or a greater percentage if specified elsewhere in the Contract Documents) of the total original contract price, excluding any specialty items designated by the County. Specialty items may be performed by subcontract and the amount of any such specialty items performed may be deducted from the total original contract price before computing the amount of work required to be performed by the contractor's own organization.
 - a. "Its own organization" is construed to include only workers employed and paid directly by the prime contractor and equipment owned or rented by the prime contractor, with or without operators. Such term does not include employees or equipment of a subcontractor, assignee, or agent of the prime contractor.
 - b. "Specialty Items" is construed to be limited to work that requires highly specialized knowledge, abilities, or equipment not ordinarily available in the type of contracting organizations qualified and expected to bid on the contract as a whole and in general are to be limited to minor components of the overall contract.
2. The contract amount, upon which the requirements set forth in this Subarticle is computed, includes the cost of material and manufactured products which are to be purchased or produced by the Contractor under the provisions of the Contract.
3. Contractor must furnish:
 - a. A competent superintendent or supervisor who is employed by its firm, has full authority to direct performance of the Work in accordance with the Contract requirements, and is in charge of all construction operations (regardless of who performs the work); and
 - b. Such other of its own organizational resources (supervision, management, and engineering services) as the Engineer determines is necessary to assure the performance of the Contract.

B. Notice to Proceed

1. Unless otherwise agreed to by the parties, the Department may issue the Notice to Proceed (NTP) within 30 Days after all conditions for Contract execution have been met. The NTP will identify the date Contractor is to begin the construction and will start the Contract Time.

C. Project Signs

1. Project Signs will be provided by Miami-Dade County Internal Services Department (ISD) at no cost to Contractor.
2. The type, location, and number of signs required per each work site shall be at the discretion of Engineer.
3. No work shall commence until the Project Signs are secured in place as directed by Engineer.
4. Maintain and Relocate Project Signs.
 - a. Maintain and relocate Project Signs throughout the duration of the Contract, as directed by Engineer and at no additional cost to Miami-Dade County.
 - b. Install relocated Project Signs as required by Engineer. All materials and work necessary to secure, brace, mount, place, and maintain the Project Signs will be provided at Contractor's expense.
 - c. Notify Engineer immediately if at any time, during the Contract duration, a Project Sign becomes damaged, defaced, or unreadable. If Engineer determines that a replacement sign is required, Engineer will request it from ISD.
5. Upon completion of the Contract or at any time as directed by Engineer, deliver all available Project Signs to the designated ISD facility.
6. No separate payment will be made for the activities described above.

D. Schedule Of Values

1. A Schedule of Values is required for any Stipulated (Lump) sum contract, or for major lump sum items on Unit price contracts for which Contractor requests progress payments.
2. Upon notification of intent to Award and prior to the Notice to Proceed, submit to Engineer for review and approval, a preliminary Schedule of Values that:
 - a. Logically subdivides the Work into component parts with sufficient detail to serve as the basis for progress payments during performance of the Work and correlates to the Work Progress Schedule.
 - b. Includes quantities and prices of items for all of the Work which when added together equal either the Contract Base Award Amount for a Stipulated sum contract or the Contract Price for a major lump sum item in a Unit price contract.
 - c. Separately identifies the scope of work to be performed by any SBE-CONST utilized to satisfy any SBE-CONST goal in the Contract. In addition, payment requisitions for the scope of work of such SBE-CONST shall be accompanied by the statements of completion of the work of the SBE-CONST and shall be accompanied by appropriate documentation including invoicing and checks reflecting payment of the SBE-CONST for the previous construction draw.
3. The Schedule of Values for a Stipulated sum contract will be acceptable to Engineer as to form and

substance if it provides a reasonable allocation of the Contract Base Award Amount to component parts of the Work.

4. When directed by Engineer, submit at least 10 days prior to the next application for progress payment, a revised or updated Schedule of Values to address any changes in the Work.

E. Preconstruction Conference

1. A Preconstruction Conference will be held with Contractor, members of the Department and other Miami-Dade County Agencies, representative of Utility Companies, and other municipalities or contractors affected by the Work. The Department will set the time and place of this conference.
2. Submit the following items to Engineer at the Preconstruction Conference unless otherwise noted:
 - a. Two copies of the proposed Work Progress Schedule. (Provide an updated schedule within 5 days of each Work Order for work order contracts.)
 - b. Contractor's Chain of Authority.
 - c. Contractor's Emergency Telephone Numbers, during work hours, after hours, and on weekend, of Prime and MOT Contractor's Representatives.
 - d. Letter naming Contractor's Superintendent and his qualifications.
 - e. Letter naming Contractor's Work Site Traffic Supervisor and a copy of their respective Certification(s).
 - f. Letter naming Contractor's MOT Flagmen and a copy of their training Certification(s).
 - g. Maintenance of Traffic Plan: Letter outlining the Specific Maintenance of Traffic Plan or Plans that will be used during construction. If the MOT plan is noted in the Construction Plans, Contractor is to affirm in writing that the same shall be followed. MOT plans must be submitted within 5 days of the date of each Work Order for work order contracts.
 - h. Shop drawing submittal schedule. To be submitted within 5 days of the date of each Work Order for work contracts.
 - i. List of potential subcontractors and rental agreements.
 - j. Letter listing the material providers for this project, with the respective name and address; and letter certifying the compliance of the material with the project requirements.
 - k. List of equipment to be utilized for construction; including make, model, year, name and description of equipment.
 - l. Contractor's Erosion Control Plan (ECP) pursuant to the requirements of the Contract Documents.
 - m. Lighting plan if Contractor intends to perform any night work.
 - n. All other submittal requirements stipulated in the Contract Documents.

F. Scheduling of the Work

1. Work Progress Schedule.

- a. Within 21 days after Contract award or at the Preconstruction Conference, whichever is earlier, submit to Engineer for approval two copies of a Work Progress Schedule for this Project. Engineer will review and respond to Contractor within 15 days of receipt.
- b. The Work progress Schedule must show the various activities of work in sufficient detail to demonstrate a reasonable and workable plan to initiate, construct, and complete all requirements of the Contract Documents within the Contract Duration and must:
 - 1) Include a projected Project completion, measured in dollars and time, on a monthly basis or at each progress payment cutoff date.
 - 2) Identify a date for substantial completion with "sufficient time" between substantial completion and end of Contract Duration for final inspections, final roadway striping if required, development of a punch list by the Engineer, completion of all punch list items by Contractor, final submittals, and any remaining site restoration activities. "Sufficient time," as it pertains solely to this requirement, means no less than 60 days unless otherwise required by the Contract Documents or approved in writing by Engineer.
 - 3) Include the order and interdependence of activities and the sequence for accomplishing the Work including phased restoration of areas impacted by work.
 - 4) Describe activities in sufficient detail so that the Engineer can readily identify the Work and measure the progress of each activity.
 - 5) Show each activity with a beginning work date, activity duration, and a monetary value.
 - 6) Include within the activities the necessary steps for procurement, fabrication, and delivery of materials, plant, and equipment.
 - 7) Include the review time for shop drawings and submittals.
 - 8) Include the Critical Path and milestone activities when milestones are required by the Contract Documents.
 - 9) In projects with more than one phase, adequately identify each phase and its substantial completion date, and do not allow phase specific activities to span more than one phase.
- c. Submit with the Work Progress Schedule a narrative report describing current project schedule status and identifying potential delays. This report will include a description of the progress made since the previous schedule submission and objectives for the upcoming 30 calendar days. It will be submitted on 8.5 by 11

inch paper. This report shall at a minimum include the following information:

- 1) Indicate if the Project is on schedule, ahead of schedule or behind schedule. If the Project is ahead of schedule or behind schedule, the report shall include the specific number of calendar days. If the Project is behind schedule, the report shall include a detailed recovery plan that will put the Project back on schedule.
 - 2) The report will describe the current critical path of the Project and indicate if this has changed in the last 30 calendar days. Discuss current successes or problems that have affected either the critical path's length or have caused a shift in the critical path within the last 30 calendar days. Identify specific activities, progress, or events that may reasonably be anticipated to impact the critical path within the next 30 calendar days, either to affect its length or to shift it to an alternate path.
 - 3) List all schedule logic or duration changes that have been made to the schedule since the previous submission. For each change, describe the basis for the change and specifically identify the affected activities by identification number.
 - 4) Identify any and all activities, either in progress or scheduled to occur within the following 30 days that require County participation, review, approval, etc.
- d. Submit, with the Work Progress Schedule, clear documentation demonstrating that all necessary coordination activities with utility owners that have facilities within the limits of construction have been conducted. In addition, incorporate into the work progress schedule any utility adjustment schedules included in the Contract Documents unless the utility company and the Department mutually agree to changes to the utility schedules shown in the Contract.
 - e. Engineer will return inadequate schedules to Contractor for corrections. Resubmit a corrected schedule within 15 days from the date of Engineer's return transmittal.
 - f. Submit an updated Work Progress Schedule, for Engineer's acceptance, if there is a significant change in the planned order or duration of an activity. Engineer will review the corrected schedule and respond within 7 days of receipt.
 - g. By acceptance of the schedule, Engineer does not endorse or otherwise certify the validity or accuracy of the activity durations or sequencing of activities. Engineer will use the accepted schedule as a baseline against which to measure the progress.
 - h. If Contractor fails to finalize either the initial or a revised schedule in the time specified, Engineer will withhold all Contract payments until Engineer accepts the schedule.

2. Weekly Work Progress Meetings:
 - a. Coordinate weekly meetings to discuss Contract progress with Engineer including near term scheduled activities, utility relocations, and problems and their proposed solutions.
 - b. Submit a Two-Week "Look Ahead" Planning Schedule at each weekly meeting, showing the items of work planned for the next two weeks. Develop the schedule in Bar Chart format, identifying current and planned activities and related Contract Schedule work activities, including subcontractor work. Designate all activities that are controlling work items as determined by the currently accepted Contract Schedule.
 - c. A report shall be submitted at each weekly meeting identifying schedule activity progress including actual start or finish dates achieved for any activities.
3. Prosecution of the Work.
 - a. Give the Work the constant attention necessary to ensure the scheduled progress, and cooperate fully with Engineer and with other contractors at work in the vicinity.
 - b. Do not commence work under the Contract until after the Department has issued the Notice to Proceed. Thereafter, commence the Work and continue all work in an expeditious manner to a conclusion acceptable to Engineer and in accordance with the approved Work Progress Schedule.
 - c. All requirements of the Contract, including completion of punch list items and final deliverables, must be completed during the Contract Duration.
 - d. Compliance with Time Requirements: Commence work in accordance with the approved Work Progress Schedule and provide sufficient labor, materials and equipment to complete all work as scheduled. Should Contractor fail to furnish sufficient and suitable equipment, forces, and materials, as necessary to prosecute the Work in accordance with the required schedule, Engineer may withhold all progress payments that are, or may become due, or suspend the work until Contractor corrects such deficiencies.
 - e. Provisions for Convenience of Public: Schedule construction operations so as to minimize any inconvenience to adjacent businesses or residences. Where necessary, Engineer may require Contractor to first construct the work in any areas along the Project where inconveniences caused by construction operations would present a more serious handicap. In such critical locations, where there is no assurance of continuous effective prosecution of the work once the construction operations are begun, Engineer may require Contractor to delay removal of the existing (usable) facilities.
 - f. The lack of equipment or unsuitability of said equipment shall not be an acceptable reason for falling behind schedule.
- g. If Contractor fails to complete all work under the Contract, within the time specified in the "Notice to Proceed" and/or Work Order(s), or fails to perform the Work with sufficient personnel and equipment or with sufficient materials to assure the prompt completion of the work assigned, or discontinues the prosecution of the Work, or fails to resume work which has been discontinued within a reasonable time after notice to do so, or becomes insolvent or is declared bankrupt, or files for reorganization under the bankruptcy or insolvency code, or for any other cause whatsoever, fails to carry on the work in an acceptable manner, or if the surety executing the bond, becomes unsatisfactory in the opinion of the County, Engineer will give notice in writing to Contractor and his surety of such delay, neglect, or default. Additionally, the County may opt to not issue further Work orders and/or to terminate the Contract in addition to assigning a non-responsive Contractor Evaluation rating. Continuous failure by Contractor to complete work in a timely fashion may result in the County not issuing further work and/or cancellation of the Contract.
4. Additional Requirements for Work Order Contracts:
 - a. The completion time for each Work Order will consist of a reasonable duration determined by Engineer.
 - b. After the "Notice to Proceed" and issuance of the Work Order(s), Contractor shall commence the Work on the effective date of each Work Order and continue all work in an expeditious manner to a conclusion acceptable to Engineer.
 - c. All activities required to be performed for each Work Order, including completion of punch list items and final deliverables, must be completed during the Work Order Days provided for each Work Order.
 - d. Unless otherwise provided by the Contract Documents, Engineer may issue subsequent Work Order(s) any time after Engineer determines that work under an existing Work Order is substantially completed, even if site restoration or punch list items are pending for the existing Work Order.
- G. Progress of the Work.
 1. Unless otherwise stipulated herein, progress of the Work will be evaluated monthly and compared to the approved Work Progress Schedule.
 - a. When dollars invoiced by Contractor on the Project are 15 percent greater than the estimated dollars for the work scheduled, Engineer may request in writing, that Contractor submit a revised Work Progress Schedule for approval by the next scheduled monthly submittal date.
 - b. When the dollars earned by Contractor on the Project are 15 percent less than the estimated dollars for the work scheduled, Engineer may deem the progress of the Work unsatisfactory and

- will issue a notice to Contractor of unsatisfactory performance.
- c. In the event a noncritical item becomes critical as determined by Engineer, Contractor must submit a revised CPM schedule.
 - d. When an activity on the critical path, as shown on the current approved Work Progress Schedule, has exceeded its late start date by 7 Days, Engineer will deem the progress of Work unsatisfactory and will hold a meeting with Contractor to address the schedule within 7 Days of the discovery. If a resolution cannot be determined within 5 Days, Engineer will issue a notice to Contractor of unsatisfactory performance.
 - e. When it becomes apparent that an activity on the critical path, as shown on the current approved Work Progress Schedule, has exceeded its original duration by 10 or more Days, regardless of the Contract's definition of Contract Time, Contractor must submit a revised Work Progress Schedule for approval within 5 Days of the discovery and Engineer will issue a notice of unsatisfactory performance to the Contractor and identify the unsatisfactory performance.
2. The notice of unsatisfactory performance will also allow a reasonable period of time, as determined by Engineer but not to exceed 30 Days from receipt of the notice, for Contractor to bring the progress of the Work into compliance with the current accepted work progress schedule or to provide acceptable written justification for the delay. Contractor must do the following things within the time specified in the notice to Contractor of unsatisfactory performance:
 - a. Submit a revised baseline progress schedule and recovery plan to Engineer for review and approval. Demonstrate the proposed method to complete the Project within the remaining time specified in the current accepted work progress schedule; and
 - b. If Contractor is unable to provide such a revised schedule, a late completion schedule shall be submitted indicating the time required to complete the Work. The Department's approval of the late completion schedule will not operate as a waiver of the Department's right to assess liquidated damages;
 - c. Take all necessary action, subject to Engineer's approval, to ensure completion of the Project at no additional cost to the Department within the remaining time specified in the accepted schedule. Actions may include but not be limited to the following:
 - 1) Additional overtime;
 - 2) Added work shift;
 - 3) Additional workforce;
 - 4) Extended workweek;
 - 5) Additional Equipment; or
 - 6) A combination of these.
- H. Performance of Work
1. Give due and adequate notices to those in control of all properties that may be affected by the construction activities.
 2. Keep on the job site sufficient plant and equipment to meet the requirements of the Work. The plant shall be kept in a satisfactory operating condition and be capable of safely and efficiently performing the Work as set forth in the Plans and Specifications. The equipment and all operations shall be subject to inspection by Engineer at all times.
 3. Submit for approval by Engineer, a description of the type of materials and equipment to be used; and the method of procedure to be used in the performance of the Work.
 4. Condition of Equipment
 - a. All equipment used in the performance of the Work must be in first class operating condition, including proper mufflers and other silencing accessories. All equipment must be properly lubricated on a special maintenance type schedule to reduce noise, including tracks, rollers, idlers, sheaves and other noise producing components. Care must be taken to prevent oil spillage of any kind or oil dripping from equipment. All dewatering pumps and welding machines must be engine driven or powered by Contractor furnished generators. The temporary power source available at the jobsite is not sufficient to power that type of equipment.
 - b. If the equipment used proves less than satisfactory and is unduly or needlessly disturbing the neighbors, in the opinion of Engineer, he will have the right to order Contractor to immediately modify the equipment to make it satisfactory, or to change to other equipment that is satisfactory at no additional cost to the County.
 5. Saw Cutting:
 - a. When required in performance of this Contract, material may be removed by either saw cutting the slab perpendicular to the long edge, or by any other means that will produce a clean neat cut and that is acceptable to Engineer. All costs for saw cutting and/or any other necessary means for accomplishing the bid items listed in this Contract shall be included in the cost for said item.
 6. Open Excavations:
 - a. At the close of each workday, Contractor shall refill all open excavations, or cover open excavations with steel plates capable of supporting vehicular traffic at no additional cost to the County.
 7. Florida Trench Safety Act
 - a. The Florida Trench Safety Act (Sections 553.60-553.64, Florida Statutes) is hereby incorporated by reference and made a part of these Specifications. The purpose and intention of the State of Florida "Trench Safety Act" is to provide

for increased worker safety by requiring compliance with sufficient standards for trench safety and providing additional specific requirements when the excavation is in excess of 5 feet deep. By executing the Contract, Contractor certifies that he is fully aware of the Trench Safety Act, and will comply with applicable trench safety standards.

- b. In accordance with Sections 553.60-553.64, F.S., the bidder acknowledges those included in the various items of the proposal and in the total bid price are costs for complying.

\$250,000 but less than \$500,000	\$1,241
\$500,000 but less than \$2,500,000	\$1,665
\$2,500,000 but less than \$5,000,000	\$2,712
\$5,000,000 but less than \$10,000,000	\$3,447
\$10,000,000 but less than \$15,000,000	\$4,866
\$15,000,000 but less than \$20,000,000	\$5,818
\$20,000,000 and over	\$9,198 plus 0.00005 of any amount over \$20 million (Round to nearest whole dollar)

I. As-Built Drawings

- 1. Five (5) sets of complete "As-Built" drawings signed and sealed by either a Florida Registered Surveyor and Mapper or a Florida Registered Professional Engineer, shall be accurately recorded by Contractor and submitted to Engineer prior to final acceptance of the Work. As Built drawing required for Federally Funded Projects must be signed and sealed only by a Florida Registered Professional Engineer.
- 2. The As-Built Drawings must contain detailed information pertaining to the locations, spans, depths, and elevations of all significant elements of construction performed pursuant to the Contract Documents in addition to all information necessary to comply with Project permits and regulatory requirement.
- 3. All locations, depths, and elevations shall be taken by a Florida Registered Surveyor and Mapper and be shown on the As-Built drawings.
- 4. No separate payment will be made for the As-Built drawings.

J. Liquidated Damages

- 1. Contractor, or in case of his default the surety, shall pay to the County, not as a penalty but as liquidated damages, the amount stipulated below should Contractor fail to complete all work specified within the time stipulated in the Contract for substantial completion, including extra time granted in writing by the County. Substantial completion, must be achieved 60 days prior to contract final acceptance, unless a different time is stipulated under contract duration on the Special Provisions. For Work Order based Contracts, liquidated damages shall be the amount stipulated below, computed for each Work Order, should Contractor fail to complete all work specified within the time stipulated in the Work Order, including extra time granted in writing by the County.
- 2. Applicable liquidated damages for each day after the scheduled substantial completion date are the amounts established in the following schedule:

Total Contract/Work Order Amount	Daily Charge Per Calendar Day
\$50,000 and under	\$956
Over \$50,000 but less than \$250,000	\$964

- 3. Contractor, or in case of his default the surety, shall pay to the County, not as a penalty but as liquidated damages, 30% of the amount stipulated above under this subarticle J.2 should Contractor fail to complete punch list items and deliver all required documents, including warranties, necessary to close out the project within the total time stipulated in the Contract for final acceptance, including extra time granted in writing by the County.
- 4. Engineer will count default days in calendar days.
- 5. County has the right to apply, as payment on such liquidated damages, any money the County owes Contractor.
- 6. County does not waive its right to liquidated damages due under the Contract by allowing Contractor to continue and to finish the work, or any part of it, after the expiration of the Contract/Work Order Time including granted time extensions.
- 7. The requirements of this Article may not be waived, compromised or settled without the express written consent of the Board of County Commissioners.

K. Limitations of Operations

- 1. General:
 - a. Subject to any provision to the contrary provided in these Contract Documents, Work must not be carried out during the night or on Saturdays, Sundays or on County holidays without prior written approval from Engineer issued at least 72 hours before these times so that proper inspection and engineering services may be scheduled.
 - b. Prior written approval from Engineer, as specified in this Article, is not required for the performance of work that is necessary for proper care, maintenance, and protection of Work already done, or in cases when the Work would otherwise be endangered or when hazard to life or property would result, in which case Contractor must inform Engineer at the earliest possible opportunity of the same.
 - c. All construction activities, designated by Engineer as requiring inspection by the County, must be

scheduled to coincide with the hours of availability of Engineer or Engineer's duly authorized inspector. The hours of availability are from 7:00 AM until 4:30 PM Monday through Friday; unless otherwise approved by the Engineer, these construction activities must be scheduled to coincide with the aforementioned hours of availability.

- d. Work performed without the prior written approval of Engineer and without an Engineer's duly authorized inspector may be declared defective solely on the grounds that it was not properly inspected.
 - e. Contractor must conform to all applicable laws, regulations, or ordinances with regard to labor employed, hours of work and general operations.
2. Night Work:
- a. Night work may be undertaken as a regular procedure when required by the Contract Documents or approved in writing by Engineer. Such approval, however, may be revoked at any time by Engineer if Contractor fails to maintain adequate equipment, lighting, and supervision for the proper prosecution and control of the Work at night pursuant to the requirements herein.
 - b. For the purposes of this Article, the term "night" shall mean the period from 6:00 p.m. to 7:00 a.m. Due to traffic interference concerns, authorized night construction activities that may be disruptive to traffic flow can only be performed weekdays between 9:00 p.m. to 5:00 a.m.
 - c. Prepare a specific work plan and submit it to the Engineer for approval at least one week in advance of the anticipated work. The plan must include a schedule of all activities of work and show in detail the special arrangements that will be made to provide for all regulatory and Contract requirements including cordoning off the areas with sufficient roadwork safety signs; providing approved MOT; worksite personnel and citizen safety; necessary lighting; and daily restoration of the work site.
 - d. Obtain and comply with all necessary permits and authorizations from the applicable jurisdictions.
 - e. Complete all scheduled work and restore the work site as required in the Engineer's approval.
 - f. Lighting during nighttime operations:
 - 1) During active nighttime operations, furnish, place and maintain lighting sufficient to permit proper workmanship and inspection. Use lighting with 5 fcd minimum intensity. Arrange the lighting to prevent interference with traffic or produce undue glare to property owners. Operate such lighting only during active nighttime construction activities. Provide a light meter to demonstrate that the minimum light intensity is being maintained.
 - 2) Lighting may be accomplished by the use of portable floodlights, standard equipment lights, existing street lights, temporary street

lights, or other lighting methods approved by Engineer.

- 3) Submit a lighting plan at the Preconstruction Conference for review and acceptance by Engineer. Submit the plan on standard size plan sheets (not larger than 24 by 36 inch), and on a scale of either 100 or 50 feet to 1 inch. Do not start night work prior to the Engineer's acceptance of the lighting plan.
 - 4) During active nighttime operations, furnish, place and maintain variable message signs to alert approaching motorists of lighted construction zones ahead. Operate the variable message signs only during active construction activities.
 - 5) Where night work is required by the Contract Documents, include compensation for lighting for night work in the Contract prices for the various items of the Contract. Take ownership of all lighting equipment for night work.
3. Sequence of Operations: Do not open up work to the prejudice of work already started. Engineer may require Contractor to finish a section on which work is in progress before starting work on any additional section.
4. Interference with Traffic:
- a. At all times conduct the Work in such manner and in such sequence as to ensure the least practicable interference with traffic. Operate all vehicles and other equipment safely and without hindrance to the traveling public. Park all private vehicles outside the clear zone. Place materials authorized to be stored along the roadway so as to cause no obstruction to the traveling public as possible.
 - b. Where existing pavement is to be widened and stabilizing is not required, prevent any open trench from remaining after working hours by scheduling operations to place the full thickness of widened base by the end of each day. Do not construct widening strips simultaneously on both sides of the road, except where separated by a distance of at least 1/4 mile along the road and where either the work of excavation has not been started or the base has been completed.
5. Coordination with other contractors:
- a. Sequence the work and dispose of materials so as not to interfere with the operations of other contractors engaged upon adjacent work; join the work to that of others in a proper manner, in accordance with the spirit of the Contract Documents; and perform the work in the proper sequence in relation to that of other contractors; all as may be directed by Engineer.
 - b. Contractor is responsible for any damage done by him or his agents to the work performed by another contractor.
6. Drainage: Conduct the operations and maintain the work in such condition to provide adequate drainage

at all times. Unless otherwise required by the Contract Documents, do not obstruct existing functioning storm drains, gutters, ditches, and other run-off facilities.

7. Fire Hydrants: Keep fire hydrants on or adjacent to the roadway accessible to fire apparatus at all times, and do not place any material or obstruction within 15 feet of any fire hydrant.
8. Protection of Structures: Do not operate heavy equipment close enough to pipe headwalls or other structures to cause their displacement.
9. Fencing: Erect permanent fence as a first order of business on all projects that include fencing where Engineer determines that the fencing is necessary to maintain the security of livestock on adjacent property, or for protection of pedestrians who are likely to gain access to the project from adjacent property.
10. Hazardous or Toxic Waste:
 - a. When the construction operations encounter or expose any abnormal condition that may indicate the presence of a hazardous or toxic waste, discontinue such operations in the vicinity of the abnormal condition and notify Engineer immediately. Be alert for the presence of tanks or barrels; discolored earth, metal, wood, ground water, etc.; visible fumes; abnormal odors; excessively hot earth; smoke; or other conditions that appear abnormal as possible indicators of hazardous or toxic wastes and treat these conditions with extraordinary caution.
 - b. Make every effort to minimize the spread of any hazardous or toxic waste into uncontaminated areas.
 - c. Do not resume the construction operations until so directed by Engineer.
 - d. Dispose of the hazardous or toxic waste in accordance with the requirements and regulations of any Local, State, or Federal agency having jurisdiction. Where Contractor performs work necessary to dispose of hazardous or toxic waste, and the Contract does not include pay items for disposal, the Department will pay for this work as unforeseeable work.
 - e. The Department may agree to hold harmless and indemnify Contractor for damages when Contractor discovers or encounters hazardous materials or pollutants during the performance of services for the Department when the presence of such materials or pollutants were unknown or not reasonably discoverable. Such indemnification agreements are only effective if Contractor immediately stops work and notifies the Department of the hazardous material or pollutant problem.
 - f. Such indemnification agreement is not valid for damages resulting from Contractor's willful, wanton, or intentional conduct or the operations of Hazardous Material Contractors.

L. Qualifications of Contractor's Personnel

1. Meet the personnel qualifications requirements stipulated in Article 105 of the DTPW Specifications.
 2. Provide competent, careful, and reliable superintendents, foremen, and workmen. Provide workmen with sufficient skill and experience to properly perform the work assigned to them. Provide workmen engaged on special work, or skilled work, such as bituminous courses or mixtures, concrete bases, pavements, or structures, or in any trade, with sufficient experience in such work to perform it properly and satisfactorily and to operate the equipment involved. Provide workmen that shall make due and proper effort to execute the work in the manner prescribed in the Contract Documents, or Engineer may take action as prescribed below.
 3. It is prohibited as a conflict of interest for a Contractor to subcontract with a Consultant to perform Contractor Quality Control when the Consultant is under contract with the Department to perform work on any project described in Contractor's Contract with the Department. Prior to approving a Consultant for Contractor Quality Control, Contractor shall submit to the Department a Certificate from the proposed Consultant certifying that no conflict of interest exists.
 4. Whenever Engineer determines that any person employed by Contractor is incompetent, unfaithful, intemperate, disorderly, or insubordinate, Engineer will provide written notice and Contractor shall discharge the person from the work. Do not employ any discharged person on the Project without the written consent of Engineer. If Contractor fails to remove such person or persons, Engineer may withhold all payments that are or may become due, or suspend the work until Contractor complies with such orders. Protect, defend, indemnify, and hold the County, its agents, officials, and employees harmless from all claims, actions, or suite arising from such removal, discharge, or suspension of employees.
- M. Temporary Suspension of Contractor's Operations
1. Authority to Suspend Contractor's Operations:
 - a. Engineer has the authority to suspend Contractor's operations, wholly or in part. Engineer will order such suspension in writing, giving in detail the reasons for the suspension. Contract Time will be charged during all suspensions of Contractor's operations.
 - b. Any work in the public right of way may be temporarily suspended by the roadway governing authority. If an extension of Contact time is authorized pursuant to the requirements of the Contract Documents, it will be of a non-compensable nature. All costs associated with temporary suspension including any demobilization or re-mobilization costs are the sole responsibility of the Contractor and no extra compensation will be allowed.
 - c. No additional time extension will be granted to Contractor when the operations are suspended for the following reasons:

- 1) Contractor fails to comply with the Contract Documents.
 - 2) Contractor fails to carry out orders given by Engineer.
 - 3) Contractor causes conditions considered unfavorable for continuing the Work.
- d. Immediately comply with any suspension order. Do not resume operations until authorized to do so by Engineer in writing. Any operations performed by Contractor, and otherwise constructed in conformance with the provisions of the Contract, after the issuance of the suspension order and prior to Engineer's authorization to resume operations will be at no cost to the County. Further, failure to immediately comply with any suspension order will also constitute an act of default by Contractor and is deemed sufficient basis in and of itself for the Department to declare Contractor in default, with the exception that Contractor will not have ten calendar days to correct the conditions for which the suspension was ordered.
2. Prolonged Suspensions: If Engineer suspends Contractor's operations for an indefinite period, store all materials in such manner that they will not obstruct or impede the traveling public unnecessarily or become damaged in any way. Take every reasonable precaution to prevent damage to or deterioration of the work performed. Provide suitable drainage of the roadway by opening ditches, shoulder drains, etc., and provide any temporary structures necessary for public travel through the project.
 3. Permission to Suspend Contractor's Operations: Do not suspend operations or remove equipment or materials necessary for completing the work without obtaining Engineer's written permission. Submit all requests for suspension of operations in writing to Engineer, and identify specific dates to begin and end the suspension. Contractor is not entitled to any additional compensation for suspension of operations during such periods.
 4. Suspension of Contractor's Operations-Holidays:
 - a. Unless Contractor submits a written request to work on a holiday at least ten days in advance of the requested date and receives written approval from Engineer, Contractor must not work on the following days: Martin Luther King, Jr. Day; President's Day, Memorial Day; the Saturday and Sunday immediately preceding Memorial Day; Independence Day; Labor Day; the Saturday, and Sunday immediately preceding Labor Day; Columbus Day, Veterans' Day; Thanksgiving Day; the Friday, Saturday and Sunday immediately following Thanksgiving Day; and December 24 through January 2, inclusive. Contract Time will be charged during these holiday periods regardless of whether or not Contractor's operations have been suspended.
 - b. During such suspensions, remove all equipment and materials from the clear zone, except those required for the safety of the traveling public and

retain sufficient personnel at the job site to properly meet all applicable requirements for: (1) Maintenance of Traffic; and (2) Prevention, Control, and Abatement of Erosion and Water Pollution. Contractor is not entitled to any additional compensation for removal of equipment from clear zones or for compliance with the aforementioned requirements during such holiday periods.

N. Computation of Contract Time

1. Date of Beginning of Contract Time: The Contract Time begins on the effective start date of the "Notice to Proceed." Perform the Work fully, entirely, and in accordance with the Contract Documents within the Contract Time(s) specified in the Contract Documents, or as may be extended in accordance with the provisions herein.
2. Contract Time Extensions:
 - a. The Department will consider the delays in delivery of materials or component equipment that affect progress on a controlling item of work as a basis for granting a time extension if such delays are beyond the control of Contractor or supplier. Such delays may include an area-wide shortage, an industry-wide strike, or a natural disaster that affects all feasible sources of supply. In such cases, Contractor shall furnish substantiating letters from a representative number of manufacturers of such materials or equipment clearly confirming that the delays in delivery were the result of an area-wide shortage, an industry-wide strike, etc. No additional compensation will be made for delays caused by delivery of materials or component equipment.
 - b. The Department will not consider requests for time extension due to delay in the delivery of custom manufactured equipment including traffic signal equipment, highway lighting equipment, etc., unless Contractor furnishes documentation that the order for such equipment was placed in a timely manner, the delay was caused by factors beyond the manufacturer's control, and the lack of such equipment caused a delay in progress on a controlling item of work. No additional compensation will be paid for delays caused by delivery of custom manufactured equipment.
 - c. The Department will consider the effect of utility relocation and adjustment work on job progress as the basis for granting a time extension only if all the following criteria are met:
 - 1) Delays are the result of either utility work that was not detailed in the plans, or utility work that was detailed in the plans but was not accomplished in reasonably close accordance with the schedule included in the Contract Documents.
 - 2) Utility work actually affected progress toward completion of controlling work items.
 - 3) Contractor took all reasonable measures to minimize the effect of utility work on job

progress, including cooperative scheduling of Contractor's operations with the scheduled utility work at the preconstruction conference and providing adequate advance notification to utility companies as to the dates to coordinate their operations with Contractor's operations to avoid delays.

d. As a condition precedent to an extension of Contract Time, Contractor must submit to Engineer:

1) A preliminary request for an extension of Contract Time made in writing to Engineer within ten calendar days after the commencement of a delay to a controlling item of work. If Contractor fails to submit this required preliminary request for an extension of Contract Time, Contractor fully, completely, absolutely and irrevocably waives any entitlement to an extension of Contract Time for that delay. In the case of a continuing delay only a single preliminary request for an extension of Contract Time will be required. Each such preliminary request for an extension of Contract Time shall include as a minimum the commencement date of the delay, the cause of the delay, and the controlling item of work affected by the delay; and

2) Further, Contractor must submit to Engineer a request for a Contract Time extension in writing within 30 days after the elimination of the delay to the controlling item of work identified in the preliminary request for an extension of Contract Time. Each request for a Contract Time extension shall include as a minimum all documentation that Contractor wishes the Department to consider related to the delay, and the exact number of days requested to be added to Contract Time. If Contractor contends that the delay is compensable, then Contractor is also required to submit with the request for a Contract Time extension a detailed cost analysis of the requested additional compensation. If Contractor fails to submit this required request for a Contract Time extension, with or without a detailed cost analysis, depriving Engineer of the timely opportunity to verify the delay and the costs of the delay, Contractor waives any entitlement to an extension of Contract Time or additional compensation for the delay.

e. Upon timely receipt of the preliminary request of Contract Time from Contractor, Engineer will investigate the conditions, and if it is determined that a controlling item of work is being delayed for reasons beyond the control of Contractor, Engineer will take appropriate action to mitigate the delay and the costs of the delay. Upon timely receipt of the request for a Contract Time extension Engineer will further investigate the conditions, and if it is determined that there was an increase in the time or the cost of performance

of the controlling item of work beyond the control of Contractor, then an adjustment of Contract Time will be made, and a monetary adjustment will be made, excluding loss of anticipated profits, and the Contract will be modified in writing accordingly.

f. The existence of an accepted schedule, including any required update(s), as required by the Contract Documents is a condition precedent to Contractor having any right to the granting of an extension of contract time or any monetary compensation arising out of any delay. Contractor failure to have an accepted schedule, including any required update(s), for the period of potential impact, or in the event the currently accepted schedule and applicable updates do not accurately reflect the actual status of the project or fail to accurately show the true controlling or non-controlling work activities for the period of potential impact, will result in any entitlement determination as to time or money for such period of potential impact being limited solely to the Department's analysis and identification of the actual controlling or non-controlling work activities. Further, in such instances, the Department's determination as to entitlement as to either time or compensability will be final.

O. Default and Termination of Contract

1. Determination of Default:

a. The following acts or omissions constitute acts of default and, except as to subparagraph 10) below, the Department will give notice, in writing, to Contractor and his surety for any delay, neglect or default, if Contractor:

- 1) Fails to begin the work under the Contract within the time specified in the Notice to Proceed;
- 2) Fails to perform the work with sufficient workmen and equipment or with sufficient materials to ensure prompt completion of the Contract;
- 3) Performs the work unsuitably, or neglects or refuses to remove materials or to perform anew such work that Engineer rejects as unacceptable and unsuitable;
- 4) Discontinues the prosecution of the work, or fails to resume discontinued work within a reasonable time after Engineer notifies Contractor to do so;
- 5) Becomes insolvent or is declared bankrupt, or files for reorganization under the bankruptcy code, or commits any act of bankruptcy or insolvency, either voluntarily or involuntarily;
- 6) Allows any final judgment to stand against him unsatisfied for a period of ten calendar days;

- 7) Makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors;
 - 8) Fails to comply with Contract requirements regarding minimum wage payments or Small Business Enterprise or Equal Employment Opportunity requirements;
 - 9) Fails to comply with Engineer's written suspension of work order within the time allowed for compliance and which time is stated in that suspension of work order; or
 - 10) For any other cause whatsoever, fails to carry on the work in an acceptable manner, or if the surety executing the bond, for any reasonable cause, becomes unsatisfactory in the opinion of the Department.
- b. For a notice based upon reasons stated in subparagraphs a. 1) through 8) and 10) above: if Contractor, within a period of ten calendar days after receiving the notice described above, fails to correct the conditions of which complaint is made, the Department will, upon written certificate from Engineer of the fact of such delay, neglect, or default and Contractor's failure to correct such conditions, have full power and authority, without violating the Contract, to take the prosecution of the work out of the hands of Contractor and to declare Contractor in default.
 - c. If Contractor, after having received a prior notice described above for any reason stated in subparagraph a. 2), 3), 4), 5), 6) or 8), commits a second or subsequent act of default for any reason covered by the same subparagraph a. 2), 3), 4), 5), 6) or 8) as stated in the prior notice, and regardless whether the specific reason is the same, then, regardless of whether Contractor has cured the deficiency stated in that prior notice, the Department will, upon written certificate from Engineer of the fact of such delay, neglect or default and Contractor's failure to correct such conditions, have full power and authority, without any prior written notice to Contractor and without violating the Contract, to take the prosecution of the work out of the hands of Contractor and to declare Contractor in default.
 - d. Regarding subparagraph a. 9), if Contractor fails to comply with Engineer's written suspension of work order within the time allowed for compliance and which time is stated in that suspension of work order, the Department will, upon written certificate from Engineer of the fact of such delay and Contractor's failure to correct that condition, have full power and authority, without violating the Contract, to immediately take the prosecution of the work out of the hands of Contractor and to declare Contractor in default.
 - e. The Department has no liability for anticipated profits for unfinished work on a Contract that the Department has determined to be in default.
2. Completion of Work by Department:
 - a. Upon declaration of default, the Department will have full power to appropriate or use any or all suitable and acceptable materials and equipment on the site and may enter into an agreement with others to complete the work under the Contract, or may use other methods to complete the work in an acceptable manner. The Department will charge all costs that the Department incurs because of Contractor's default, including the costs of completing the work under the Contract, against Contractor. If the Department incurs such costs in an amount that is less than the sum that would have been payable under the Contract had the defaulting Contractor completed the work then the Department will pay the difference to the defaulting Contractor. If the Department incurs such costs in an amount that exceeds the sum that would have been payable under the Contract, then Contractor and the surety shall be liable and shall pay the County the amount of the excess.
 - b. If, after the ten day notice period and prior to any action by the Department to otherwise complete the work under the Contract, Contractor establishes his intent to prosecute the work in accordance with the Department's requirements, then the Department may allow Contractor to resume the work, in which case the Department will deduct from any monies due or that may become due under the Contract, any costs to the County incurred by the delay, or from any reason attributable to the delay.
 3. Termination of Contract for Convenience:
 - a. The Department may terminate the entire Contract or any portion thereof, if the Department determines termination is in the County's interest. Engineer will deliver to Contractor a Written Notice of Termination specifying the extent of termination and the effective date.
 - b. When the Department terminates the entire Contract, or any portion thereof, before Contractor completes all items of work in the Contract, the Department will make payment for the actual number of units or items of work that Contractor has completed, at the Contract unit price, and as approved by Engineer for items of work partially completed, and such payments will constitute full and complete compensation for such work or items. No payment of any kind or amount will be made for items of work not started. The Department will not consider any claim for loss of anticipated profits, or overhead of any kind (including home office and jobsite overhead or other indirect impacts).
 - c. The Department will consider reimbursing Contractor for actual cost of mobilization (when not otherwise included in the Contract) including moving equipment to the job where the volume of the work that Contractor has completed is de minimis and thereby too small to compensate Contractor for these expenses under the Contract unit prices.
 - d. The Department may purchase at actual cost acceptable materials and supplies procured for the work, that the Department has inspected, tested, and approved and that Contractor has not

incorporated in the work. Submit the proof of actual cost, as shown by receipted bills and actual cost records, at such points of delivery as Engineer may designate.

- e. Termination of a contract or a portion thereof, under the provisions of this Subarticle, does not relieve Contractor or the surety of its responsibilities for the completed portion of the Contract or its obligations for and concerning any just claims arising out of the work performed.

P. Release of Contractor's Responsibility

The Department considers the Contract complete when Contractor has completed all work and requirements of the Contract and the Department has accepted the Work. The Department will then release Contractor from further obligation except as set forth in the Contract Bonds, and except as allowed by the Contract Documents subsequent to Final Payment.

1.07 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

A. Compensation

- 1. Compensation provided by the Contract, through the various scheduled items having awarded Contract Unit Prices, constitutes full payment for completing the Work and meeting all requirements of the Contract Documents. Approved payments will be made only under items having awarded Contract Unit Prices that are measured and accepted by Engineer.
- 2. The aforementioned compensation includes:
 - a. Full payment for furnishing any material, supply, equipment, tool, labor, supervision, or meeting any requirement that is reasonably inferred or incidental to the Work whether or not specifically called for by the Contract Documents.
 - b. Items of work that do not have awarded Contract Unit Prices, even if the items appear within the Articles of these Specifications or anywhere else in the Contract Documents. These items will not be measured separately for payment. Compensation for performing any work or meeting any requirement associated with these items is included in approved payments made under the various scheduled items having awarded Contract Unit Prices.
- 3. For Job Order Contracts, the Contract Unit Price, where referenced anywhere in these Contract Documents, is the price which results from the multiplication of the unit price provided by the County on the Project Bid Form times the awarded Contractor's percentage factor. All compensation for services called for in this Contract shall be made on the basis of the Contract Unit Prices for quantities based upon the actual work performed and accepted by Engineer. Such compensation shall be complete payment for all phases of the operation and no additional payment shall be made for any reason whatsoever.

- 4. Miami-Dade County offers a payment option that will expedite County payments to your organization via Automatic Clearing House transfers instead of the issuance and mailing of a County check. More information is available at <http://www.miamidade.gov/finance/vendor-payment.asp#5> The form can also be found on the Appendices to the Special Provisions

B. Contingency Allowance Account

- 1. A Contingency Allowance account has been established for the Work under this Contract. The Total Contract award amount will include no more than ten percent (10%) Contingency Allowance Account. Contractor is not entitled to funds from the Contingency Allowance Account unless, at the discretion of Engineer, work is directed to be performed that is beyond the scope of established pay items. Contractor shall perform such work only upon receipt of an executed Miami-Dade-County Contingency Allowance Account expenditure form from Engineer.

C. Florida Power And Light Connection Allowance

- 1. County will reimburse Contractor, at invoice cost, for the services of the Florida Power and Light (FPL) connection fees required by Engineer. The necessary invoices shall be submitted to Engineer for inclusion in the payment requisition. This payment will be made from the appropriate dedicated allowance. If no dedicated allowance is provided, then payment shall be made from the Contingency Allowance Account.

D. Retainage; Punch List Requirements

- 1. Amount of retainage.
 - a. An amount of 10-percent retainage will be withheld from each progress payment made to Contractor.
 - b. After "50-percent completion" of the Contract work, the amount of retainage withheld from each subsequent progress payment will be reduced to 5-percent.
 - c. For the purpose of this Article, "50-percent completion" shall mean the point at which the County has expended 50 percent of the total awarded amount of the Contract together with all costs, if any, associated with existing change orders and any other changes or additions or modifications to the construction services required by the Contract.
- 2. Project closeout (Punch List).
 - a. Within 21 days of reaching Substantial Completion and performance of required inspection(s), Engineer, with cooperation of Contractor, will develop a single punch list subject to the provisions of Section 218.735 (7) of the Florida Statutes (F.S.), listing all items necessary to render complete, satisfactory, and acceptable to Engineer all work and requirements of the

Contract. Contractor will review and comment as necessary to assist Engineer in the preparation of the final draft of the list during the aforementioned timeframe.

- b. Engineer will provide Contractor with the Punch List within 5 days after the List has been developed and reviewed as provided in Subarticle 2.a above. Contractor must immediately work on completion of the items listed and provide to Engineer within 5 days of receipt of the Punch List, a final schedule for the completion of all pending work and requirements of the Contract. The schedule must provide for the final completion of all Contract requirements and acceptance by the Engineer prior to the expiration of the Contract.

- c. For work order or multiphase projects:

- 1) Provide a punch list listing all items necessary to render complete, satisfactory, and acceptable to Engineer all work and requirements for each phase or work order as applicable.
- 2) All time limitations and requirements stipulated above apply except that the timeframe requirements for the individual punch lists are based on the specific phase or work order's substantial completion.

3. Release of Retainage.

- a. The release of retainage is subject to Section 218.735 (7), F.S. and may be requested as follows:

- 1) After "50-percent completion" of the Contract work, Contractor may present to the County a payment request for up to one-half of the retainage held by the County.
- 2) Upon completion of all items on the punch list and their acceptance by Engineer, Contractor may submit a payment request for all remaining retainage withheld by the County under this Contract. If a good faith dispute exists as to whether one or more items identified on the Punch List have been completed pursuant to the Contract requirements, the County may continue to withhold an amount equal to 150 percent of the total costs to complete such items.
- 3) The County is not required to pay or release any amounts of retainage that are the subject of a good faith dispute, the subject of a claim brought pursuant to Section 255.05, F.S., or otherwise the subject of a claim or demand by the County or Contractor.

E. Measurement of Quantities

- 1. Measurement Standards: Engineer will measure all work completed under the Contract in accordance with the United States Standard Measures.
- 2. Method of Measurements: Engineer will take all measurements horizontally or vertically as applicable.

3. Determination of Pay Areas:

- a. Final Calculation: When measuring items paid for on the basis of area of finished work, where the pay quantity is designated to be determined by calculation, Engineer will use lengths and widths in the calculations based on the station to station dimensions shown on the plans; the station to station dimensions actually constructed within the limits designated by Engineer; or the final dimensions measured along the surface of the completed work within the neat lines shown on the Plans or designated by Engineer. Engineer will use the method or combination of methods of measurement that reflect, with reasonable accuracy, the actual surface area of the finished work as Engineer determines.

- 4. Construction Outside Authorized Limits: Engineer will not pay for surfaces constructed over a greater area than authorized, or for material that Contractor has moved from outside of slope stakes and lines shown on the plans, except where Engineer provides written instruction for Contractor to perform such work.

- 5. Truck Requirements: Provide all trucks with numbers and certify that all trucks used have a manufacturer's certification or permanent decal showing the truck capacity rounded to the nearest tenth of a cubic yard placed on both sides of the truck. This capacity will include the truck body only and any side boards added will not be included in the certified truck body capacity. Ensure the lettering and numbers are legible for identification purposes at all times.

6. Ladders and Instrument Stands for Bridge Projects:

- a. On bridge projects, in order to facilitate necessary measurements, provide substantial ladders to the tops of piers and bents, and place and move such ladders as Engineer directs.
- b. For bridge projects crossing water or marshy areas, supply fixed stands for instrument mounting and measurements, in accordance with the details stipulated in the Specifications for the project.

F. Bituminous Material

- a. On Contracts having an original Contract Time of more than 365 calendar days, or more than 5,000 tons of asphalt concrete, the Department will adjust the bid unit price for bituminous material, excluding cutback and emulsified asphalt to reflect increases or decreases in the Asphalt Price Index (API) of bituminous material from that in effect during the month in which bids were received. Contractor will not be given the option of accepting or rejecting this adjustment. Bituminous adjustments will be made only when the current API (CAPI) varies by more than 5% of the API prevailing in the month when bids were received (BAPI), and then only on the portion that exceeds 5%.

- b. The Department will use the API determined by FDOT and available on the FDOT Office of Construction

website <http://www.dot.state.fl.us/construction/fuel&bit/Fuel&Bit.shtm> .

- c. Payment on progress estimates will be adjusted to reflect adjustments in the prices for bituminous materials in accordance with the following:

- 1) \$ Adjustment = (ID)(Gallons)
- 2) Where ID = Index Difference = [CAPI - 0.95(BAPI)] when the API has decreased between the month of bid and month of this progress estimate.
- 3) Where ID = Index Difference = [CAPI - 1.05(BAPI)] when the API has increased between the month of bid and month of this progress estimate.
- 4) Payment will be made on the current progress estimate to reflect the index difference at the time work was performed.
- 5) For asphalt concrete items payable by the ton, the number of gallons will be determined assuming a mix design with 6.25 percent liquid asphalt weighing 8.58 lb/gal.
- 6) Asphalt concrete items payable by the square yard will be converted to equivalent tons assuming a weight of 100 lb/yd² per inch.

2. Non-Duplication of Payment: In cases where the basis of payment clause in these Specifications relating to any unit price in the bid schedule requires that the unit price cover and be considered compensation for certain work or material essential to the item, the Department will not measure or pay for this same work or material under any other pay item that may appear elsewhere in these Specifications.

G. Lump Sum Quantities

1. Error in Lump Sum Quantity: Where the Department designates the pay quantity for an item to be a lump sum and the plans show an estimated quantity, the Department will adjust the lump sum compensation only in the event that either Contractor submits satisfactory evidence or the Department determines from satisfactory evidence that a difference exists between the original plan quantity and final quantity of greater than 5 percent.
2. Authorized Changes in Work: Where the Department designates the pay quantity for an item to be a lump sum and the plans show an estimated quantity, the Department will adjust compensation for that item proportionately when an authorized plan change is made which results in an increase or decrease in the quantity of that item. When the plans do not show an estimated plan quantity or the applicable specifications do not provide adjustments for contingencies, the Department will compensate for any authorized plan change resulting in an increase or decrease in the cost of acceptably completing the item by establishing a new unit price through a Change Order.

H. Deleted Work

1. The Department will have the right to cancel the portions of the Contract relating to the construction of any acceptable item therein, by the payment to Contractor of a fair and equitable amount covering all items of cost incurred prior to the date that Engineer cancels the work.

I. Partial Payments

1. General:

- a. Engineer will make partial payments on monthly estimates based on the amount of work that Contractor completes during the month (including delivery of certain materials, as specified herein below). Engineer will make approximate monthly payments, and the Department will correct all partial estimates and payments in the subsequent estimates and in the final estimate and payment.
- b. The Department will base the amount of such payments on the total value of the work that Contractor has performed to the date of the estimate, based on the quantities completed as determined by Engineer and the Contract prices, less payments previously made and less any retainage withheld.

2. Withholding Payment for Defective Work: If the Department discovers any defective work or material prior to the final acceptance, or if the Department has a reasonable doubt as to the integrity of any part of the completed work prior to final acceptance, then the Department will not allow payment for such defective or questioned work until Contractor has remedied the defect and removed any causes of doubt.

3. Partial Payments for Delivery of Certain Materials:

a. General:

- 1) The Department may allow partial payments for new materials that will be permanently incorporated into the Project and are stockpiled in approved locations in the project vicinity. Stockpile materials so that they will not be damaged by the elements.
- 2) The following conditions apply to all partial payments for stockpiled materials:
 - a) There must be reasonable assurance that the stockpiled material will be incorporated into the Project.
 - b) The stockpiled material must be approved by Engineer as meeting applicable specifications.
 - c) The total quantity for which partial payment is made shall not exceed the estimated total quantity required to complete the Project.
 - d) Contractor must furnish Engineer with copies of certified invoices to document the value of the materials received. The amount of the partial payment will be determined from invoices for the material up to the unit price in the Contract.

- e) Delivery charges for materials delivered to the jobsite will be included in partial payments if properly documented.
 - f) Partial payments will not be made for materials which were stockpiled prior to award of the Contract for a project.
 - b. Partial Payment Amounts: The following partial payment restrictions apply:
 - 1) Partial payments less than \$5,000 for any one month will not be processed.
 - 2) Partial payments for structural steel and precast prestressed items will not exceed 85% of the Contract price for the item. Partial payments for all other items will not exceed 75% of the Contract price of the item in which the material is to be used.
 - 3) Partial payment will not be made for aggregate and base course material received after paving or base construction operations begin except when a construction sequence designated by the Department requires suspension of paving and base construction after the initial paving operations, partial payments will be reinstated until the paving and base construction resumes.
 - 4. Certification of Payment to Subcontractors:
 - a. The term "subcontractor," as used herein, includes persons or firms furnishing materials or equipment incorporated into the work or stockpiled for which the Department has made partial payment and firms working under equipment-rental agreements. Contractor is required to pay all subcontractors for satisfactory performance of their Contracts before the Department will make a further progress (partial) payment. Contractor shall also return all retainage withheld to the subcontractors within 30 days after the subcontractor's work is satisfactorily complete, as determined by the Department. Prior to receipt of any progress (partial) payment, Contractor shall certify that all subcontractors having an interest in the Contract were paid for satisfactory performance of their contracts and that the retainage is returned to subcontractors within 30 days after satisfactory completion of the subcontractor's work. Provide this certification in the form designated by the Department.
 - b. Within 30 days of Contractor's receipt of the final progress payment or any other payments thereafter, except the final payment, Contractor shall pay all subcontractors and suppliers having an interest in the Contract for all work completed and materials furnished. The Department will honor an exception to the above when Contractor demonstrates good cause for not making any required payment and furnishes written notification of any such good cause to both the Department and the affected subcontractors or suppliers within said 30 day period.
- J. Record of Construction Materials
- 1. General: For all construction materials used in the construction of the Project, (except materials for materially generally classed as non-commercial), preserve for the Department's inspection the invoices and records of the materials for a period of five years from the date of completion of the Project. Apply this requirement when subcontractors purchase materials, and obtain the invoices and other materials records from the subcontractors. By providing the materials, Contractor certifies that all invoices will be maintained for the required period.
- K. Recovery Rights, Subsequent to Final Payment
- 1. The Department reserves the right, if it discovers an error in the partial or final payments, or if it discovers that Contractor performed defective work or used defective materials, after the final payment has been made, to claim and recover from Contractor or his surety, or both, by process of law, such sums as may be sufficient to correct the error or make good the defects in the work and materials.
 - 2. Retain all records pertaining to the Project for a period of five years from the date of Engineer's final acceptance of the Project and final payment, or greater if required by record retention laws. Upon request, make all such records available to the Department or its representative. For the purpose of this Article, records include all books of account, supporting documents, and papers that the Department deems necessary to ensure compliance with the Contract provisions.